

# Synfuels China and its Development in advanced CTL Process Technologies

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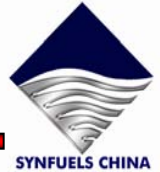
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*Chinese Academy of Sciences*



## Main points

- ➡ About Synfuels China
- ➡ Fischer-Tropsch development
- ➡ Commercial projects planning



## About Synfuels China

The Fischer-Tropsch synthesis R&D team in ICC of CAS, Synfuels China was funded in 2006.

- (1) Supporting demon projects, and exploring commercial size projects
- (2) Continuous research and development in novel FTS related tech.
- (3) Manufacturing and supplying FTS catalysts

Team size: 200 staff

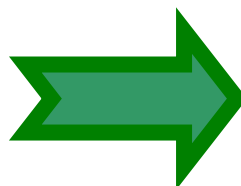
Research: 60

Engineering design: 60

Pilot plant: 20

Catalyst factory 60

## First Car Fueled by 100% F-T Super Clean Diesel



EU III / 2.0L diesel engine  
Volks Wagen CADDY SDI 2.0



Economic fuel consumption ~4.5 L /100 km



Cetane No. > 70



Clean fuels from COAL, extremely low S and N



EU IV emission limit



**Oil Source:  
Synfuels China  
R&D Base**

- Attracting direction meeting China's demands for fuel alternatives
- F-T is one of the most fundamental coal conversion projects being initialized.

## Technological development

focusing on:

- 'Perfect' catalysts in a slurry process
- New routes to produce FTS catalysts
- Slurry reactor and specifics
- Development of crude wax purification process
- Development of special machine for separation of wax from catalyst containing slurry (catalyst content: 10%~35% wt)
- FTS processes and flowsheeting and integration
- Reduction processes
- Product chain integration

## Major Progresses: Low temperature slurry Fischer-Tropsch

Industrial optimization of catalyst and the process 2005-2006

Lab scale 1000 hour tests

- catalyst ICC-IA → ICC-IB iron based
- 245-250 °C,  $P_{\text{CO}+\text{H}_2} = 20 \text{ bar}$   $P = 30 \text{ bar}$
- Productivity:  $\text{kgC}_{3+}/(\text{kg cat h})$  0.3-0.4
- Selectivity(wt%):  $\text{CH}_4$  4-5%  $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_4$  10%  $\text{C}_{5+} > 85\%$   
Oxygenates in water 5%, acids 0.8%

