

# The Role of the Industrial Alliance in the USA



*Joint Workshop on Industrial  
Alliances for IGCC & Co-  
Production and CO<sub>2</sub> Capture &  
Storage*

*Beijing, China  
May 23-24, 2007*

Thomas A. Sarkus, FutureGen Project Director  
National Energy Technology Laboratory



# National Energy Technology Laboratory

- **Only DOE national lab dedicated to fossil energy**
  - Fossil fuels provide 85% of U.S. energy supply
- **One lab, five locations, one management structure**
- **1,100 Federal and support-contractor employees**
- **Research spans fundamental science to technology demonstrations**



*Pennsylvania*



*Oregon*



*West Virginia*



*Alaska*



*Oklahoma*



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# *Presentation Outline*

- **Part I: Clean Coal Demonstration Programs**
  - a) Clean Coal Technology (CCT) Program
  - b) Power Plant Improvement Initiative (PPII)
  - c) Clean Coal Power Initiative (CCPI)
- **Part II: FutureGen**
- **Part III: Observations & Discussion**



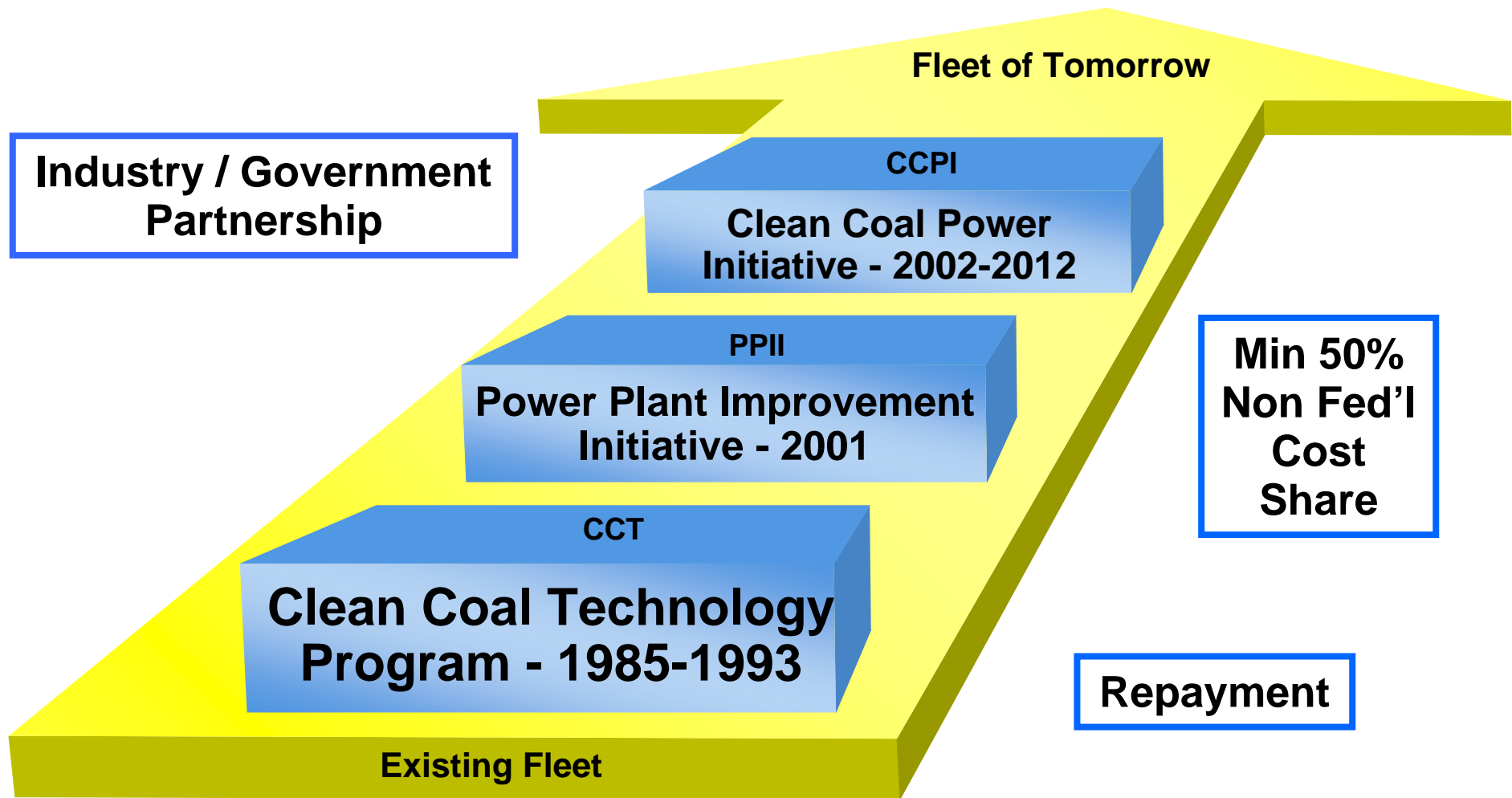
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## ***Part I: Clean Coal Demonstration Programs***

- a) Clean Coal Technology (CCT)*
- b) Power Plant Improvement Initiative (PPII)*
- c) Clean Coal Power Initiative (CCPI)*



# DOE's Coal Demonstration Programs *Implemented Through Competition*





# CCT Program Success Stories

## *Advanced Pollution Controls*

- Installed on 75% of U.S. coal plants
- 1/2 to 1/10 cost of older systems
- Billions saved in compliance costs

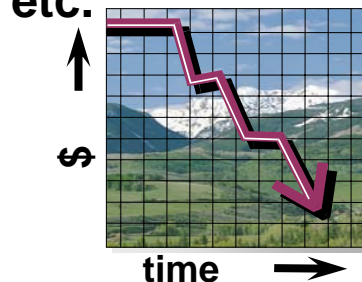
*FGD Scrubbers*



*Low-NO<sub>x</sub> Burners*

## *HAPS & Hg Data*

- Quantified HAPS Levels
- Basis for Hg R&D, regs, etc.



