

GreenGen

--- Near Zero Emission Coal Based Power
Generation Project in China

Xu Shisen

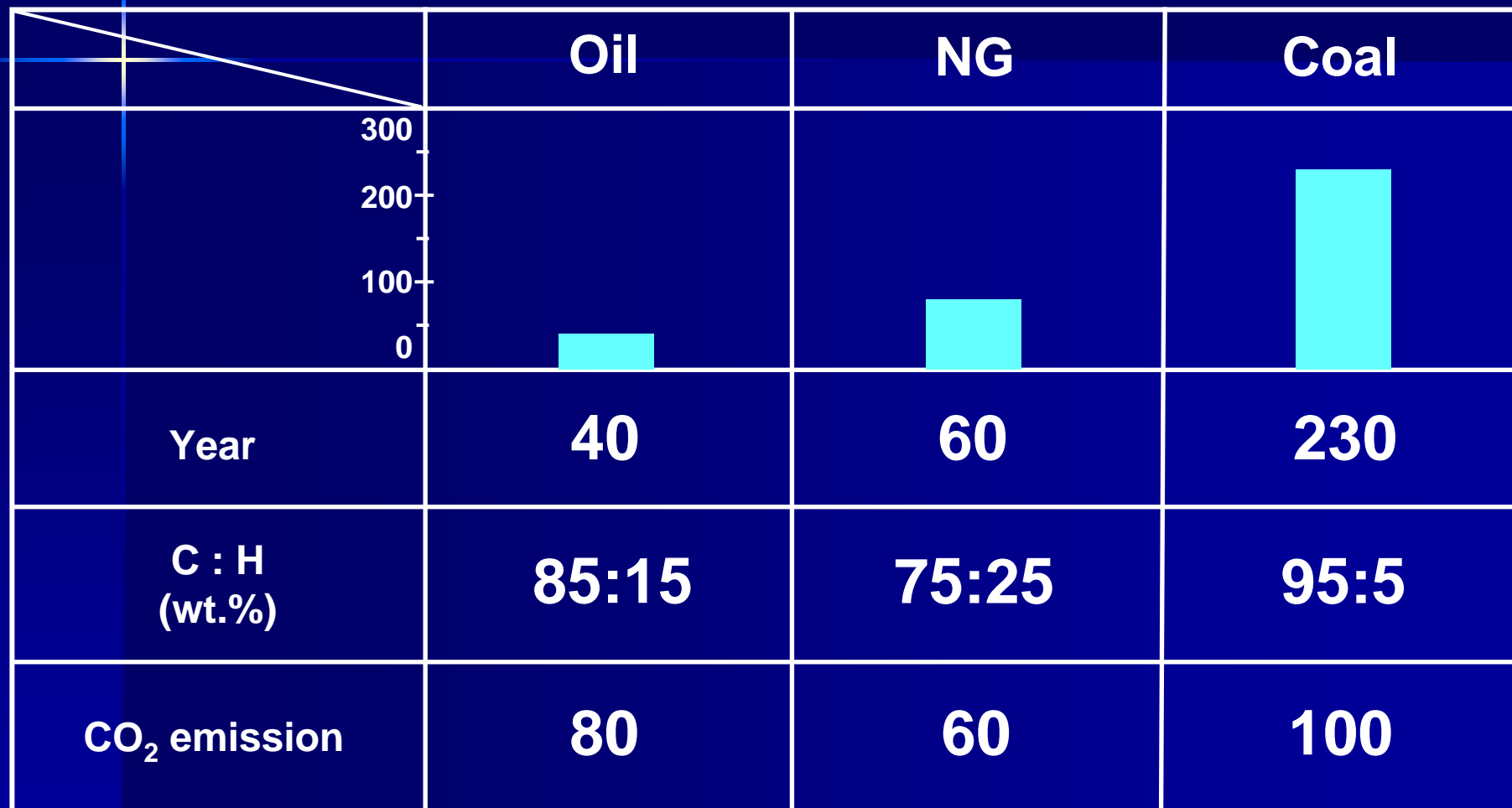
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Technology Development Center of CHNG

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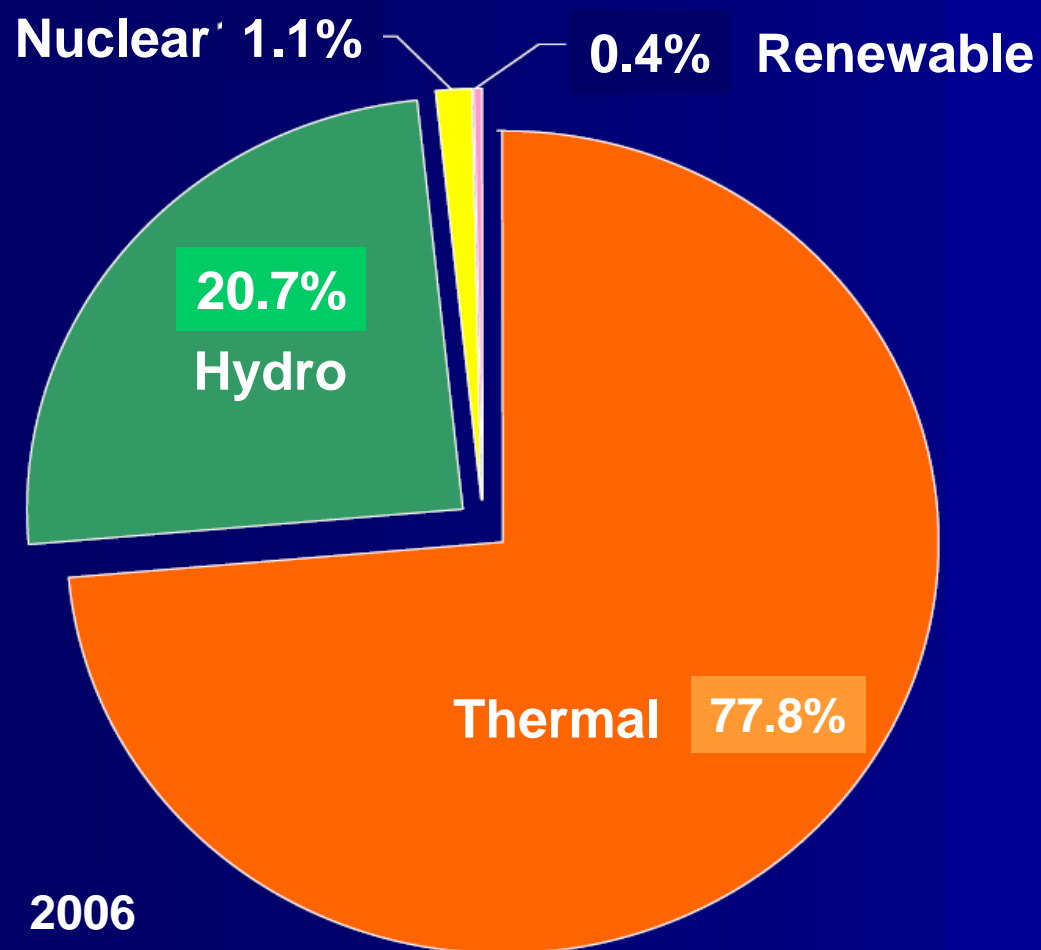
- Why does China need GreenGen ?
- Roadmap of GreenGen Program
- Demonstration Project
- R&D on Key Technologies
- Summary

Why coal ?



Why Coal?

