

CCS in Europe and USA

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Agenda

- **CO₂ Capture and geological Storage (CCS)**
- **BP's CCS projects:**
 - **In Salah (Algeria)**
 - **Peterhead hydrogen power (DF-1)**
 - **Carson hydrogen power (DF-2)**
 - **Kwinana hydrogen power (DF-3)**
 - **DF4, 5 etc.....**
- **Summary**

BP CCS Technology Program



Research



Industry / Academic Initiatives



Source-sink matching

CO2CRC, EUGeocapacity, Coach, US Regional partnerships

Public policy support

CSLF, ECCP, EU-ZEPP, CDM

Assurance framework

CO2CRC, CSLF, IMCO2, WRI

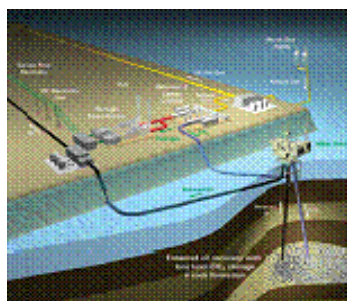
3rd Party Demonstrations

Sleipner, Weyburn, CO2Remove

Technical Demonstrations



Industrial Scale Projects



DF1



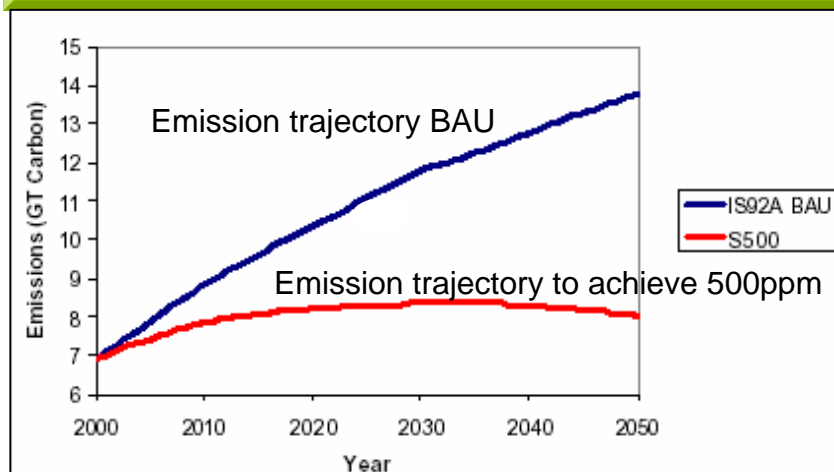
DF2

DF3, 4, 5 ...