## *Advanced Coal Power Systems*

- 2 IGCC pioneers + 1 large-scale CFB



*JEA CFBC*



*Tampa IGCC*

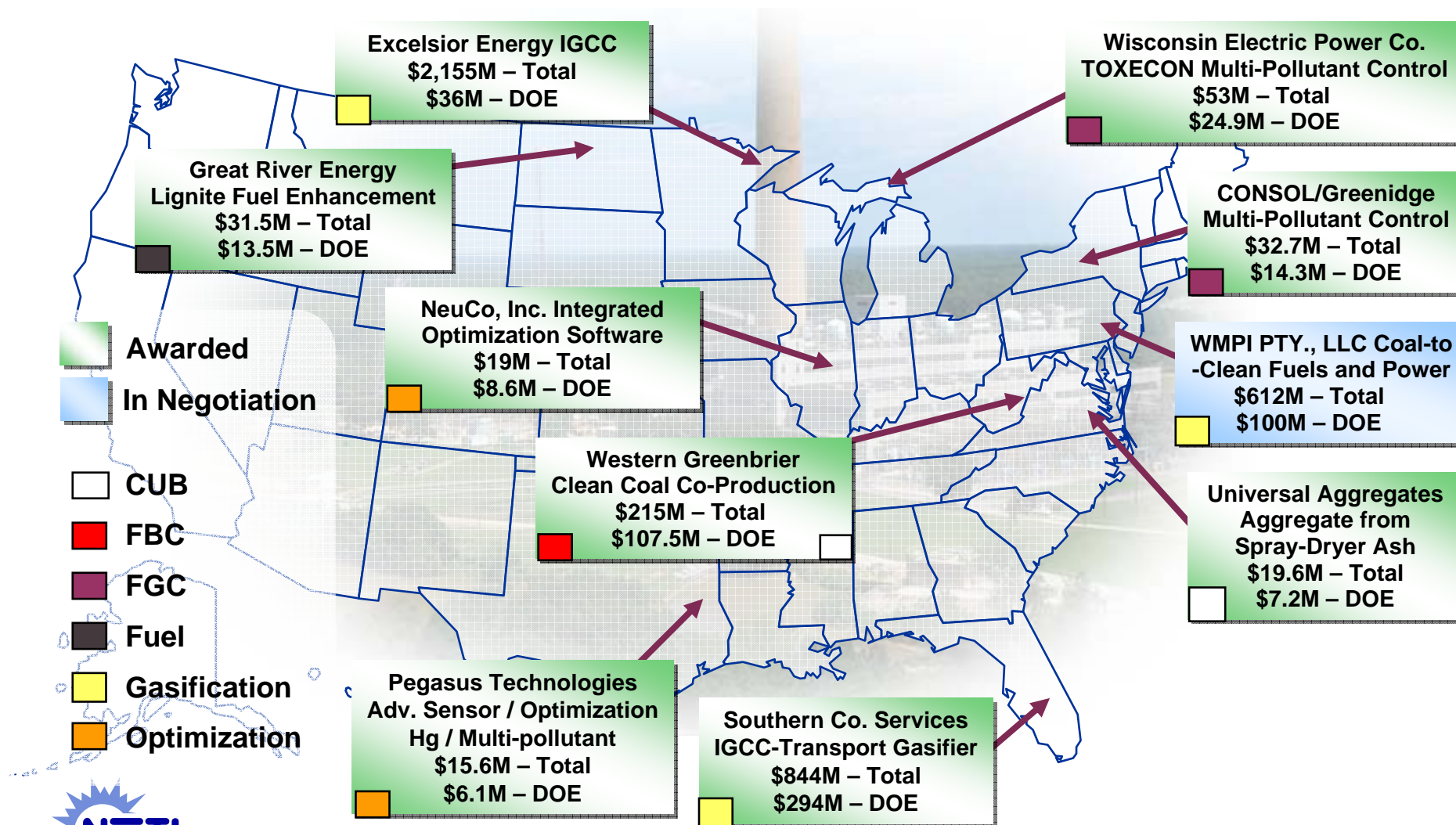


*Wabash  
IGCC*



# Active CCPI & PPII Demonstration Projects

## *Locations and Cost Share*



# FY 2008 Budget Language

- **CCPI-3**

- ...targeting **systems that capture carbon dioxide for sequestration or beneficial reuse**, consistent with the program's GPRA Unit Program Goal 1.2.08.00 (Near-Zero Atmospheric Emissions Coal-Based Electricity and Hydrogen Production).
- ... using approximately \$194 million of unobligated funds from projects that were selected, but not awarded, plus appropriations that have not yet been committed to projects, CCPI will complete the Round 3 solicitation, proposal evaluations, and **project selections to assemble the initial portfolio of advanced technology systems that capture carbon dioxide for sequestration and beneficial reuse.**





# CCPI Round 3 Funding / Schedule

- **Constraints**

- Selections cannot exceed available funding
- At least \$250 million is needed
- Limited to carbon capture, sequestration & beneficial reuse