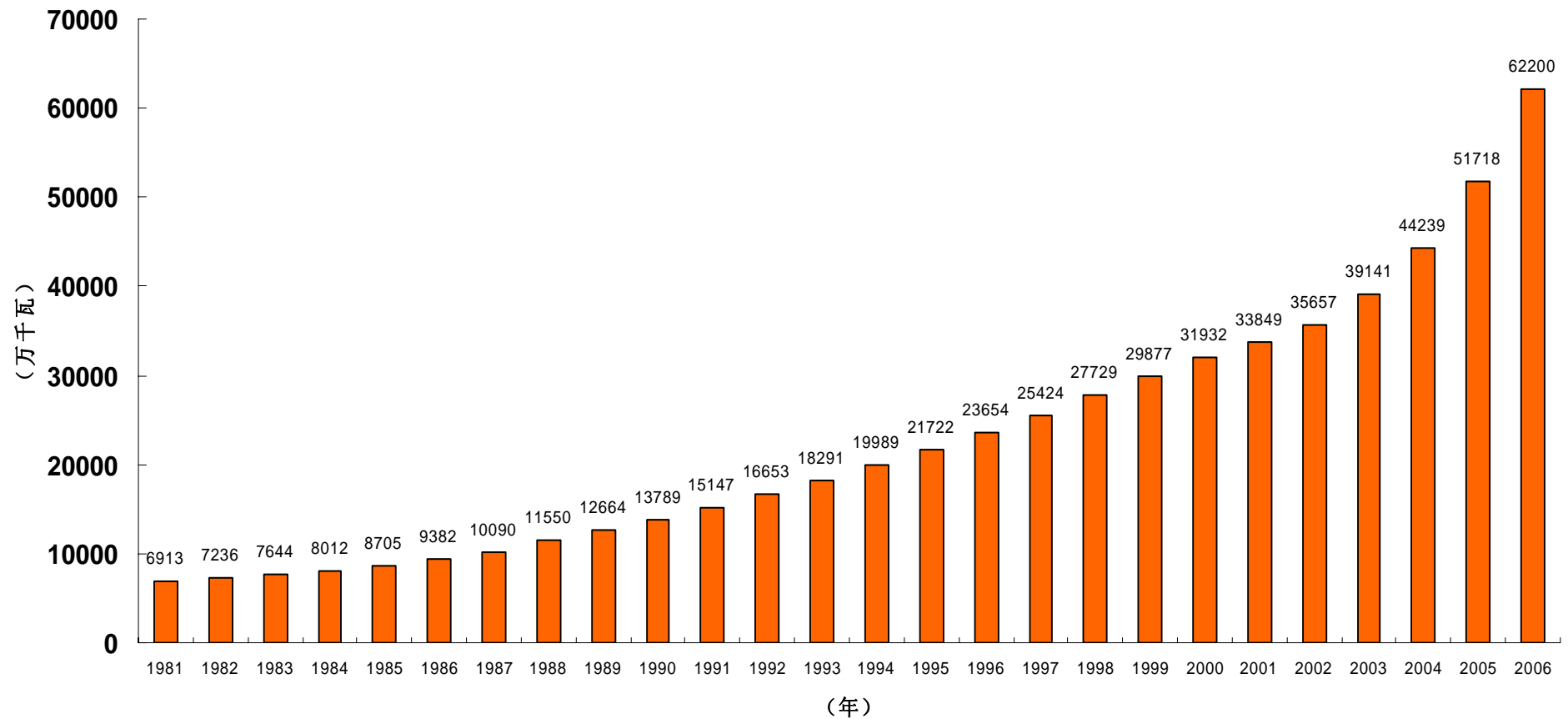
Structure of
China's Electric
Power



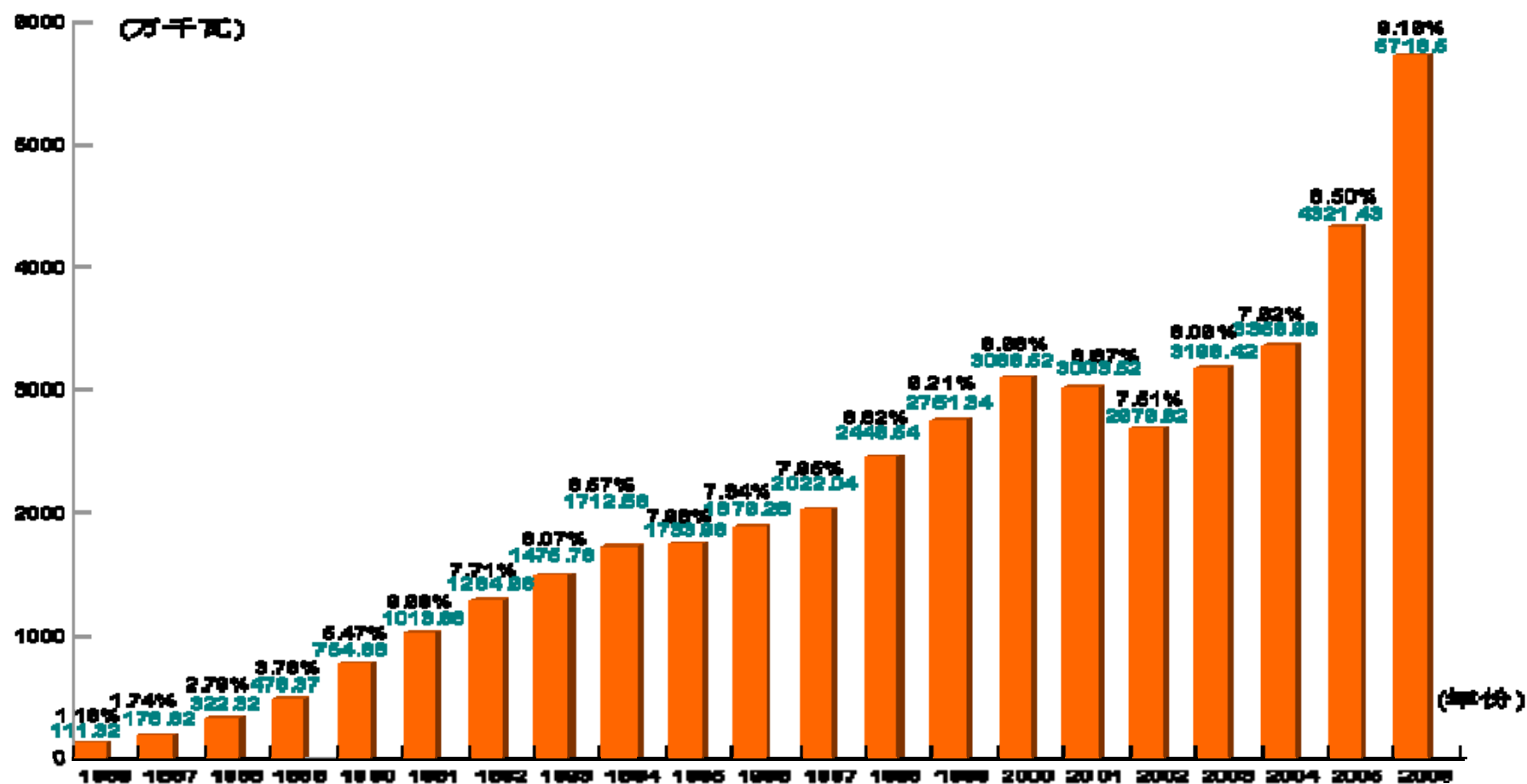
2006

China's electric power development

中国历年发电装机增长情况

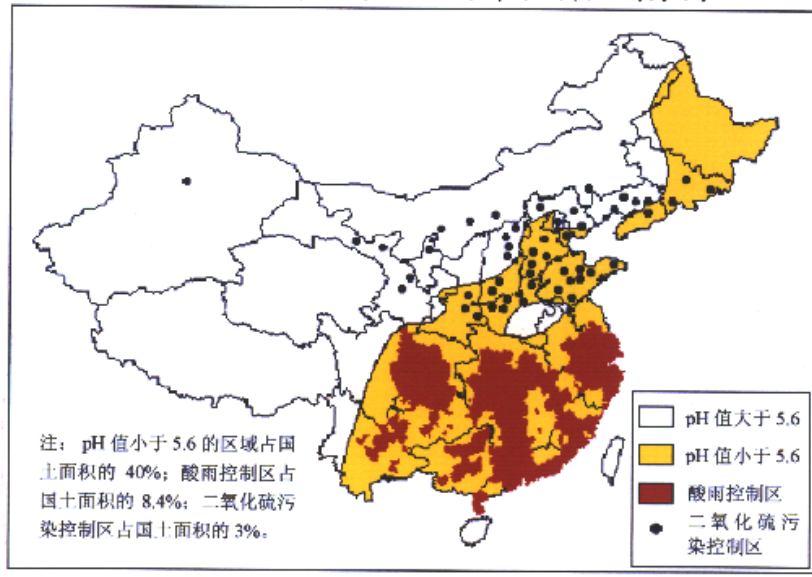


CHNG's electric power development

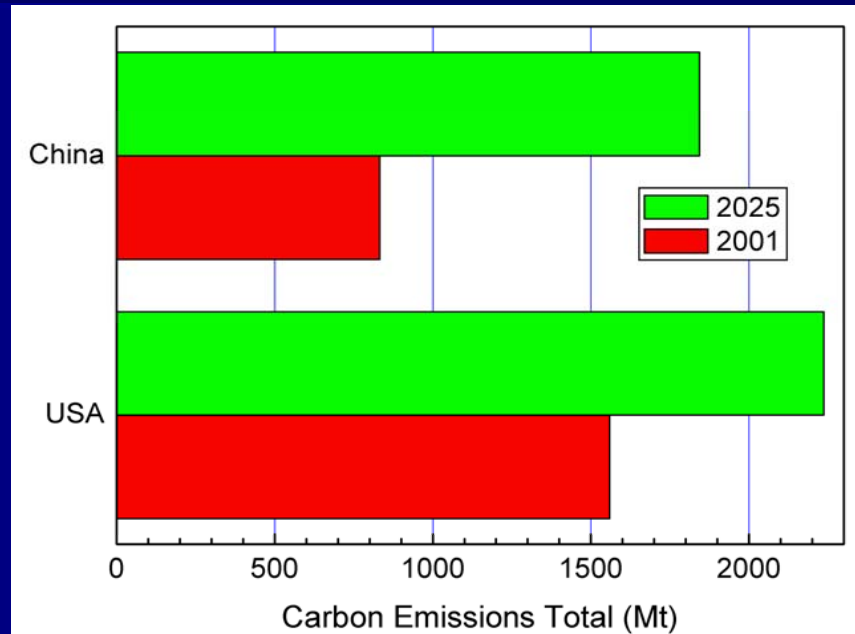