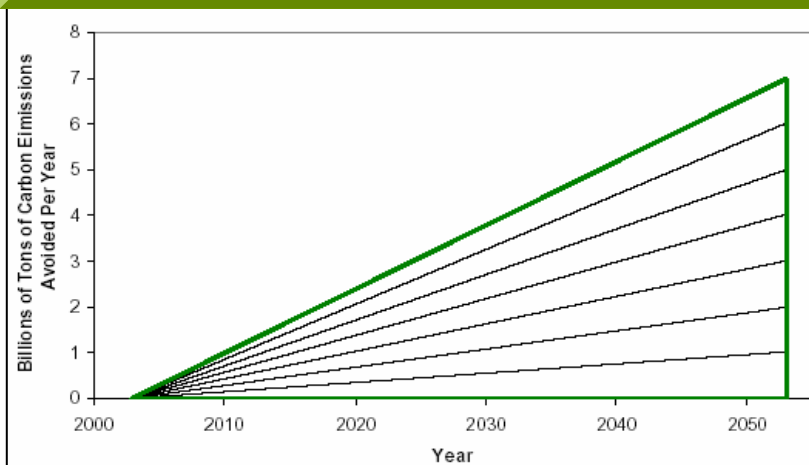


Technology Options for GHG Stabilization

The Stabilisation Wedge



1 GtC Slices of the Stabilisation Wedge

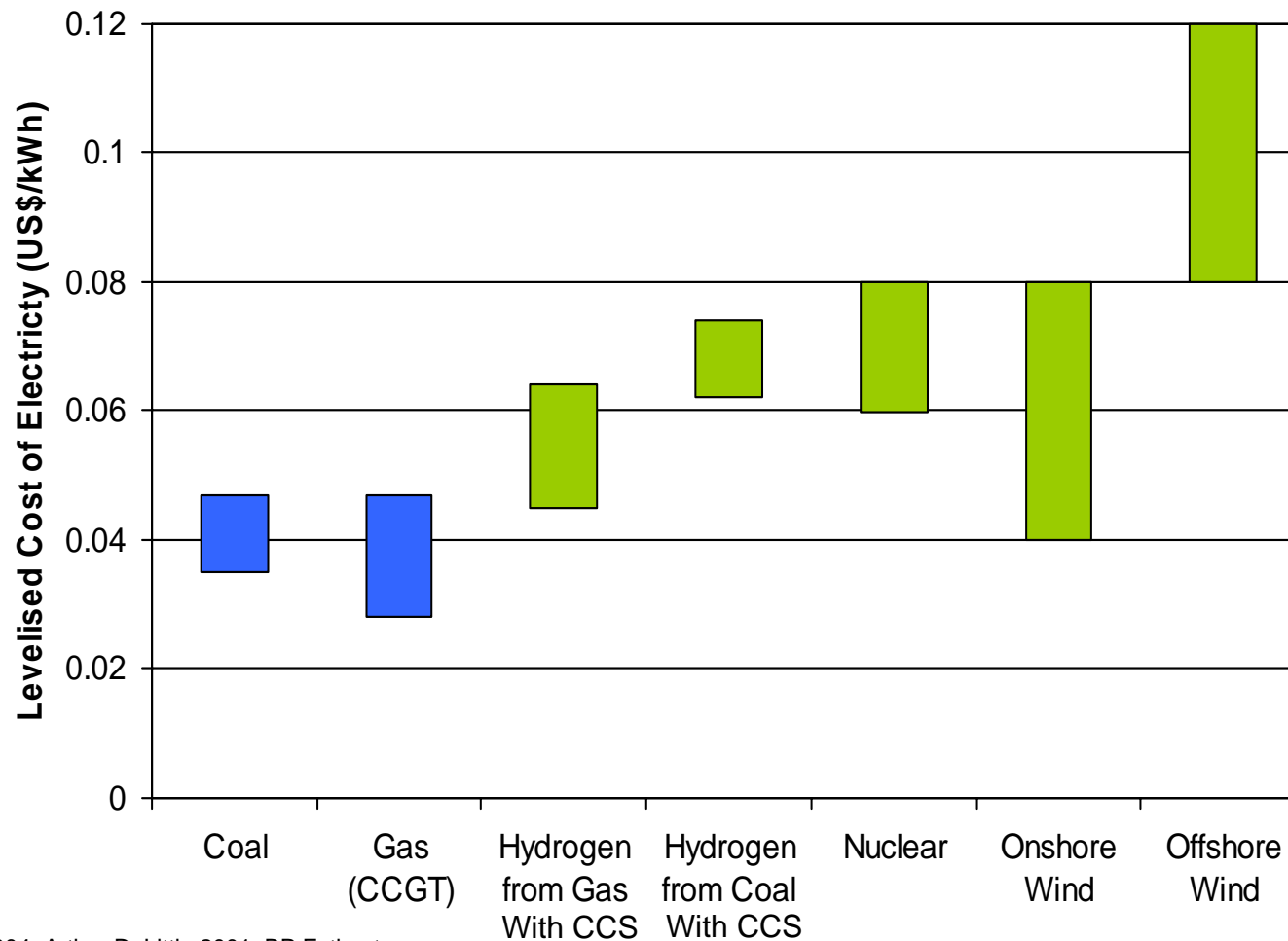


Examples of Lower Carbon Slices	Scale for 1 GtC Reduction by 2050
Increased energy efficiency across the economy	'Emissions/\$GDP' increased
Increased energy efficiency (e.g. vehicles only)	2 billion gasoline/diesel cars achieving 50mpg
Fuel switching natural gas displacing coal for power	1400GW fuelled by gas instead of coal
Solar PV or wind replaces coal for power	1000x scale up PV; 70x scale up for wind
Biofuels to replace petroleum based fuels	200x10 ⁶ ha growing area (equals US agricultural land)
Carbon Capture and Geological Storage	CO ₂ captured from 700 1 GW coal plants; storage = 3,500x In Salah/Sleipner
Carbon Free Hydrogen for Transport	1 billion H ₂ carbon free cars. H ₂ from fossil fuels with CO ₂ capture & storage or from renewables or nuclear
Nuclear displaces coal for power	700 1GW plants (2x current)
Biosequestration in forests and soil	Increase planted area and/or reduce deforestation



Green Power Costs (\$/KWhr)

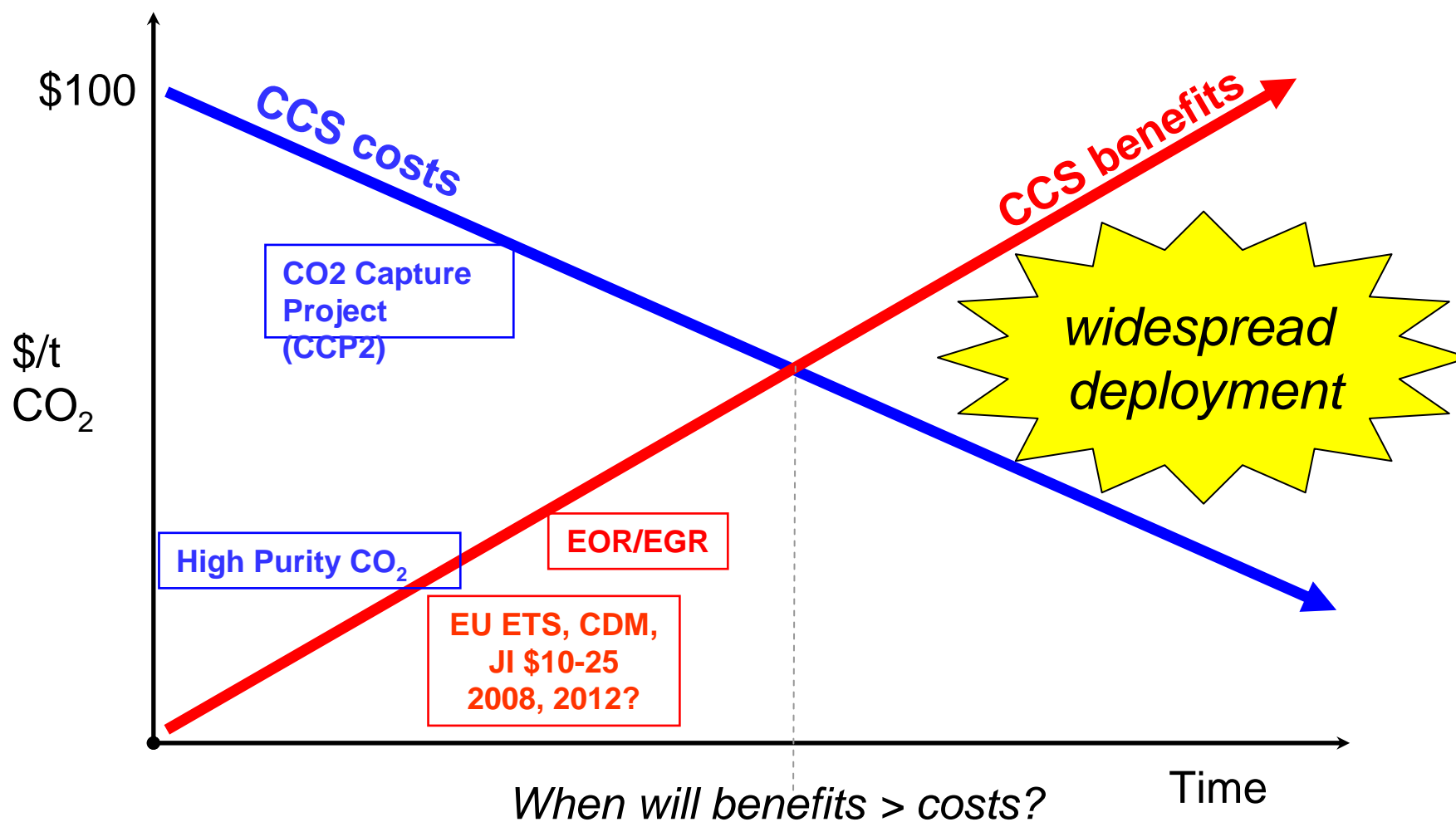
Carbon free hydrogen from natural gas is one of the lowest cost low carbon power generation options, broadly comparable with onshore wind costs