- **Funding**

- Old money = \$58 million
- FY 2006 = \$50 million
- FY 2007 = \$60 million
- FY 2008 = \$70 million

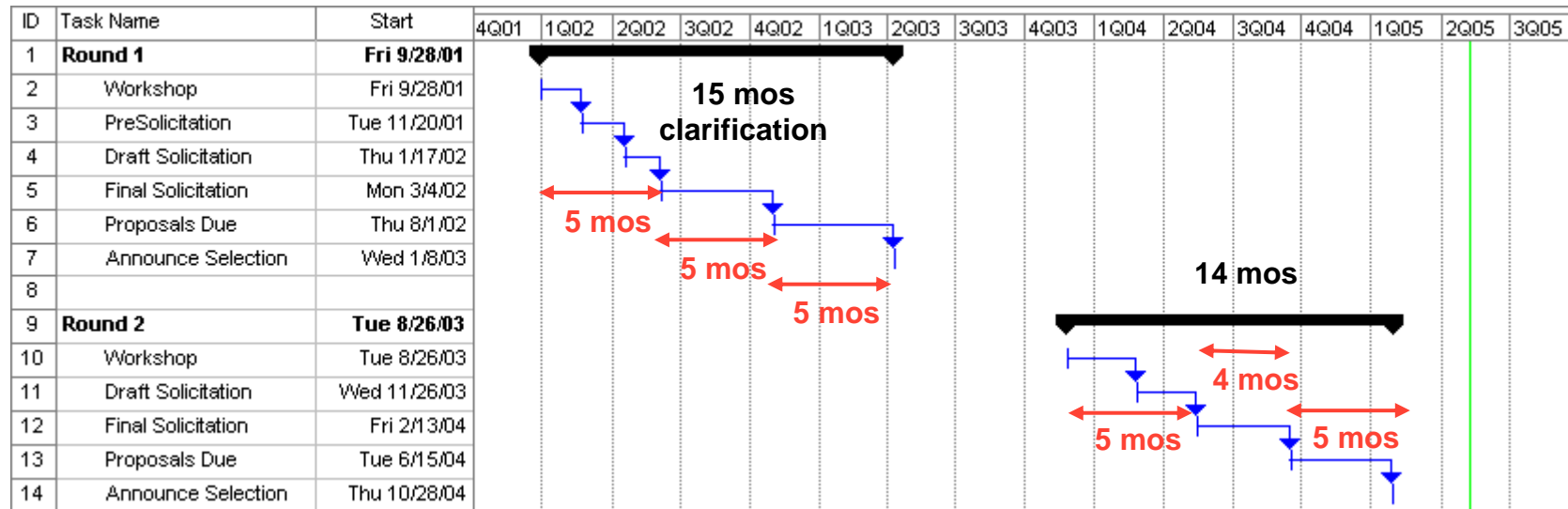
- **Timing**

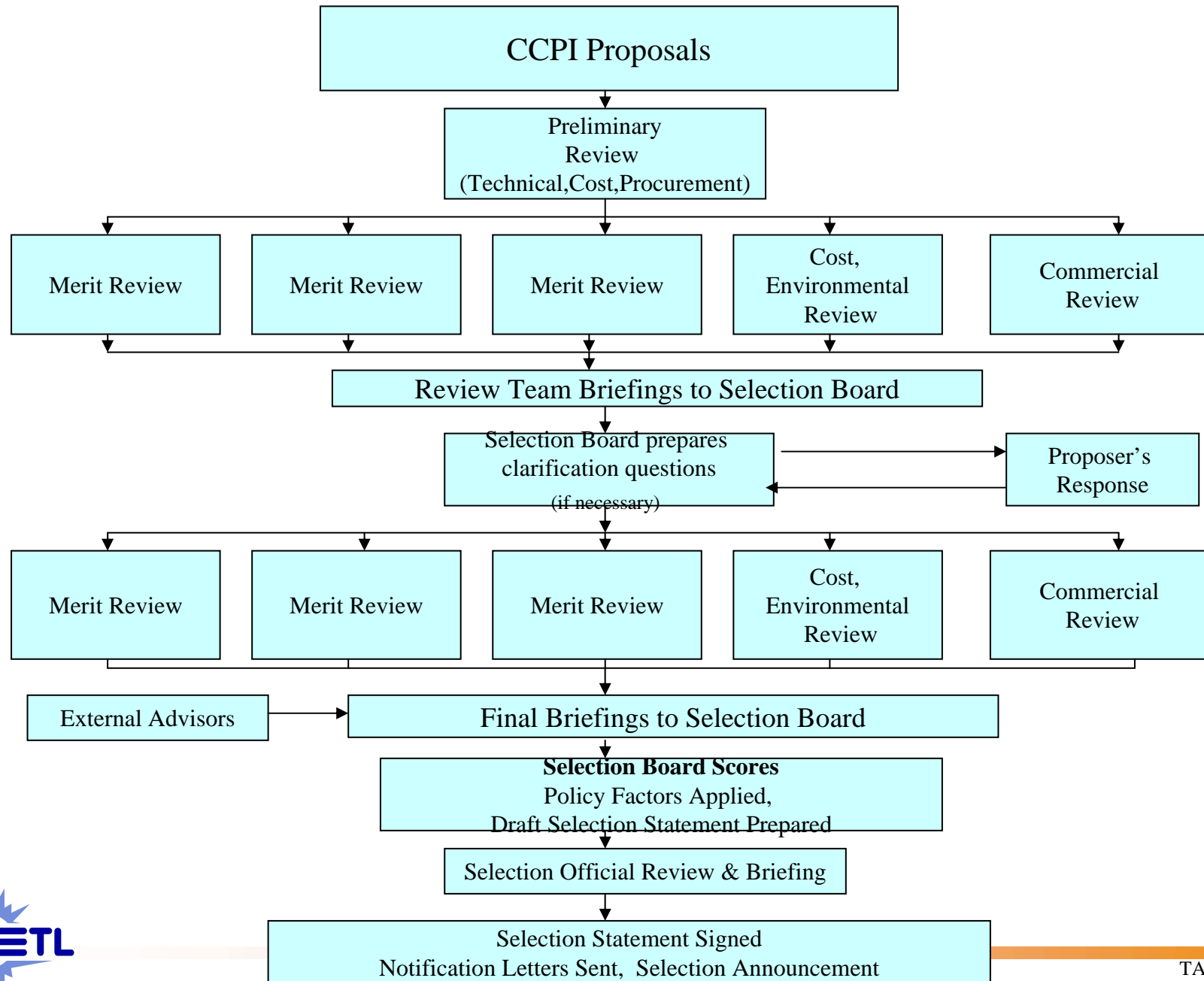
- Announce soon
- Select projects by 3<sup>rd</sup> or 4<sup>th</sup> quarter FY08