Coal's problem

酸雨控制区和二氧化硫污染控制区划分图

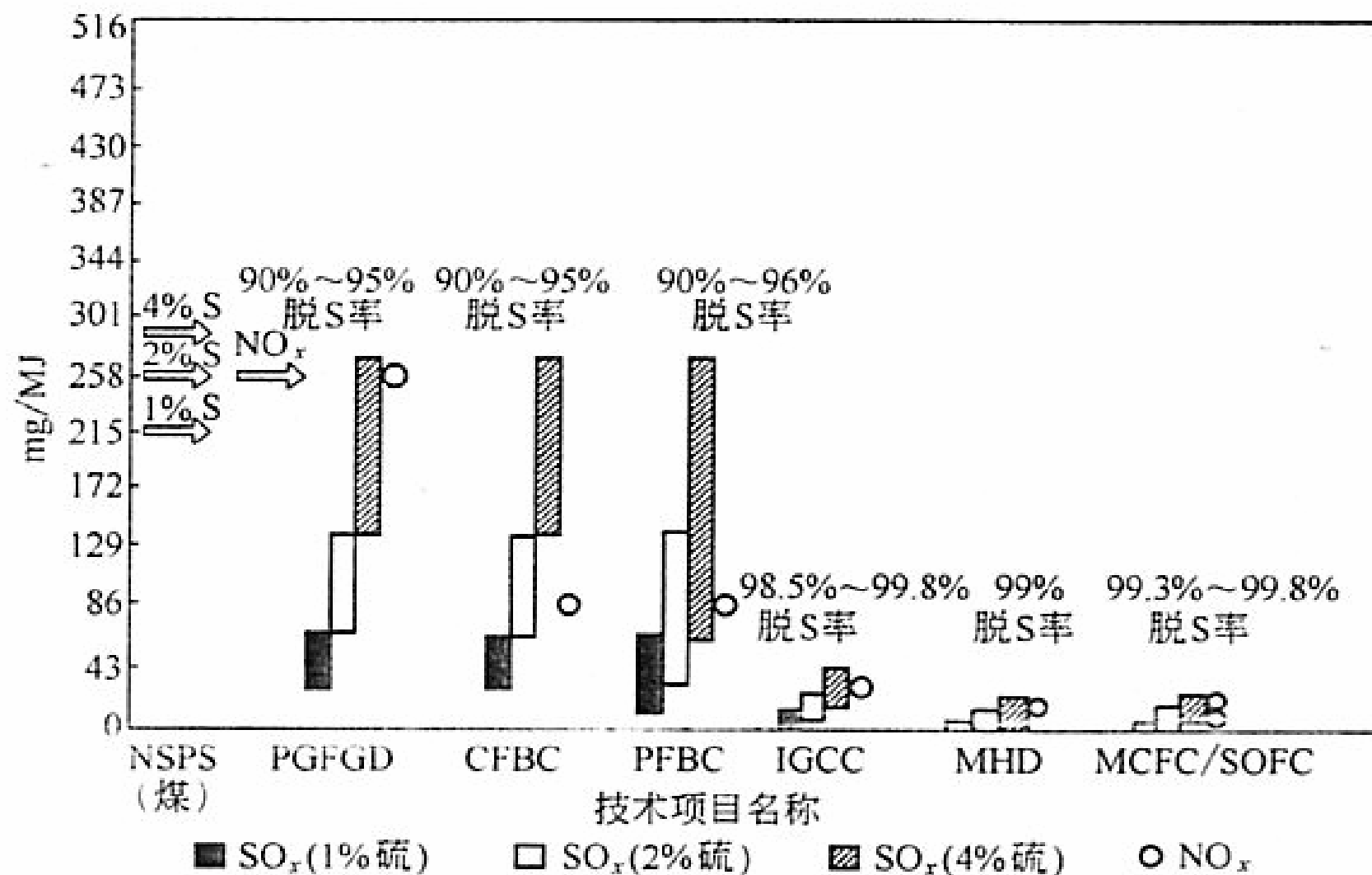


Average Coal Consumption Ratio (by end of 2006)
China: 366g/kWh
World: 320 g/kWh

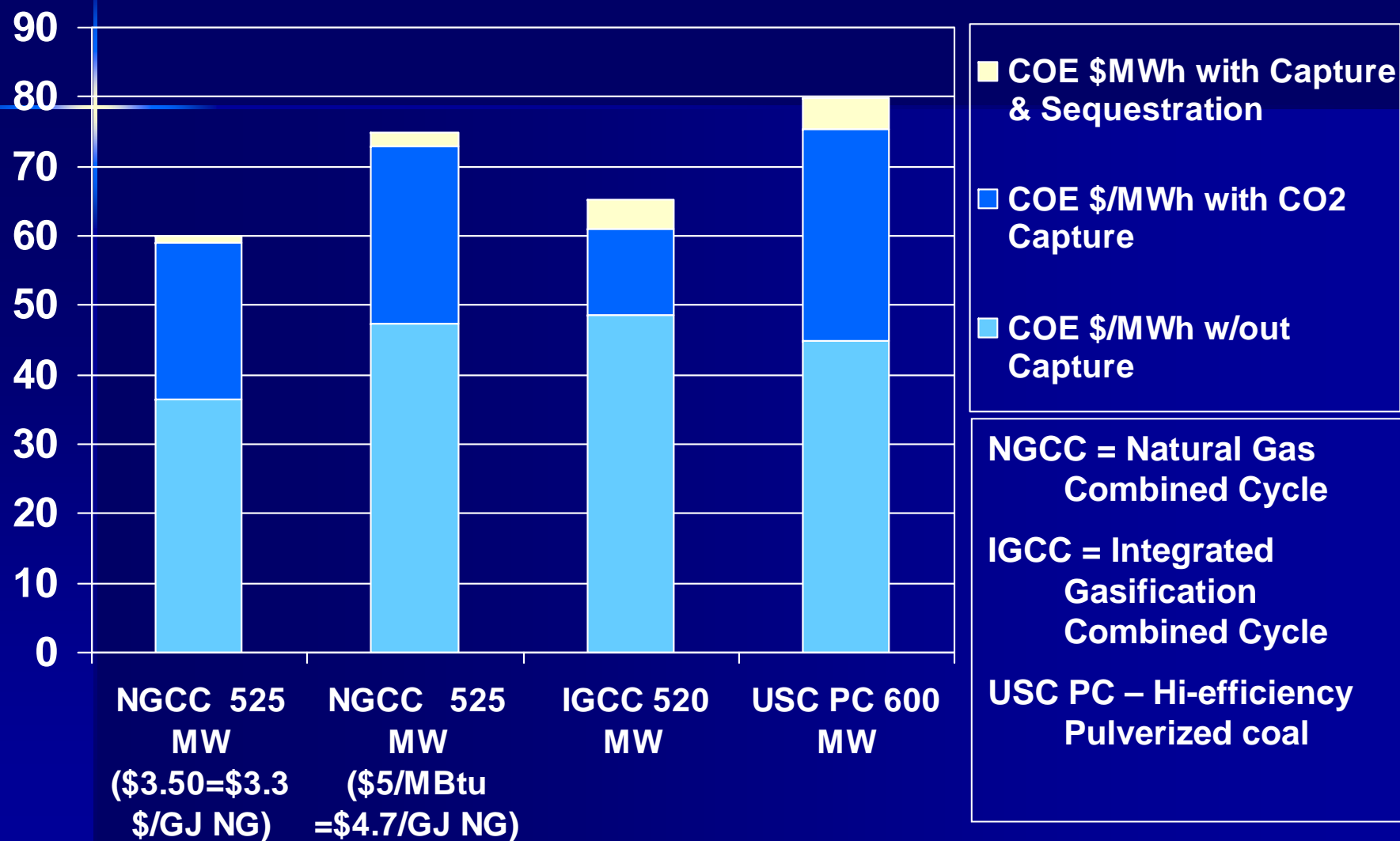


How to increase efficiency?
How to reduce emissions?