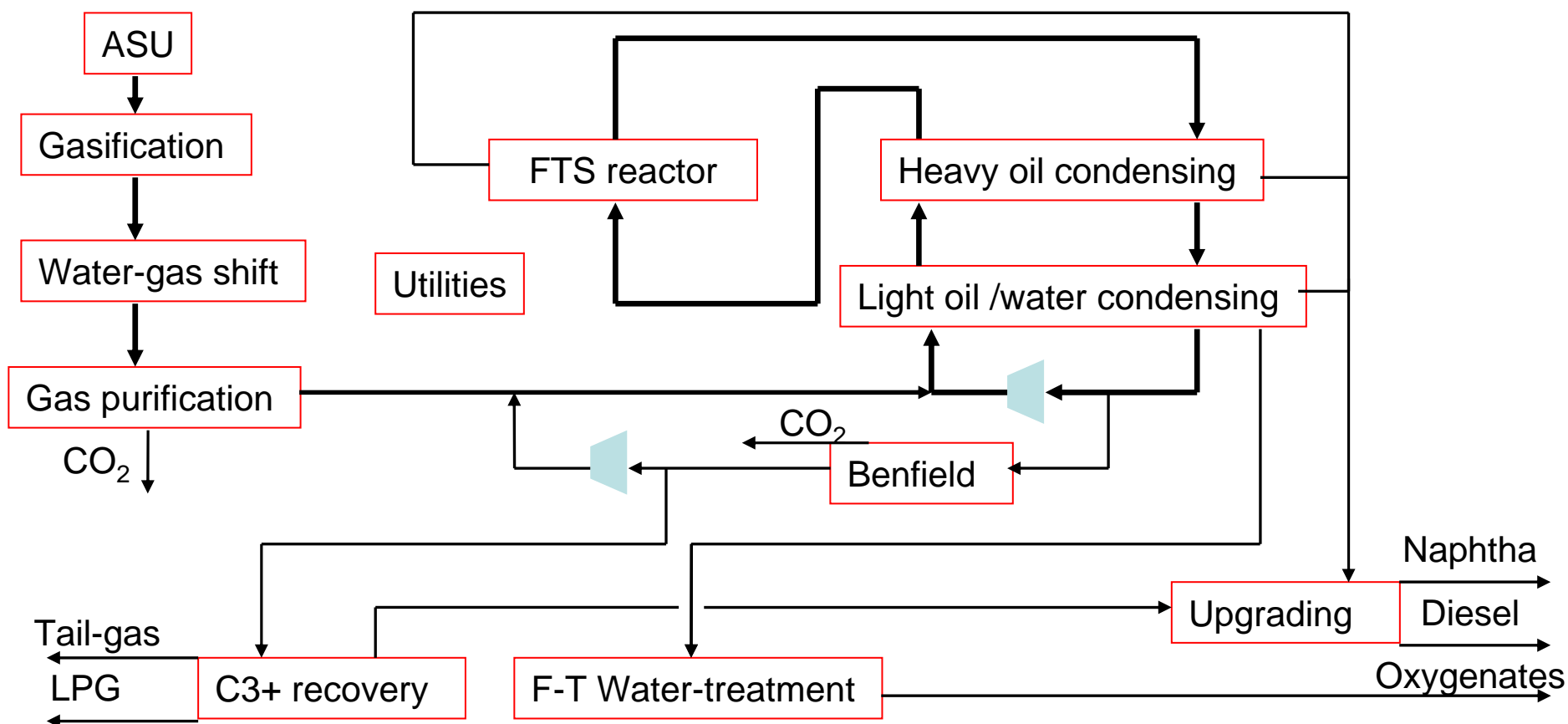
## Major Progresses: High temperature slurry Fischer-Tropsch

Industrial catalyst optimization 2005-2006 2006 preliminary test in pilot

Lab scale tests are going on Well prepared pilot test from this May

- catalyst ICC-II A iron based new structure introduced
- 265-290 °C,  $P_{\text{CO}+\text{H}_2} = 20 \text{ bar}$   $P = 30 \text{ bar}$
- Productivity:  $\text{kgC}_{3+}/(\text{kg cat h})$  0.6-0.8
- Selectivity(wt%):  $\text{CH}_4 < 4\%$   $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_4$  6-10%  $\text{C}_{5+} > 85\text{-}90\%$   
Oxygenates in water 4.0%, acids  $< 1\%$

## Major Progresses: Demo plant design and commissioning





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Two scales of reactor: 5.3 m 5.8 m ID

Capacity:	5.3 m	22t/h	Max	25 t/h	C <sub>3+</sub> recoverable
	5.8m	22-24 t/h	Max	30 t/h	C <sub>3+</sub> recoverable

Operation conditions: 240-290 °C, 30 bar

Capital investment Demo-I: 2.2 billion RMB

Demo-II: 2.7 billion RMB + ammonia co-production

Demo-III: 1.0 billion RMB modified syngas unit

Starting-up of demo-plants: one in 2008, two in 2009



## Major Progresses: Commercial project planning

### Project selection

Sizes of 60000-150000 b/d

Four candidate projects in China

Two candidate projects (international)

All are entering pre-evaluation stage

Major index: (High temperature slurry FTS)

Fuel production only mode: efficiency above 42%

Water consumption between 10-15 ton/ton oil

CO<sub>2</sub> condensed to 98.8% (Potential for small oil field exploration)

Coal consumption(6000kg/kg): less than 4.5 ton/ton oil



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# **Thanks for your attention**