# CCPI Round 3 Funding / Schedule

## History (shown by fiscal year)





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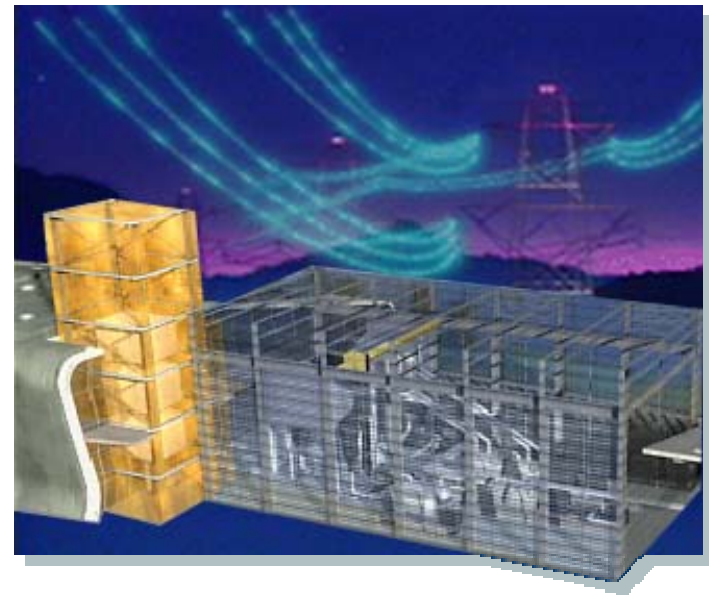
## *Part II: FutureGen*



## *FutureGen* Objectives

**Revolutionary near zero-emission, coal-based power plant to:**

- **Co-produce hydrogen & electricity from coal**
- **Emit virtually no air pollutants**
- **Capture & permanently sequester carbon dioxide**
- **Integrate operations at full-scale – a key step**





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## ***FutureGen:*** **Technology Challenges**

- Establish technical, economic & environmental viability of “zero-emission” coal plants by 2015; thus, creating the option for multiple commercial deployments by 2020
- Validate DOE goals (ref. Report to Congress, dated March 2004):
  - Sequester >90% CO<sub>2</sub> with potential for ~100%
  - >99% sulfur removal
  - <0.05 lb/MMBtu NO<sub>x</sub>
  - <0.005 lb/MMBtu PM
  - >90% Hg removal
  - With potential for an N<sup>th</sup> plant commercial cost no more than 10% greater than that of a power plant without sequestration
- Prototype coal-based power plant of the future



# *FutureGen: Integrating R&D Products*



**Fuel Cells**



**FutureGen**



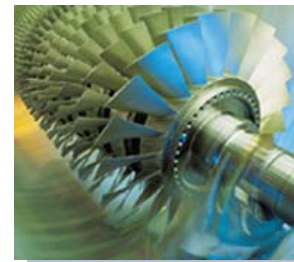
**Carbon Sequestration**



**Gasification with Cleanup & Separation**



**H<sub>2</sub> Production**



**Optimized Turbines**



**System Integration**



# FutureGen Project

## *Supporting FutureGen is a Major Goal of the R&D Programs*

- A \$1.5 billion coal-based, near zero-emissions electricity plant with carbon capture & storage
- 12-year government-industry partnership
  - Signed Cooperative Agreement with DOE on Dec. 2, 2005
  - Project structuring to Jan. 2007
  - Proceeded from Budget Period 0 (Conceptual Design) to Budget Period 1 (Preliminary Design) on March 23, 2007
  - Design to March 2009
  - Construction to July 2012
  - Operations to November 2015
  - Site monitoring to November 2017
- Industry will design, build & operate FutureGen
  - With Gov't oversight & International participation



# ***FutureGen* Will Build Upon Experience from Commercial-Scale Coal-Based IGCC Power Plants**

## **Wabash River**

- W. Terre Haute, IN
- Operations began 11/95
- 1996 Powerplant Award
- 296 MWe (gross); 262 MWe (net)