Emission of thermal power technologies



COE with CO₂ capture and sequestration



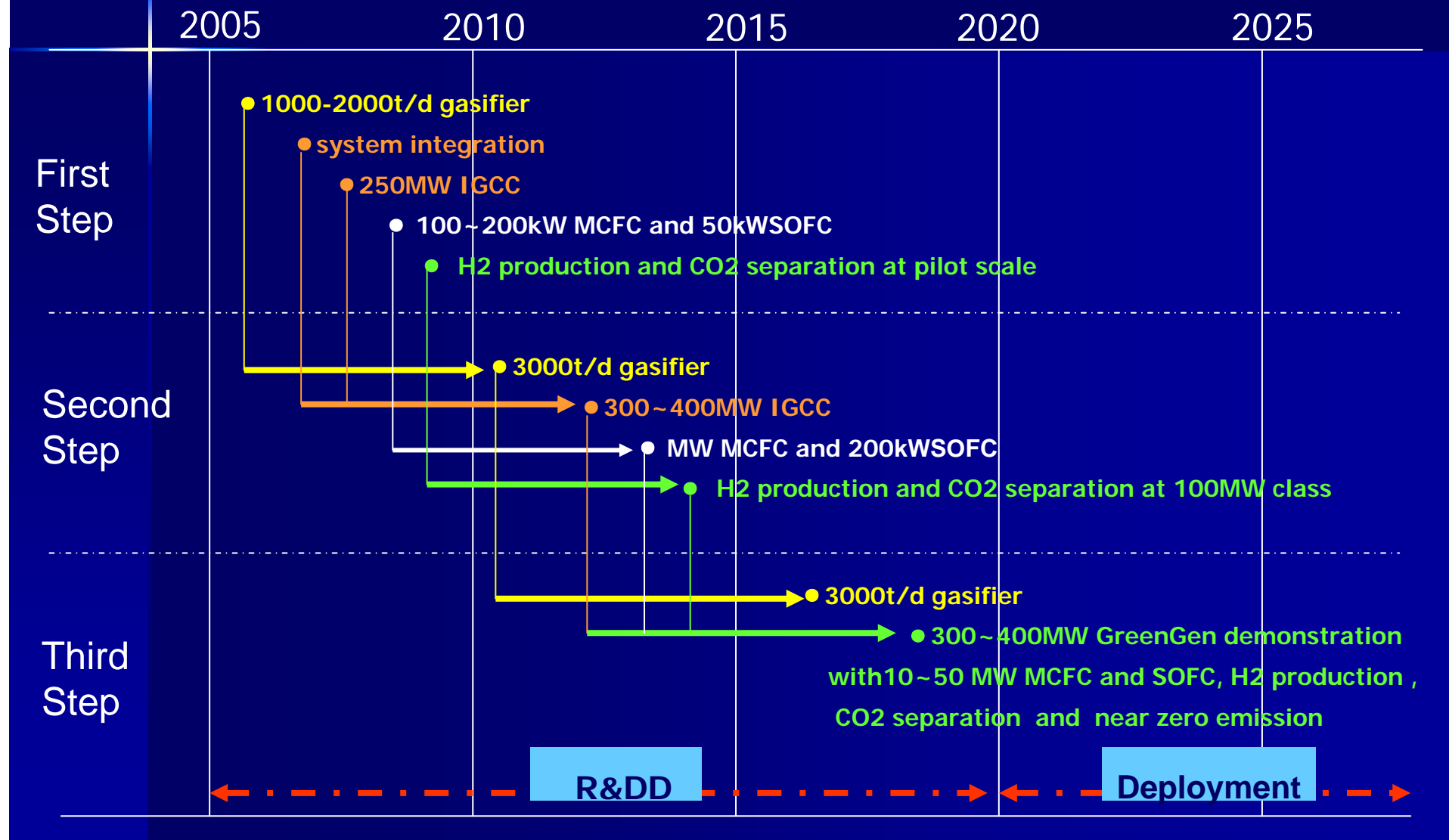
CCT in the future

- SC/USC + FGD + SCR (deep clean, CO₂)
---- for near future
- CFBC (capacity, efficiency, deep clean, CO₂)
---- to complement USC
- PFBC (deep clean, technical barrier, CO₂)
- IGCC (reduce cost, CO₂)
---- for medium future
- GreenGen (high efficiency, near zero emission and H₂ production) ---- for long term future

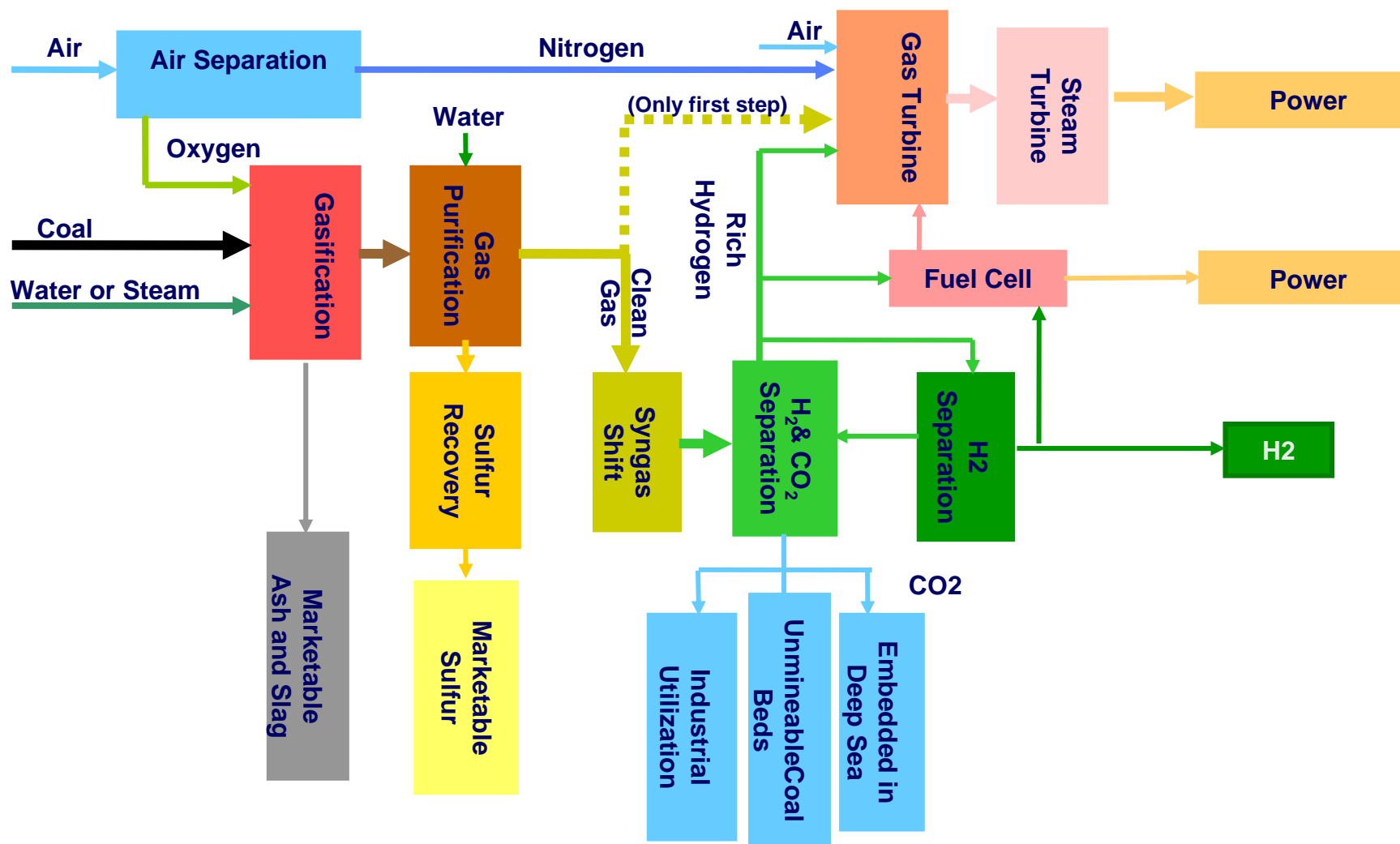
The Objects of GreenGen

- R&DD on the integrated coal gasification, hydrogen production, power generation and CO₂ sequestration system
- To achieve high coal-based generation efficiency and near zero emission of all pollutant including CO₂
- To verify key technologies, sustain technologies and system integration technology and create “GreenGen” technology with full Chinese intellectual property right
- To conduct commercial demonstration at acceptable price and realize sustainable development of coal-based generation