Sources: Navigant 2004, Arthur D. Little 2001, BP Estimates

■ - Carbon Intensive Power ■ - Low Carbon/Carbon Free Energy 5

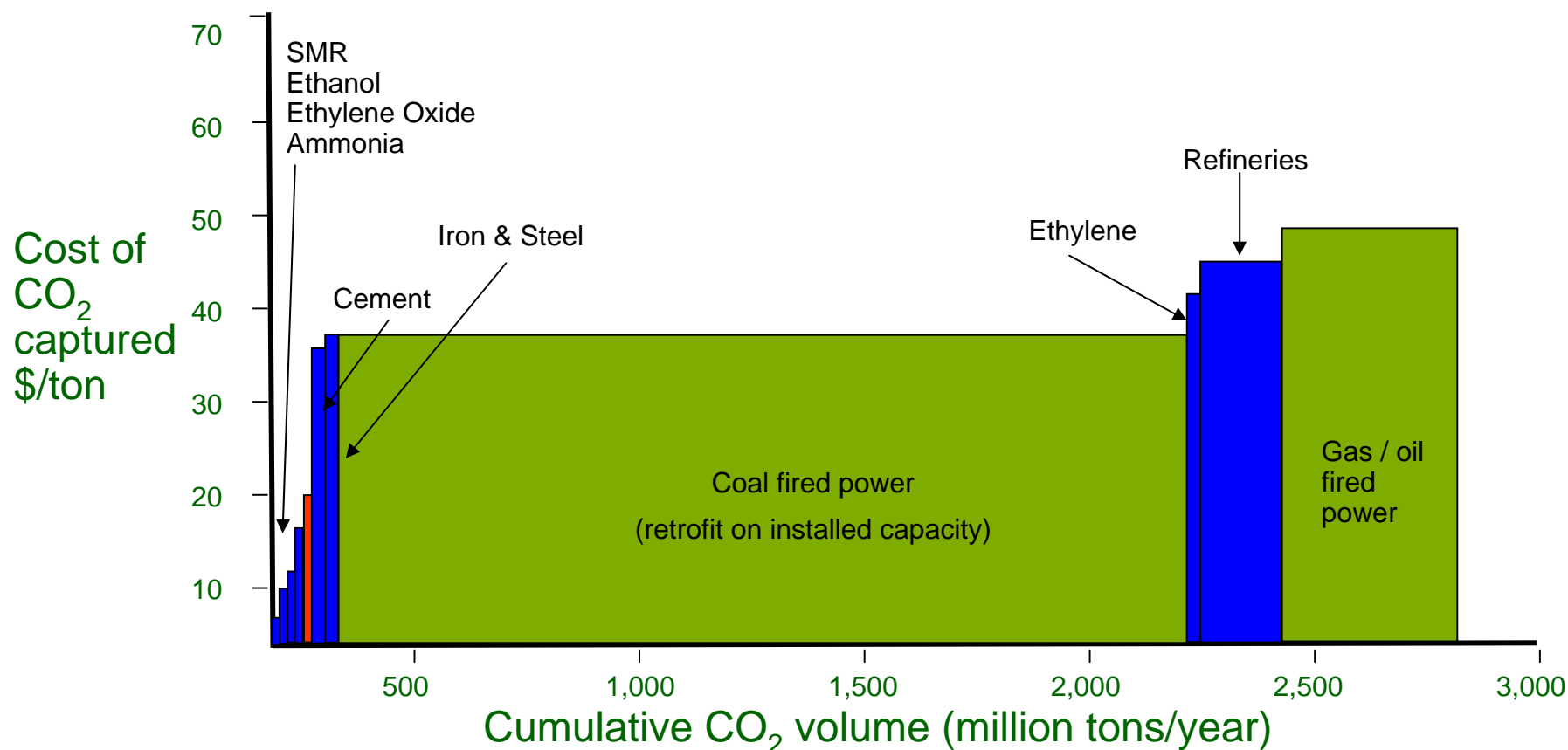
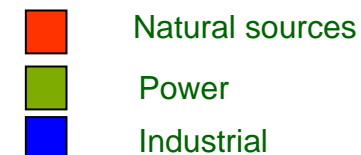
When will CCS be Deployed?



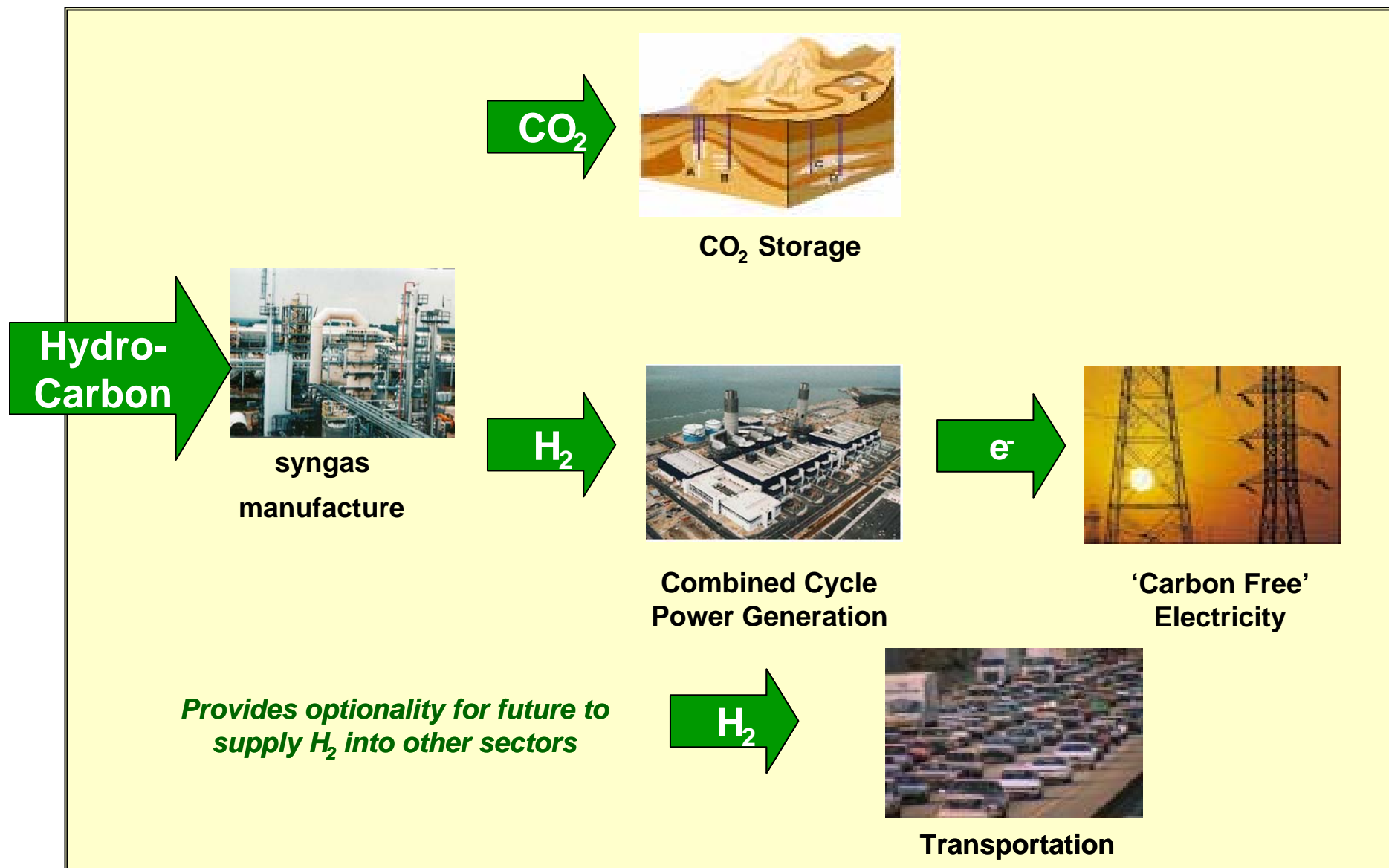


CCS Opportunities: Low-Hanging Fruit?