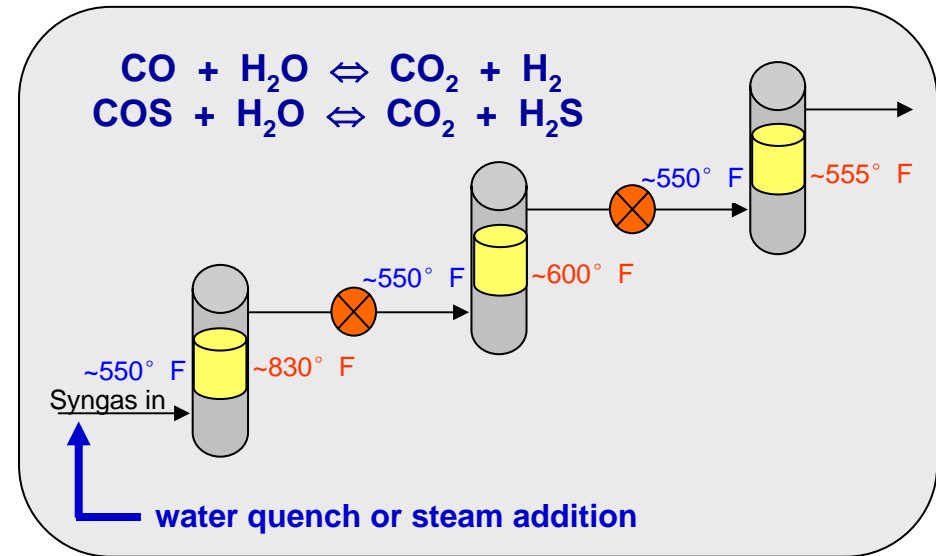
## **Tampa Electric**

- Mulberry, FL
- Operations began 9/96
- 1997 Powerplant Award
- 315 MWe (gross); 250 MWe (net)



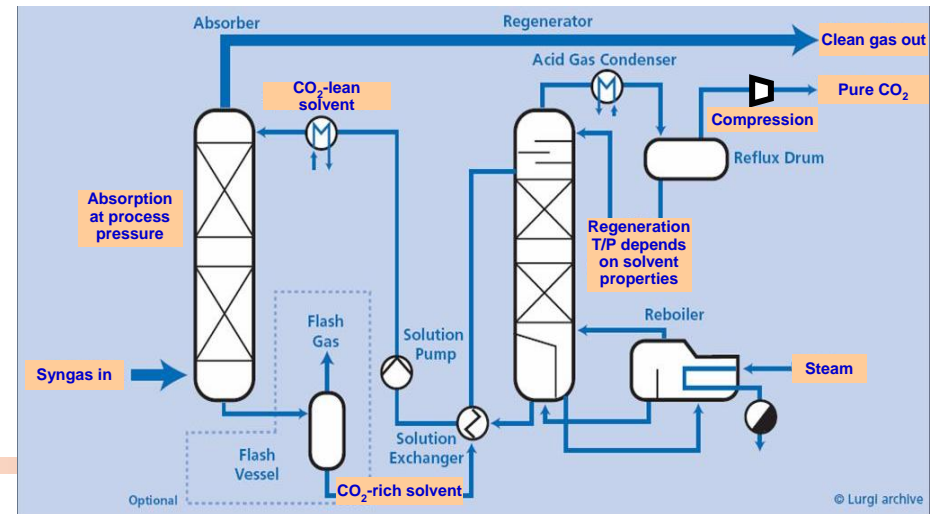
- **Water Gas Shift Reactors**

- Convert CO in syngas to  $\text{CO}_2$  &  $\text{H}_2$



- **Carbon Separation Equipment**

- Remove  $\text{CO}_2$  &  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$  from  $\text{H}_2$