Roadmap of GreenGen Program



The final flow sheet of GreenGen

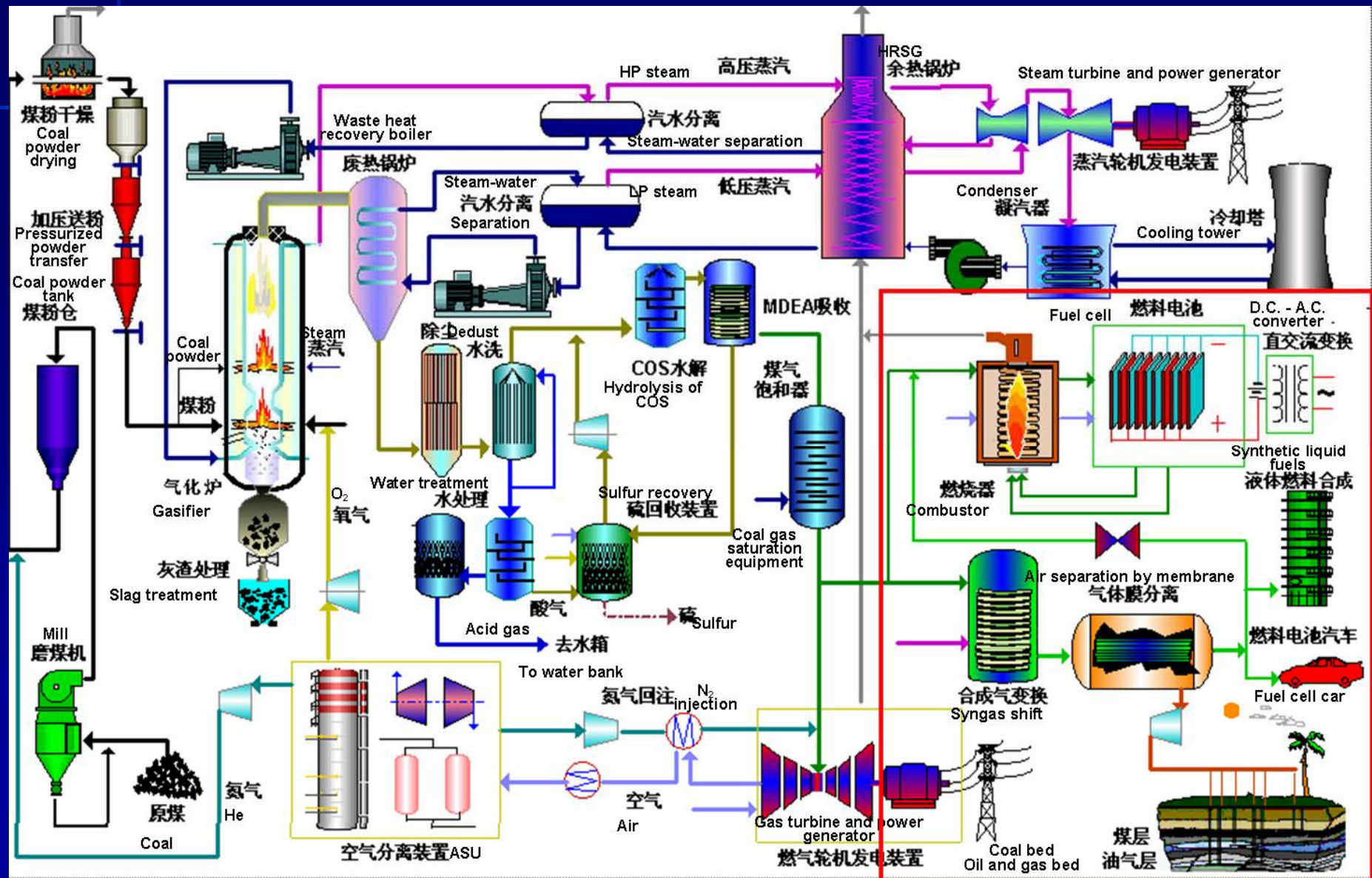


Technological goals of GreenGen

- To complete industrial demonstration project of 400MW before 2020
- Generation efficiency up to 55%-60%
- SO₂ and NO_x emission less than 20mg/Nm³
- PM2.5, Hg and VOC near zero discharge
- Over 80% of CO₂ separated and treated
- Byproducts effectively utilized
- Acceptable cost

The Flow Sheet of GreenGen Stage 1

TPRI



TPRI

中国华能集团绿色煤电示范工程



First stage objects

- 250MW
- Eff.(net): >42%(LHV)
- De SOx eff. : >98%
- NOx: <80mg/Nm³(16%@ O₂)
- Operation in 2009
- <2000mRMB

Key technologies

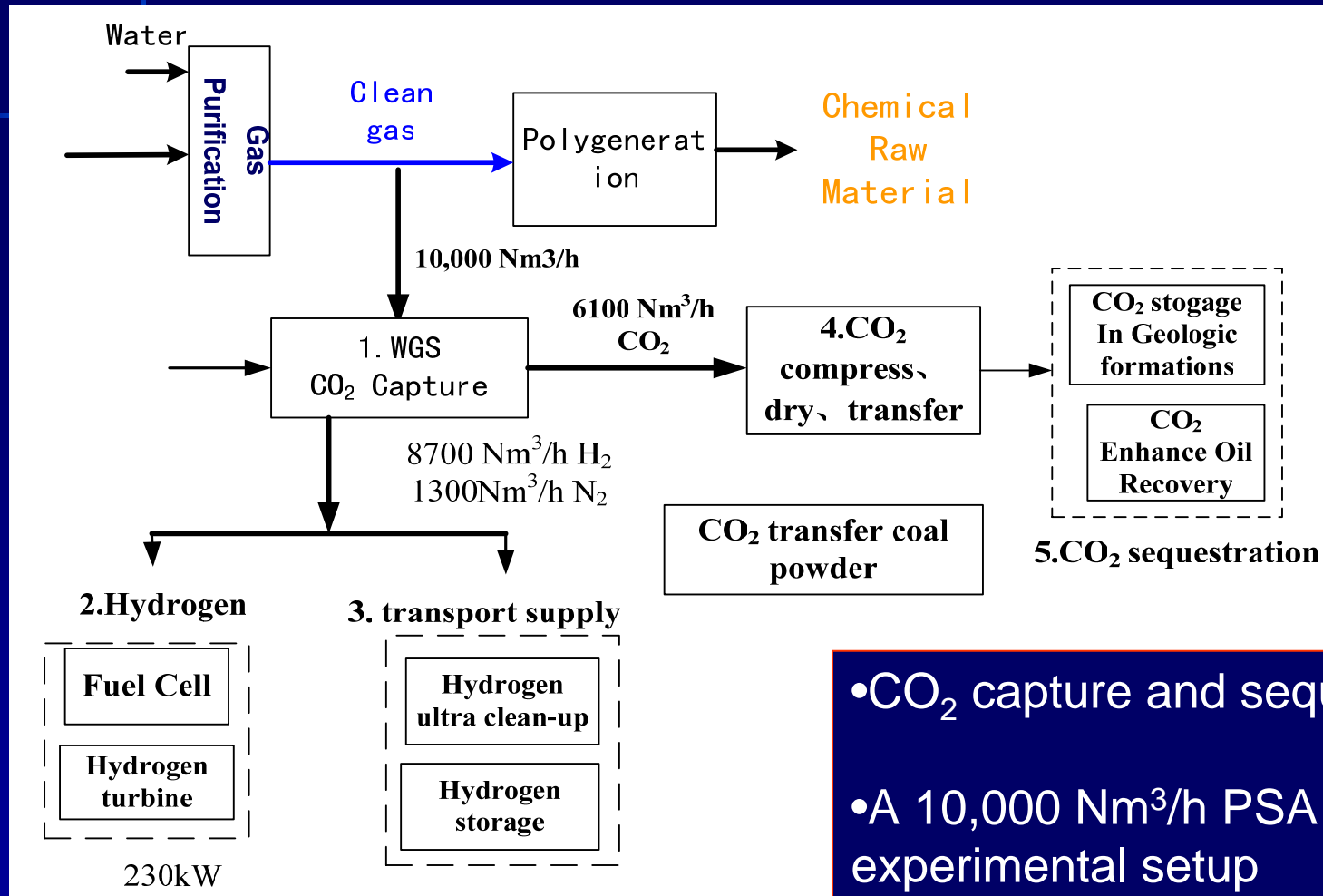
Gasifier: TPRI-2000T/D

E - Gas turbine :

- Nanjing+ GE Turbine
- Shanghai Electric Group+ SIMENS
- Dong Fang Electric + MHI