CO₂ Capture Costs (USA)



A Business Model for CCS Deployment



European Technology Platform ZEP



European Technology Platform

The Vision

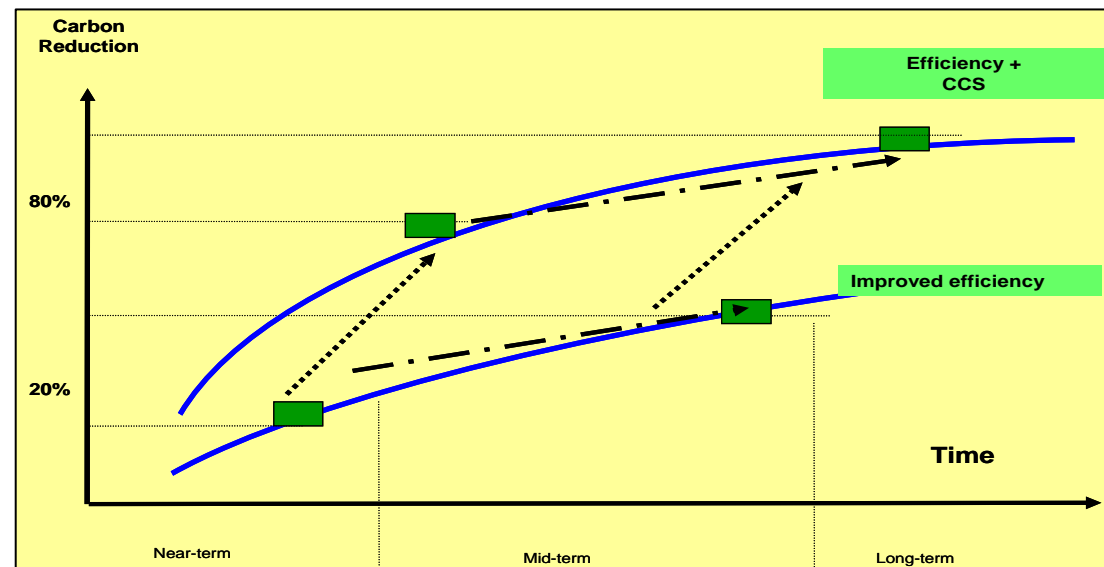
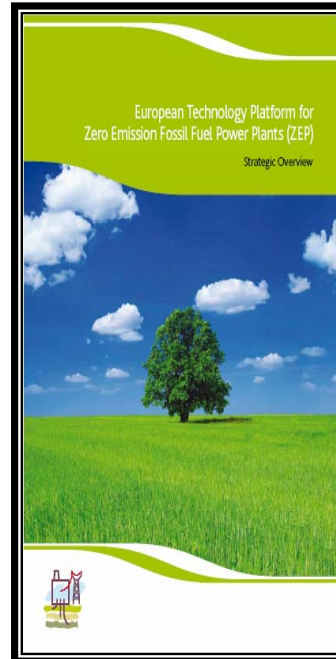
To enable European fossil fuel power plants to have zero emission of CO₂ by 2020

The Project

Climate change is one of the most serious single challenges faced by humankind today. Probably one of the greatest impacts in reducing CO₂ emissions will be made by the introduction of zero emission fossil fuel power plant including carbon dioxide capture and storage.

The formation of the European Technology Platform on Zero Emission Fossil Fuel Power Plant (ZEP) confirms the EU's continued commitment to its leadership role in reducing CO₂ emissions and the immense challenge of keeping the average global temperature increase below 2°C relative to pre-industrial level.

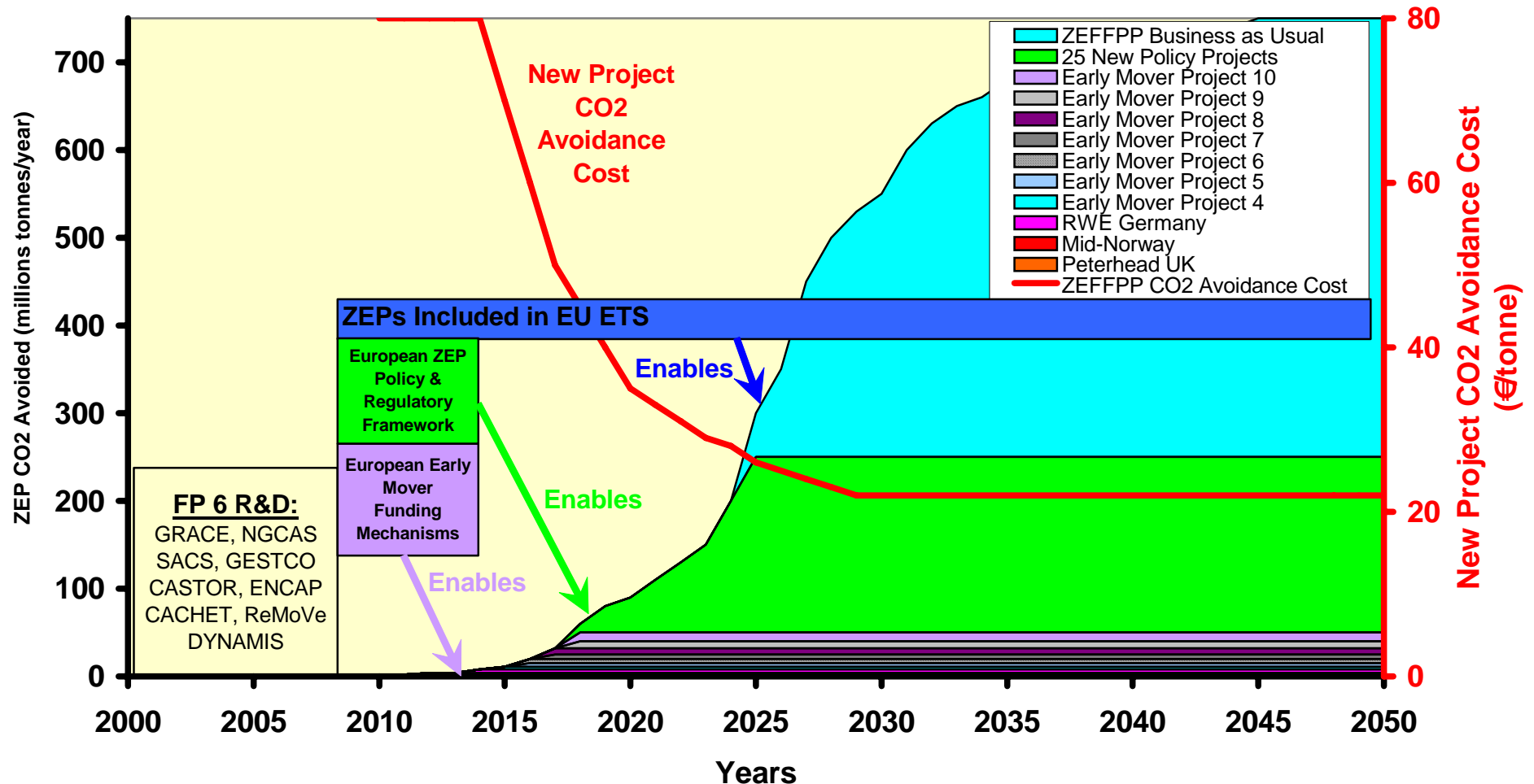
The ZEPFPP Technology Platform will play a crucial role in enabling the EU to fulfil this commitment and has the goal that new competitive options will be developed and deployed for zero emission fossil fuel power plants within the next 15 years and hence help European industry to compete effectively on world markets.