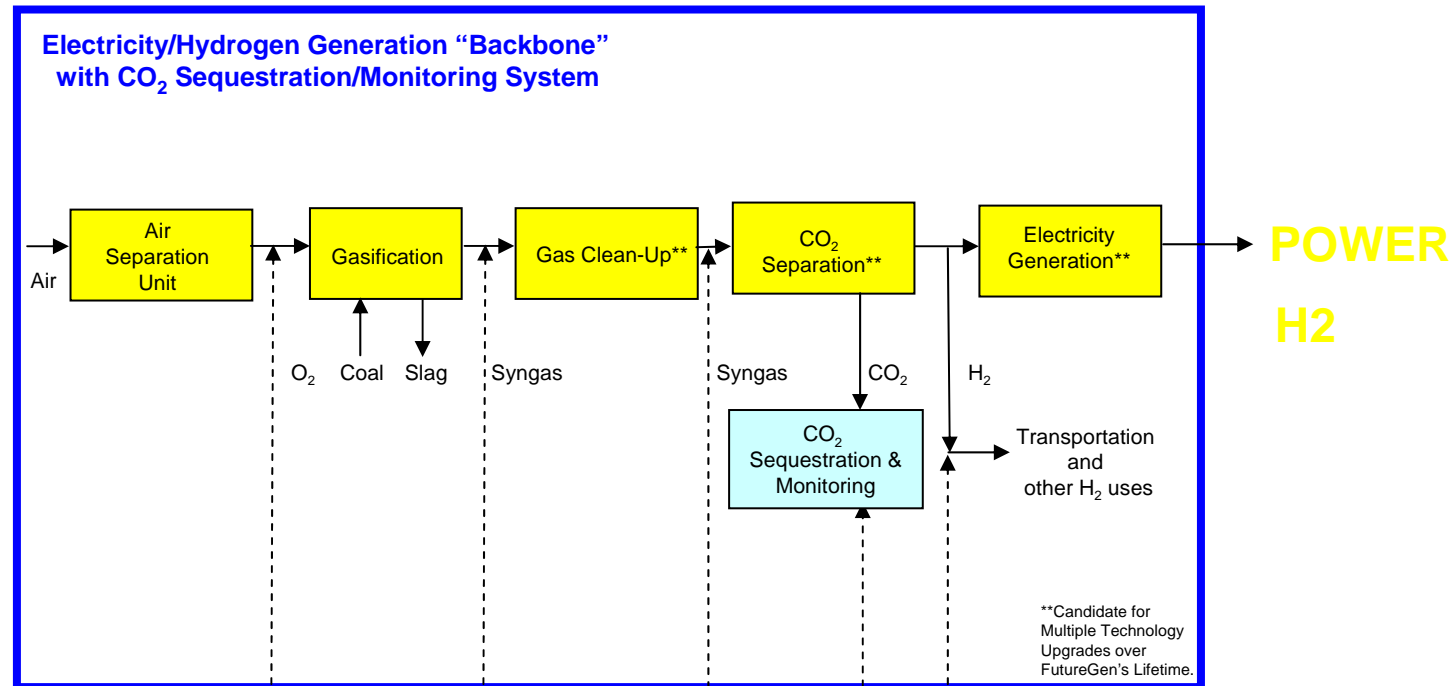




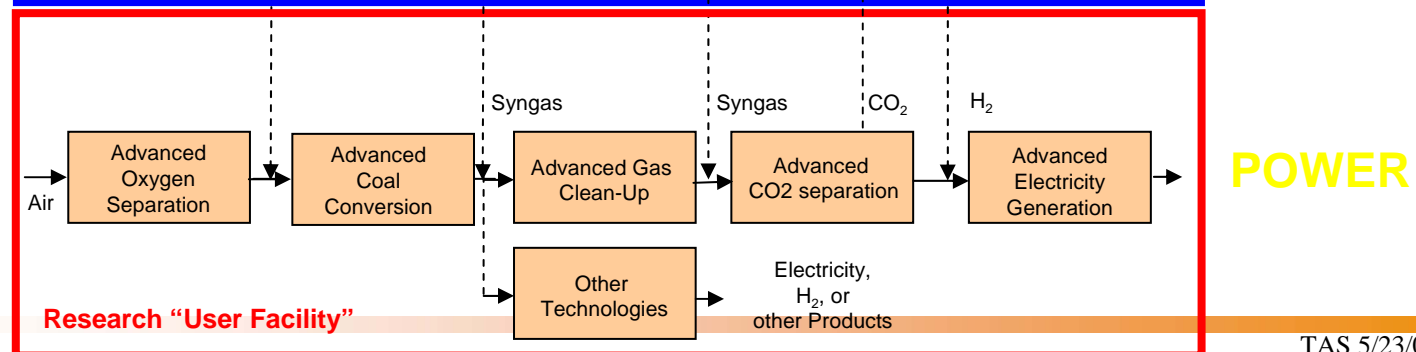
# FutureGen: Process Features

Full-Scale  
Gasification  
Research  
Platform

Sequestration



Sub-scale  
Research  
User Facility



# ***FutureGen Will Build on Two Non-Integrated One Million TPY CO<sub>2</sub> Sequestration Projects***

## ***Weyburn CO<sub>2</sub> EOR Project***

- Pan Canadian Resources
- 200-mile CO<sub>2</sub> pipeline from Dakota Gasification Plant
- Enhanced Oil Recovery in Canada over 20 years

## ***Sleipner North Sea Project***

- Statoil
- CO<sub>2</sub> sequestered (1996-2000)
- Currently monitoring CO<sub>2</sub> migration
- Separates CO<sub>2</sub> from natural gas
- \$36–50 / tonne CO<sub>2</sub> tax



# ***FutureGen Industrial Alliance, Inc.***

## **Signed Cooperative Agreement with DOE on Dec. 2, 2005**

- American Electric Power
- AngloAmerican
- BHP Billiton
- China Huaneng Group
- CONSOL Energy
- E.ON U.S.
- Foundation Coal
- Peabody Energy
- PPL
- Rio Tinto Energy America
- Southern Company
- Xstrata Coal