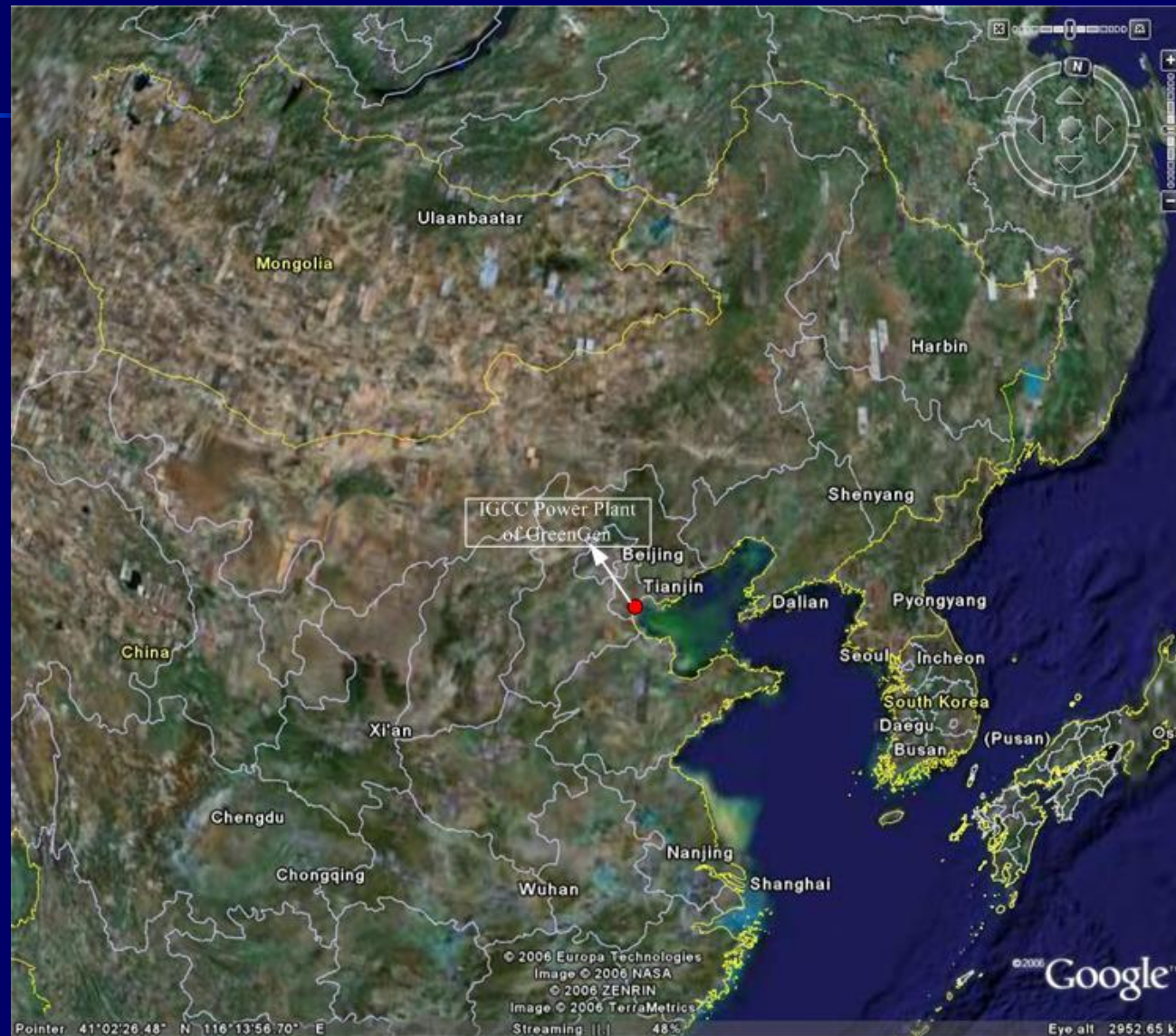
ASU, HRSG, ST, etc.: Domestic Manufacture

Design: Domestic



- CO₂ capture and sequestration:
- A 10,000 Nm³/h PSA CO₂ capture experimental setup
- A 150 Nm³/h CO₂ membrane separation capture experimental setup

250MW IGCC Power Plant in Tianjin



Implementation of GreenGen

- CHNG approved “The Program of GreenGen ” in 2004.
- The feasibility study of the first step demonstration project has been finished in Sept. 2006, and will be started to construct in 2007 and put into operation in 2009.
- CHNG prepares to set up GreenGen Industrial Alliance, and welcome the energy companies in the world to participate in GreenGen.
- The membership agreement was signed between CHNG and the FutureGen Industrial Alliance on 27 Oct. 2005.

Vice-Premiere Zeng Peiyan meeting stakeholders

TPRI



GreenGen Ltd., Co.

TPRI



GreenGen Ltd., Co. founder agreement signing ceremony
GreenGen manifested the responsibility of state-owned energy giants in addressing energy utilization and environmental issues.

GreenGen Ltd., Co.

- ❖ China Huaneng Group, Holding Company, financial contribution 51%



- ❖ China Datang Group 7%



- ❖ China Huadian Corporation 7%



- ❖ China Guodian Corporation 7%



- ❖ China Power Investment Corporation 7%



- ❖ Shenhua Group 7%



- ❖ State Development & Investment Co. 7%



- ❖ China Coal Group 7%



CHNG Participated in FutureGen Alliance

中国华能集团公司与美国未来电力企业联盟公司 合作协议签字仪式

Signing Ceremony of the Membership Agreement
between China Huaren Group and FutureGen Industrial Alliance, Inc.



CHNG participated in US “FutureGen” project on Oct 27. 2005

GreenGen stage I signing ceremony in 2006



GreenGen stage II signing ceremony on April 18th 2007

TPRI

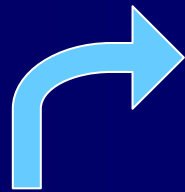


CHNG signed the agreement about GreenGen Stage II with the government of Tianjin City, and will build 2×400 MW GreenGen in Tianjin

Key technologies

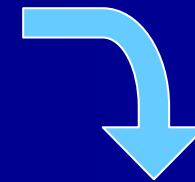
- high efficiency and large scale gasification
- gas cleanup
- hydrogen gas turbine technology
- FC
- membrane separation
- CO₂ capture and sequestration
- system integration

Two Stages Gasification



TPRI

36t/d (10MW_{th})
Funded by National
“863” Program
2001-2005

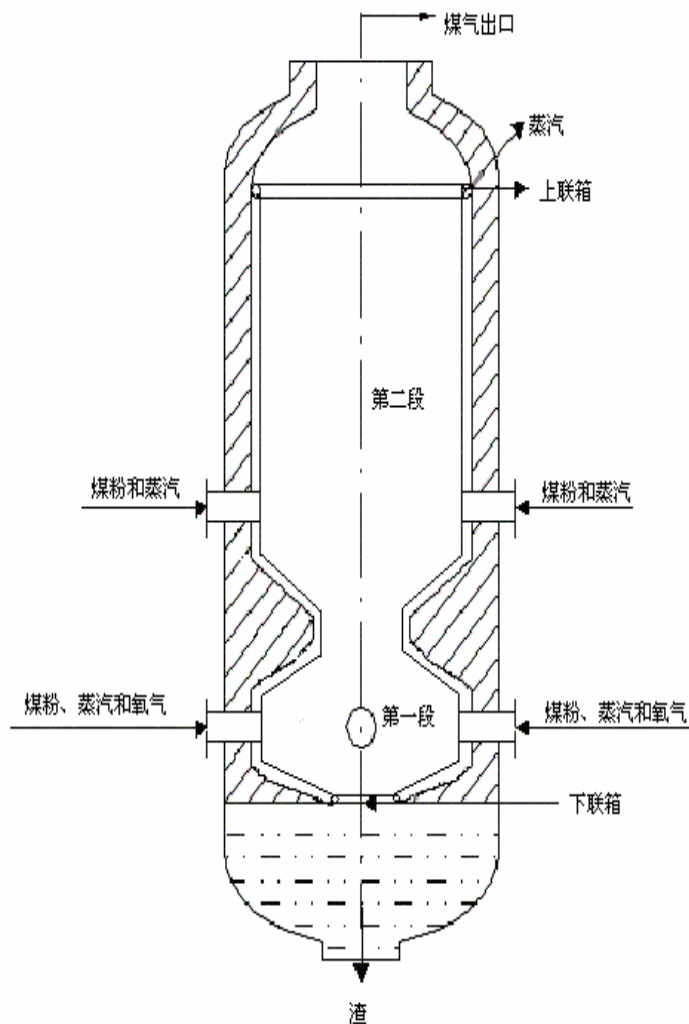


700kg/d, 1997-2000, funded by MOST and SPC



2000t/d, 2009

Two stages gasification



Gasifier Type:

- oxygen Entrained flow
- 2 Stages Reaction
- dry feed
- No syngas recycle
- with water cooling wall
- with waste heat recovery
- Pressure: 3.0MPa
- Temperature: 1300~1600℃
- Cold syngas efficiency: >81%
- $\text{CO} + \text{H}_2 > 90\%$
- Carbon conversion >98%