CCS Deployment Roadmap for Europe

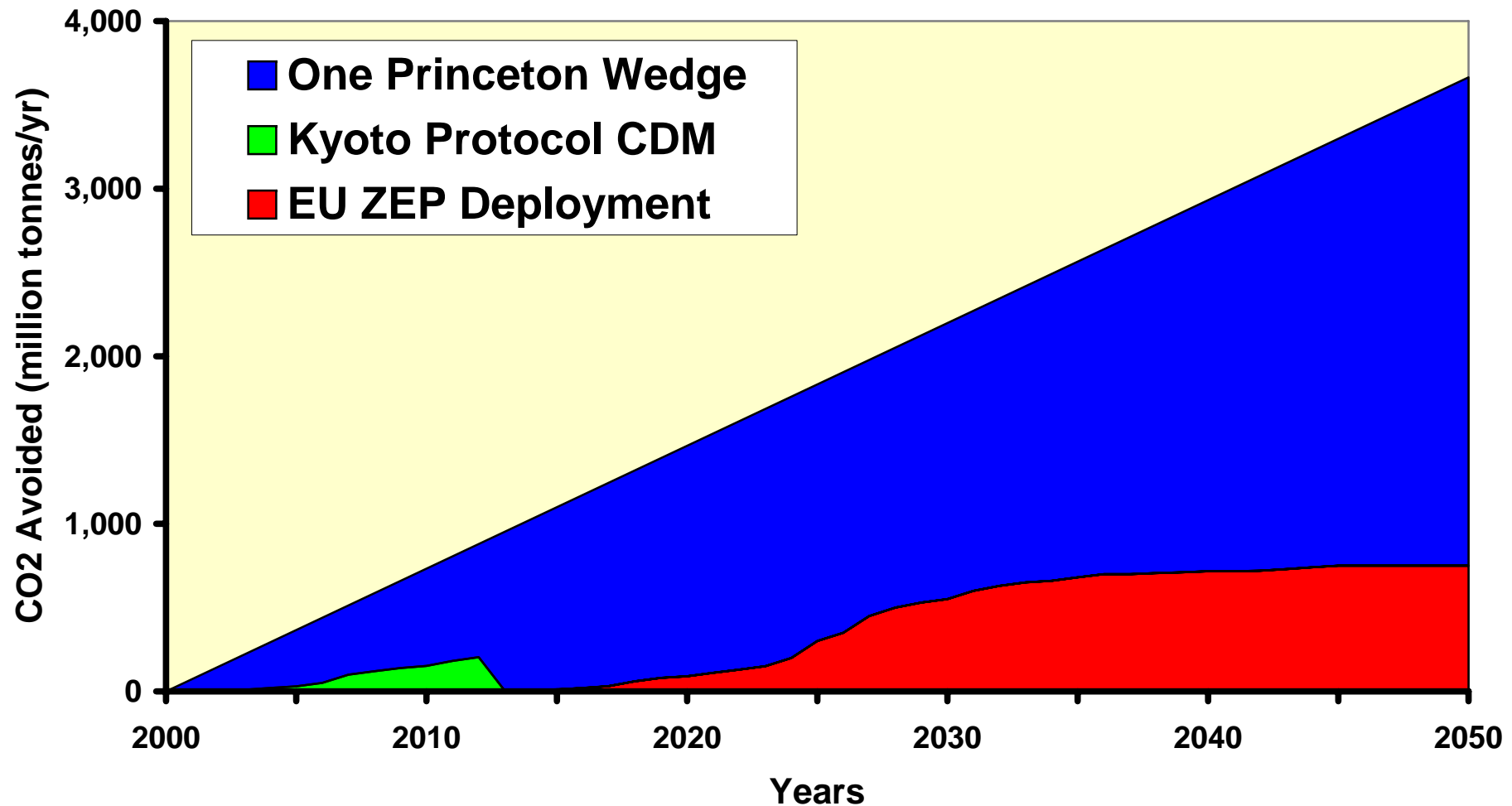
EU ZEP Deployment Roadmap





EU CCS Deployment, CDM and One Wedge

CO2 Mitigation vs One Princeton Wedge



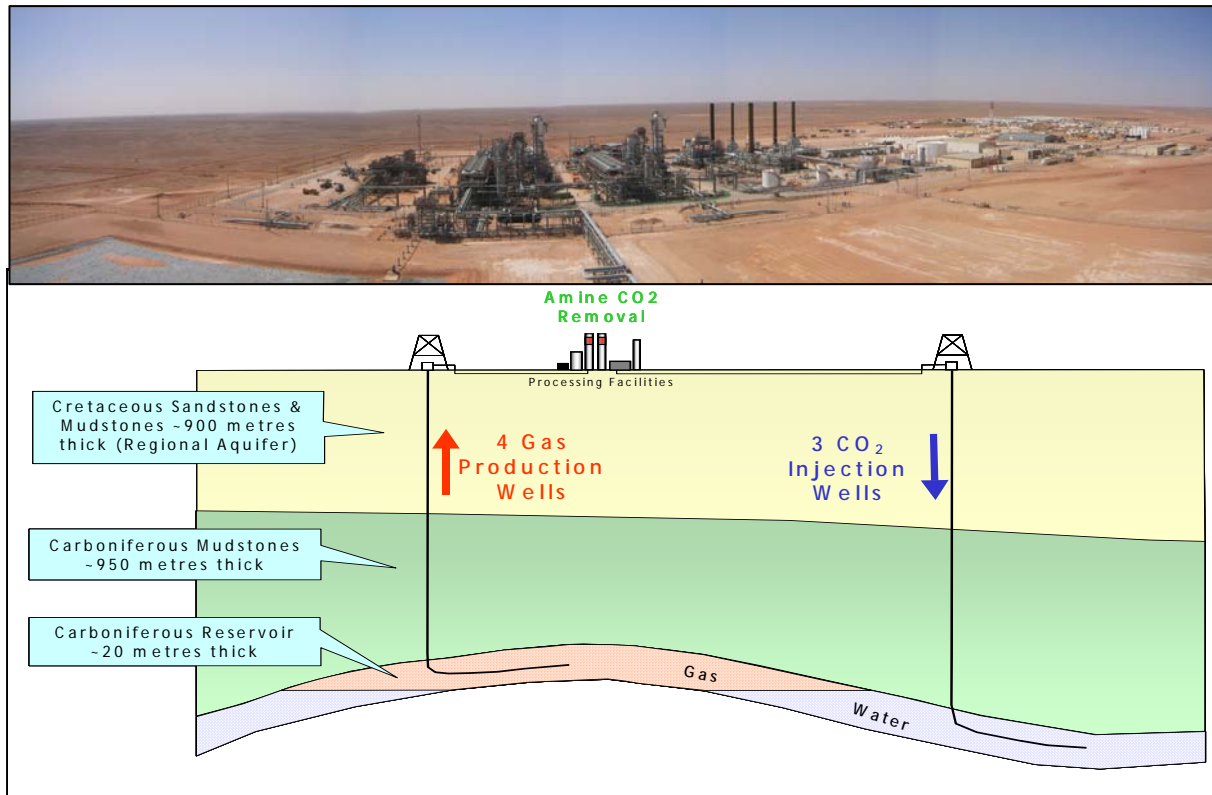


BP's CCS Projects

BP's CCS projects:

- In Salah (Algeria)
- Peterhead hydrogen power (DF-1)
- Carson hydrogen power (DF-2)
- DF-3, 4, 5.....

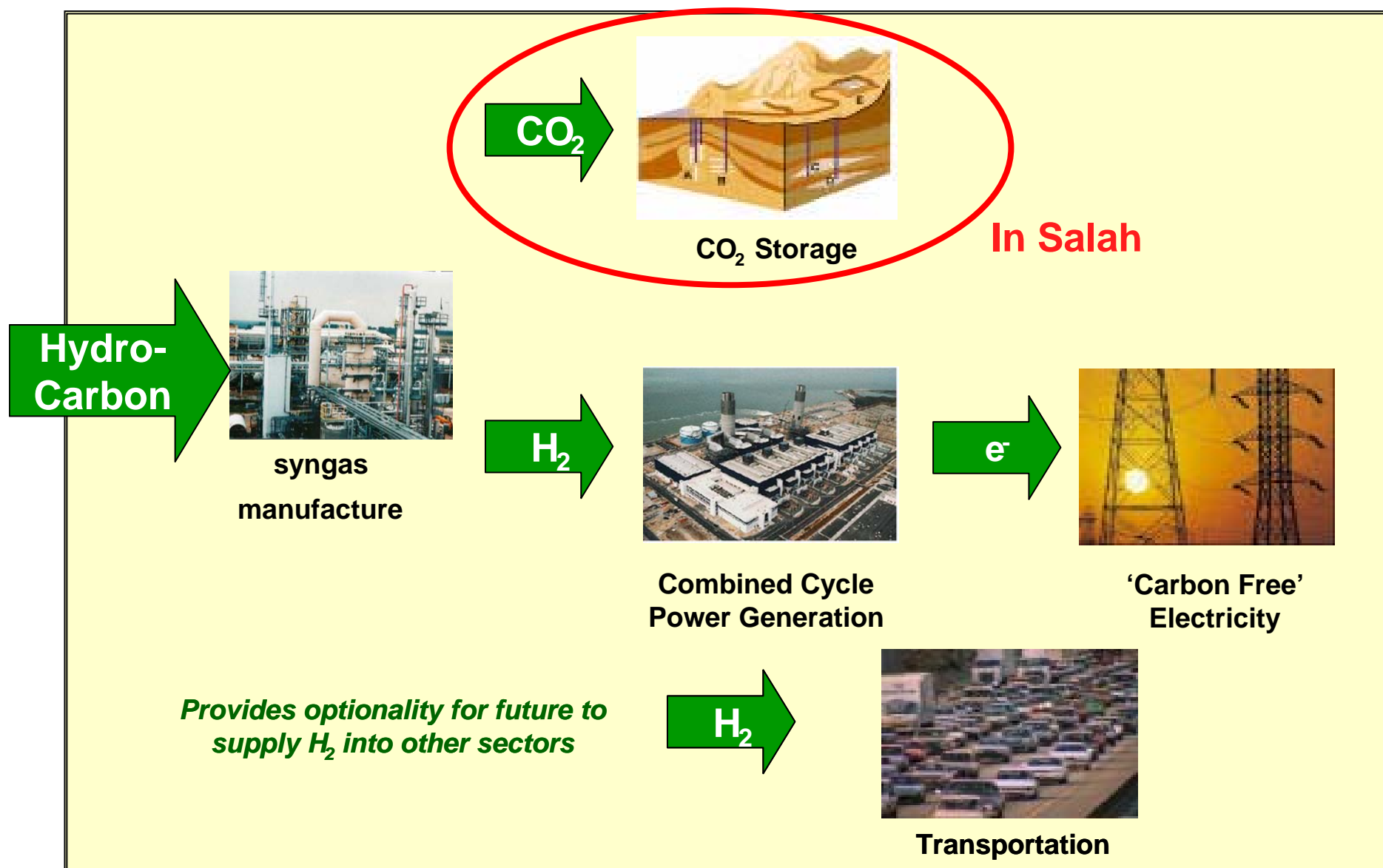
In Salah CO₂ Storage project, Algeria



Climate Change Milestones

- Industrial Scale Demonstration of CO₂ Geological Storage (Conventional Capture)
- Storage Formation is very similar to the North Sea (USA & China)
- Started Storage in August 2004
- 1mmtpa CO₂ Stored (17mm tonnes total)
- \$100mm Incremental Cost for Storage No commercial benefit
- Test-bed for CO₂ Monitoring Technologies \$30mm Research Project