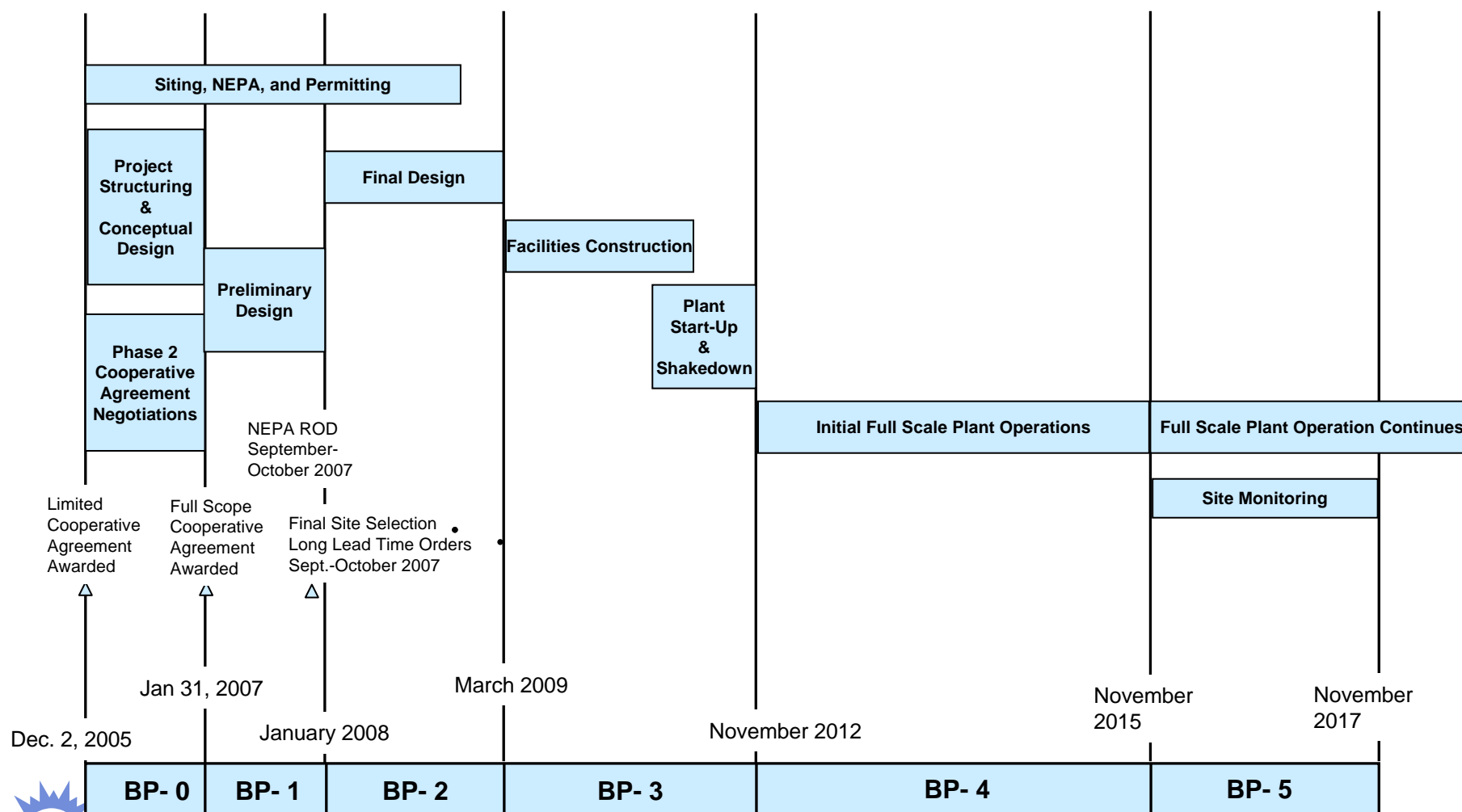
# *FutureGen* Industrial Alliance

<i>Company</i>	<i>Global Rank</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Sales (\$MM)</i>
AEP	363	U.S.A.	12,622
AngloAmerican	119	U.K.	33,072
BHP Billiton	97	Australia	31,850
CONSOL Energy	1251	U.S.A.	3,715
E.ON	47	Germany	80,534
Foundation Coal	--	U.S.A.	1,470
Huaneng Power	784	China	4,966
Peabody Energy	834	U.S.A.	5,256
PPL	556	U.S.A.	6,899
Rio Tinto	151	U.K.	22,465
Southern Co.	268	U.S.A.	14,356
Xstrata	203	Switzerland	18,572

Sources: Forbes Global 2000 List, 4/16/2007  
& Hoovers.com (for Foundation Coal)