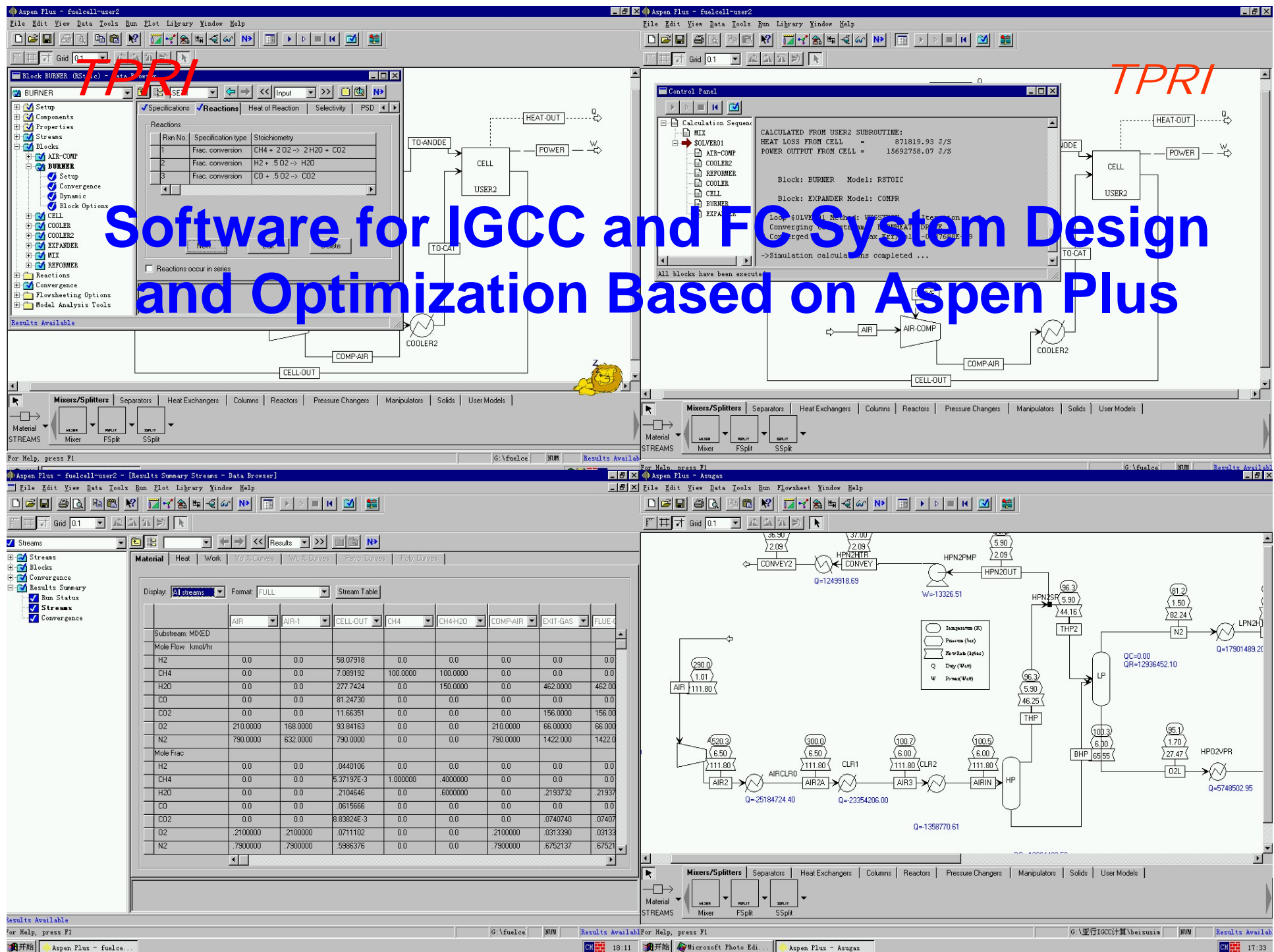
TPRI

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Syngas Cleaning Pilot Scale Facility at TPRI





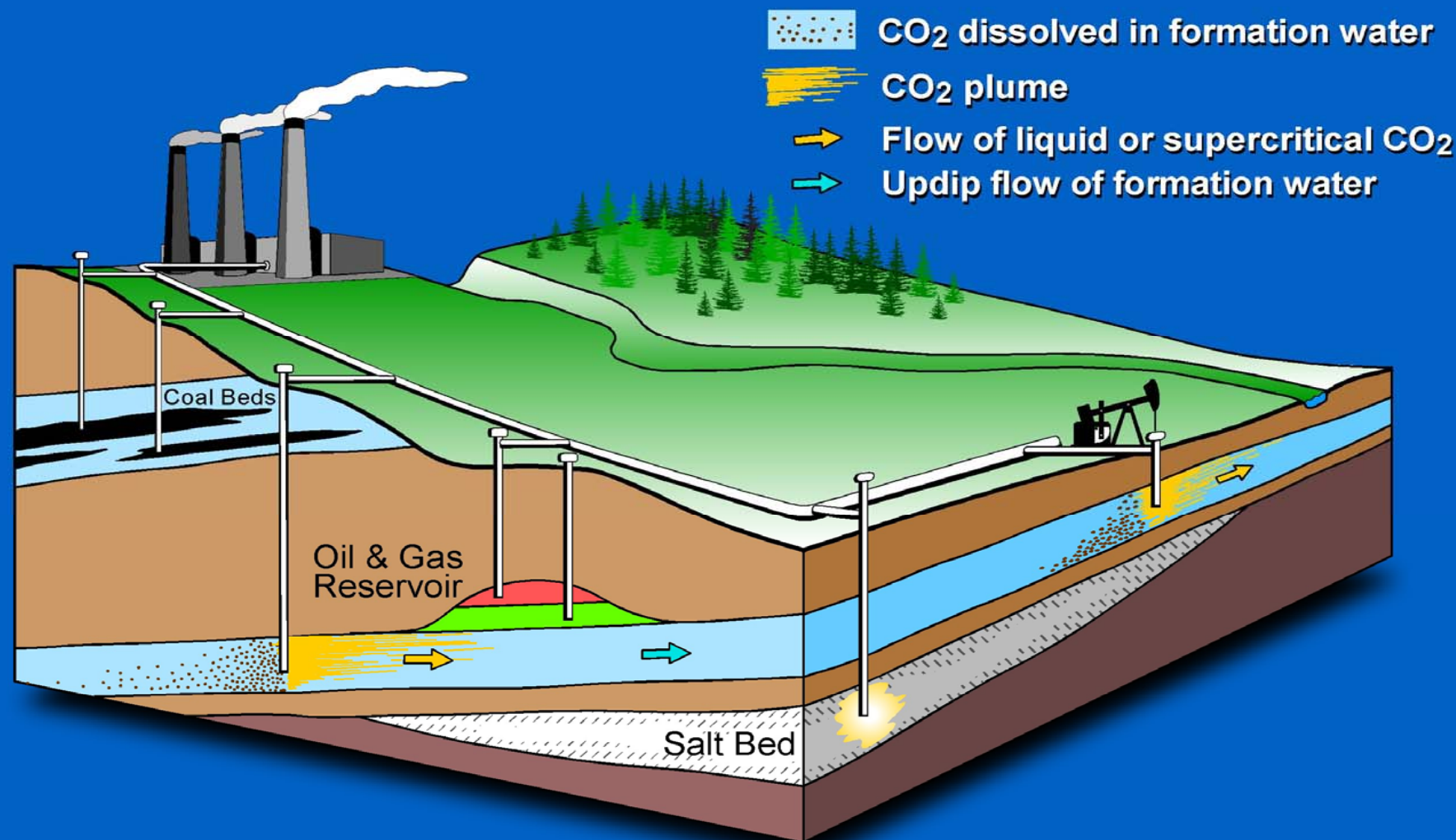
R&D on FC

- 5kW SOFC funded by MOST.
- 50kW MCFC funded by MOST.
- The software for design and optimization for FC power system funded by MOST.