A Business Model for CCS Deployment

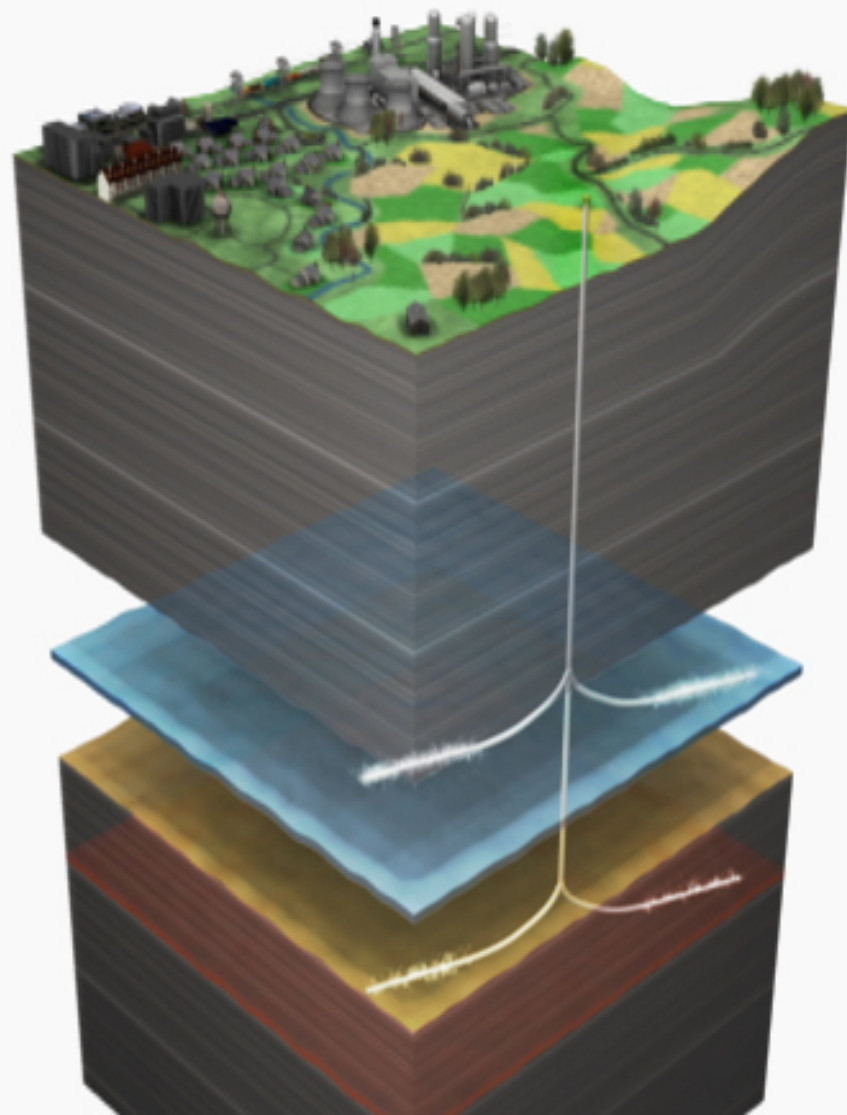




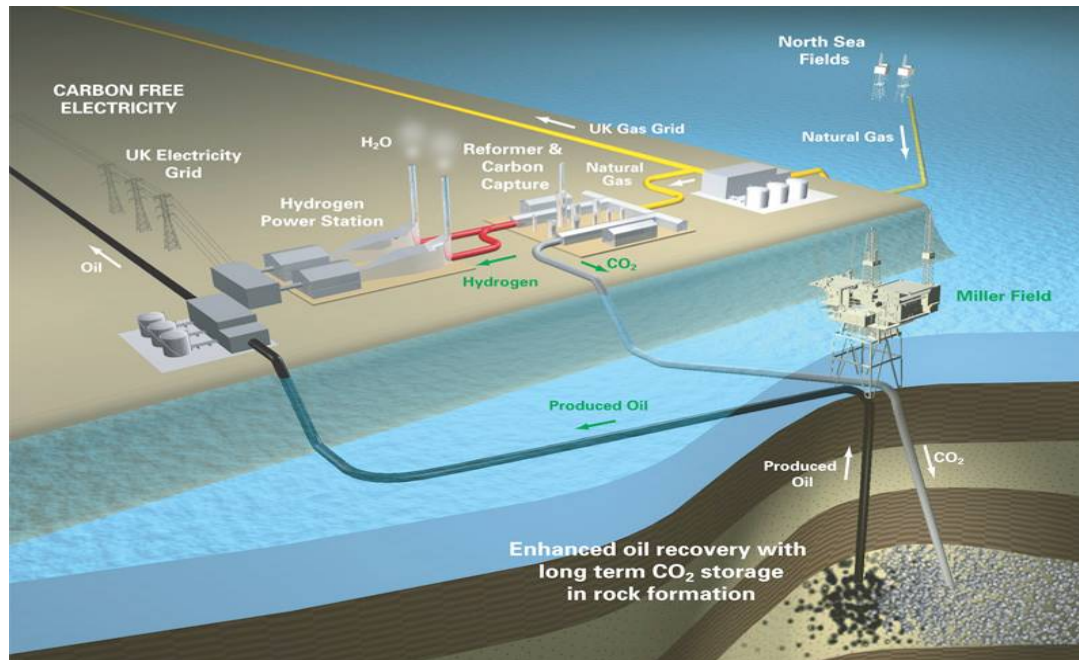
H2P Business Requirements

- Growing Power Market
- Advantaged fuel, infrastructure, geology
- Supporting Government Policy
- Regulatory Framework for CO₂ geological storage