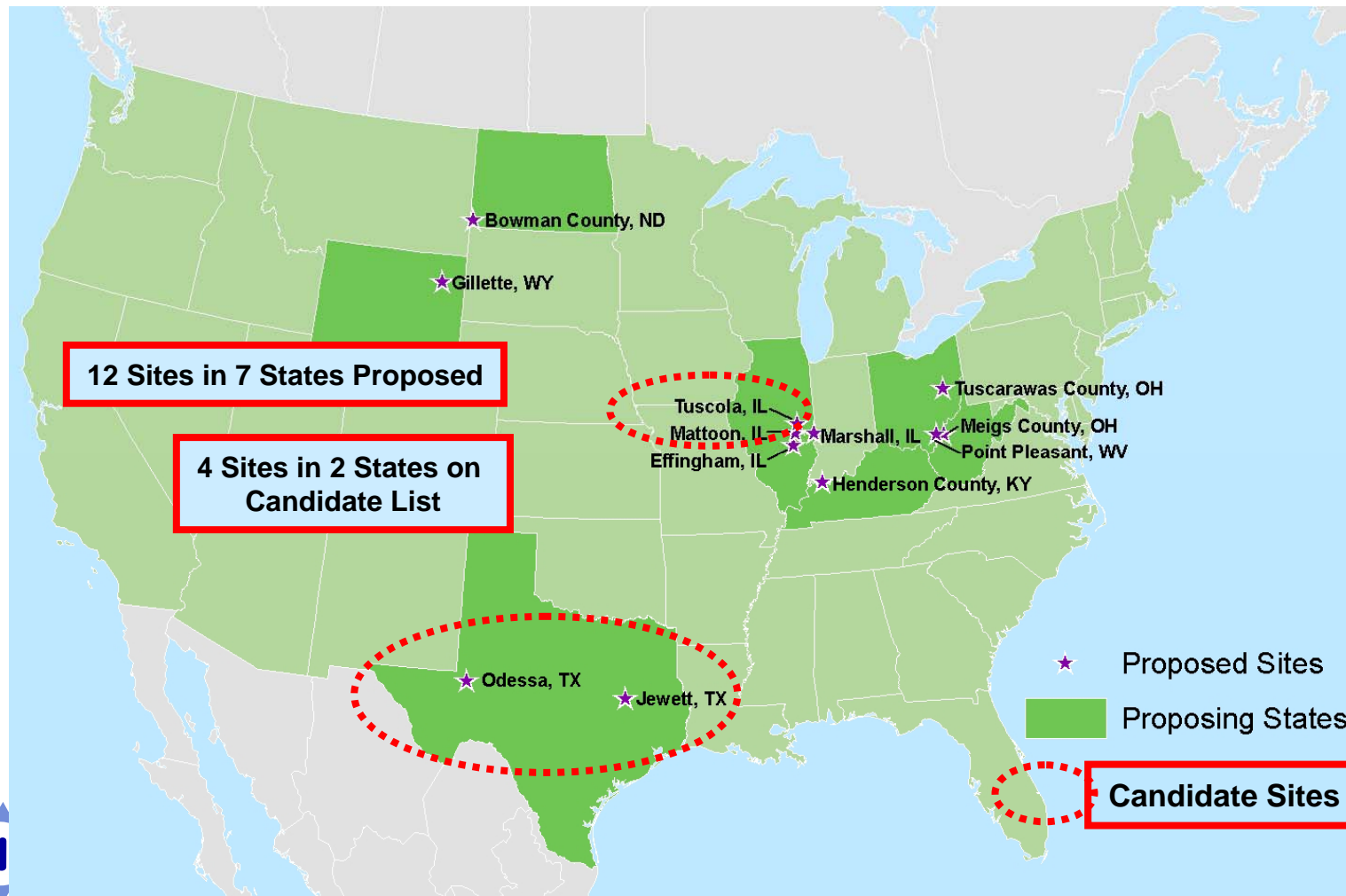


# FutureGen Project Schedule





# *FutureGen: Site Selection*



# Candidate Site Features

## *Conceptual Sequestration Design*

### Mattoon



- Injection on-site
- ~8,000 ft deep
- Mt. Simon sandstone formation

### Tuscola



- Injection off-site (~10 miles)
- New pipeline to be constructed
- ~8,000 ft deep
- Mt. Simon sandstone formation

### Brazos



- Injection at two sites (~25 and 33 miles)
- New pipeline to be constructed
- ~6,000 ft deep in the Woodbine formation
- ~11,000 ft deep in the Travis Peak formation

### Odessa



- Injection off-site (~56 miles)
- Potential to use existing pipeline with minor upgrades
- ~6,000 ft deep
- Guadeloupe Sands



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## ***FutureGen:*** **Current Activities**

- **Site Selection**
  - “Final Four” were announced on July 25, 2006
  - Environmental Impact Statement now being prepared
  - Final site to be announced by November 2007
- **Conceptual Design Complete**
  - Reviews with major technology suppliers
  - Reservoir modeling for each site
  - Conceptual design & cost estimate
- **Preliminary Design Now In Progress**
  - Engineering & Construction Management (ECM) subcontract
  - ECM subcontractor to prepare technology/equipment RFP packages
  - Technology/equipment RFP mid-2007; selections late-2007/early 2008



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## *Part III: Observations & Discussion*





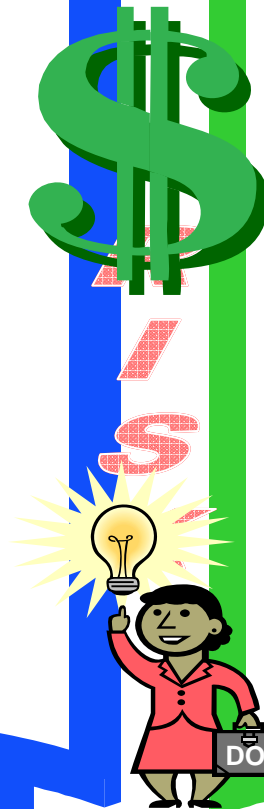
# Perception: A Hurdle To New Technology Coal Plants

**Developers  
Are  
From Pluto**

**Advanced  
New  
Innovative**

**Lenders  
Are  
From The Sun**

**Untested  
Experimental  
Uncertain**



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# Government Role

- **Technology Advancement**
  - Establish Program Goals
  - Issue RFP, Evaluate & Select Proposals
  - Technical Oversight of Selected Projects
- **Co-Funding** (Financial Assistance, not Acquisition)
  - 80% Maximum for R&D Projects
  - 50% Maximum for Demonstration Projects
  - Other incentives (e.g., tax credits, loan guarantees)
- **Technology Transfer**
  - Ensure Broader Applicability of Project
  - Disseminate Basic, Non-Proprietary Information



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# Industry Role

- **Submit Qualifying Proposals**
  - Technology Advancement
  - Host Site, Equipment Suppliers, Engineering, etc.
- **Co-Funding**
  - 20% Minimum for R&D Projects
  - 50% Minimum for Demonstration Projects
- **Own, Design, Build & Operate Facility**
  - Facility Disposal, If Necessary
- **Subsequent Commercialization (& Repayment)**



# Visit Our Websites



*Office of Fossil Energy's  
website:*  
[www.fe.doe.gov](http://www.fe.doe.gov)



*NETL's website:*  
[www.netl.doe.gov](http://www.netl.doe.gov)



# Thank You for Your Kind Attention!



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