H₂/CO₂ Separation

Separation methods		Shortcoming	Advantages
Absorption	Physical	Bad absorption selectivity, so good absorbent performance is the key	CO ₂ can be separated only by decompressed and distilled, need little regeneration energy.
	Chemical	High energy penalty	Good absorption selectivity, CO ₂ concentration can be up to 99.9%.
Adsorption	Pressure Swing Adsorption (PSA)	Limited sorbent capacity, so need more sorbent and high automatization for sorbent's frequent desorption.	Low energy penalty and simple process
Cryogenic		High energy penalty and bulky facilities	Simple principle
Membrane		Hard to get high concentration CO ₂	Simple and compact facilities, so need little space. It has good efficiency and flexibility, easy to operation and low cost. No additional pollution(the cost is 25% lower than absorption)

Means of Geological Sequestration or Storage of CO₂

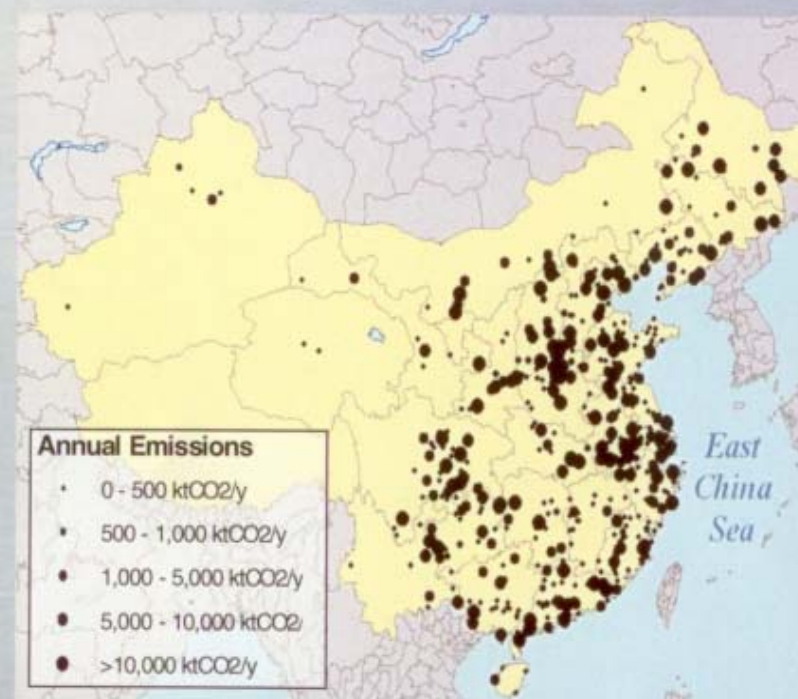


CO₂ storage capacity in China

Sources by type



Sources by annual emissions

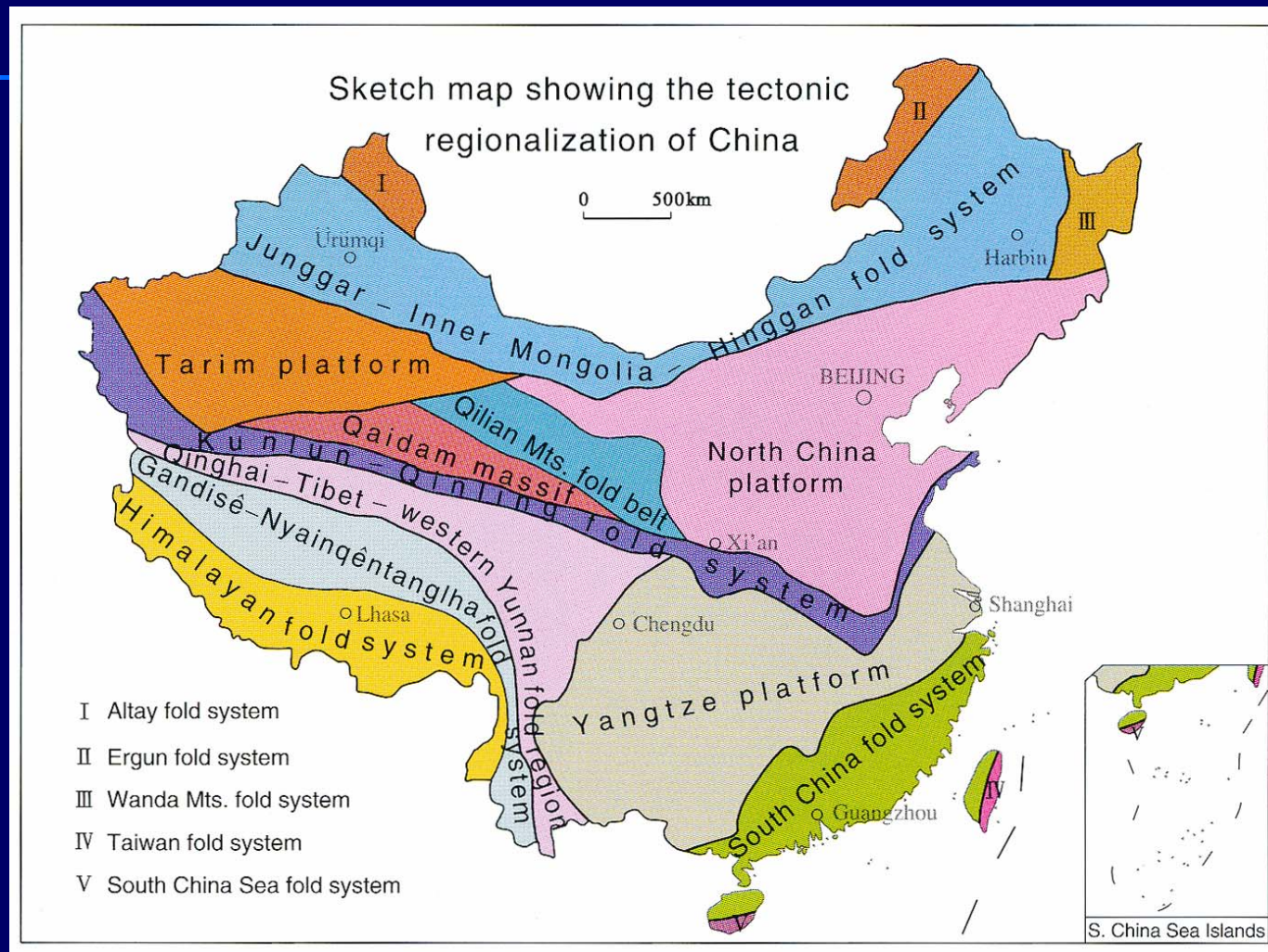


26 GtCO₂ storage capacity identified in the literature within Chinese coal-beds, depleted oil and gas fields

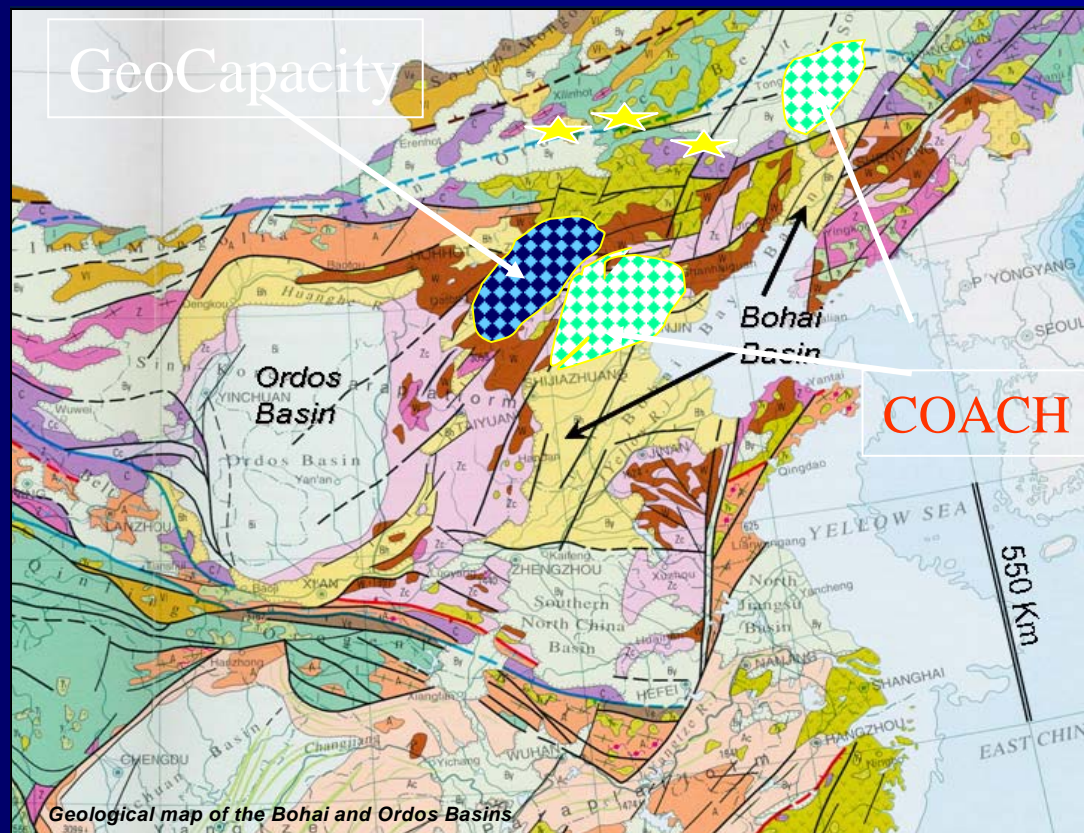
360 GtCO₂ storage capacity in deep saline formations in China estimated

CO₂ storage in deep geologic formation and enhance oil recovery

TPRI



TPRI, GreenGen Co. joined the COACH and will join the cooperation with UK for CO₂ capture and sequestration



Summary

- China needs GreenGen
- Roadmap of GreenGen Program was ready in 2004
- First stage demonstration project is based on the China's intellectual property, and will go into operation in 2009
- Demonstration project is funded by MOST

Thank you for your attention !



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