Application of CCS to Power Generation



Peterhead Hydrogen Power Project, Scotland



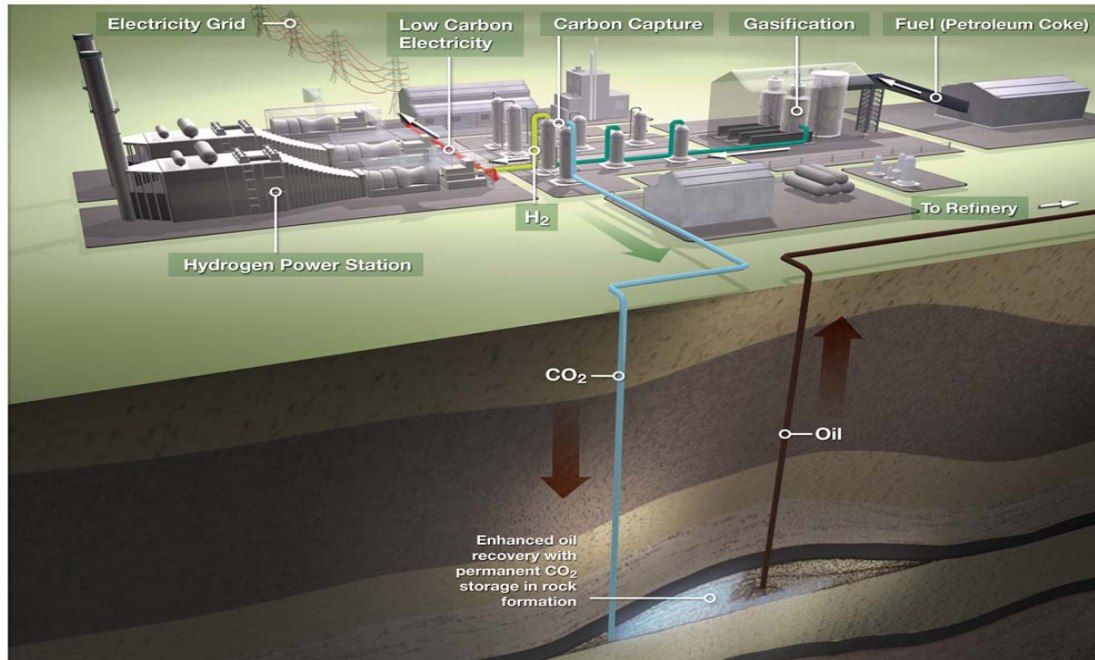
Project Milestones

- Europe's largest hydrogen-fired power generation facility
- First CO₂ EOR project in North Sea
- 1st CO₂ storage in an offshore oil field
- Uses Auto Thermal Reforming technology

Climate Change Milestones

- 475 MW of clean electricity - enough to power about 300,000 homes
- 1.8 mmtpa CO₂ captured and stored = 500,000 cars off the road
- Equivalent to the UK's entire installed wind farm capacity

Carson Hydrogen Power Project, California



Project Milestones

- World's largest hydrogen-fired power generation facility
- Uses gasification technology to gasify petcoke – a solid fuel generated as a byproduct of the refining process

Climate Change Milestones

- 500 MW of clean electricity ~ 325,000 Southern Californian homes
- 4 mmtpa CO₂ avoided
- Pipeline infrastructure to transport the CO₂ to an upstream buyer for EOR and permanent storage
- Lowest CO₂ emissions in the world for an IGCC plant.

BP DF Initiatives Complement Futuregen



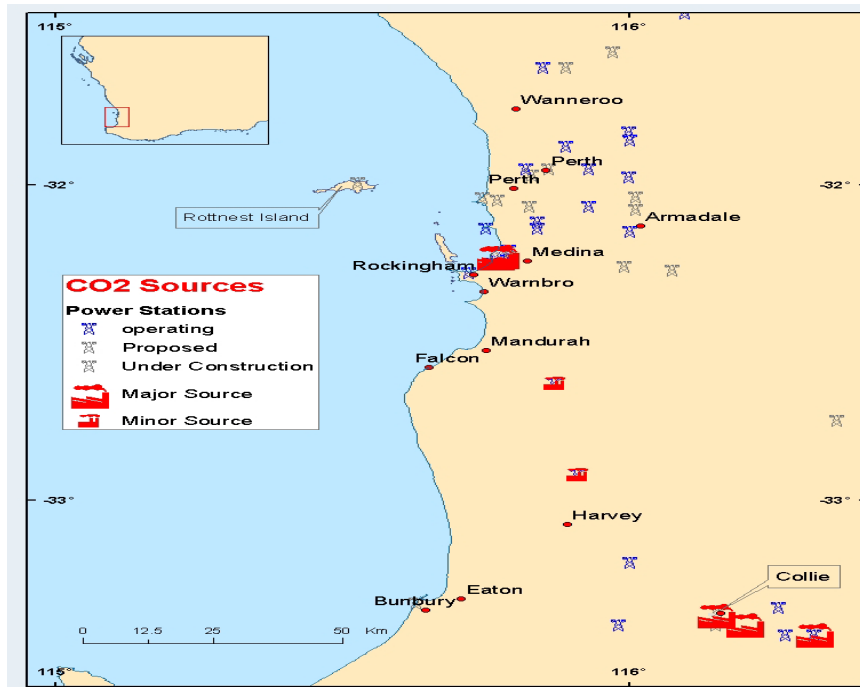
		<u>In Salah</u>	<u>DF-1</u>	<u>DF-2</u>	<u>Futuregen</u>
Start	(Year)	2004	2009	2011	2015?
Location		Africa	Scotland	California	USA (China/India?)
Fuel	Type	Gas Separation	Natural Gas	Pet-Coke	Coal (type?)
Technology	Basis	Amine	Steam Methane Reformer	Gasification	Gasification (plug&play R&D)
Power	(MW)	N/A	350	500	275
Plant	Reliability	R&D	Must Work	Must Work	R&D
CO2 Stored	(mmtpa)	1	1.3	4	1
Storage	Formation	Gas Field	Offshore EOR	Onshore EOR	Saline?
Investment		Industry	Industry	Industry	Govt/Industry 80/20
Purpose	Primary Secondary	Demonstrate Storage Test Monitoring Technology	Green Electricity at Scale Establish Policy Framework	Green Electricity at Scale Demonstrate H2 with CCS	Develop and Test Clean Coal Breakthrough Technology

Kwinana Hydrogen Power Project, Australia

RIO
TINTO



hydrogen energy



Project Milestones

- IGCC technology to gasify local coal
- Investment decision: 2011
- Onstream: 2015

Climate Change Milestones

- 500 MW of clean electricity: 15% of Western Australia's power demand
- 4 mmtpa CO₂ avoided
- CO₂ storage in an offshore deep saline formation



Summary

- **BP is Taking Big Steps Towards CCS Deployment**
- **What's required:**
 1. Growing Power Market
 2. Advantaged fuel, infrastructure, geology
 3. Supporting Government Policy
 4. Regulatory Framework for CO₂ geological storage
- **In Salah, Peterhead, Carson and Kwinana demonstrate viability in different settings**
- **BP is ready to invest in CCS projects in locations that meet the four requirements (above)**

Thank You. Questions?

