

Coal to Chemicals

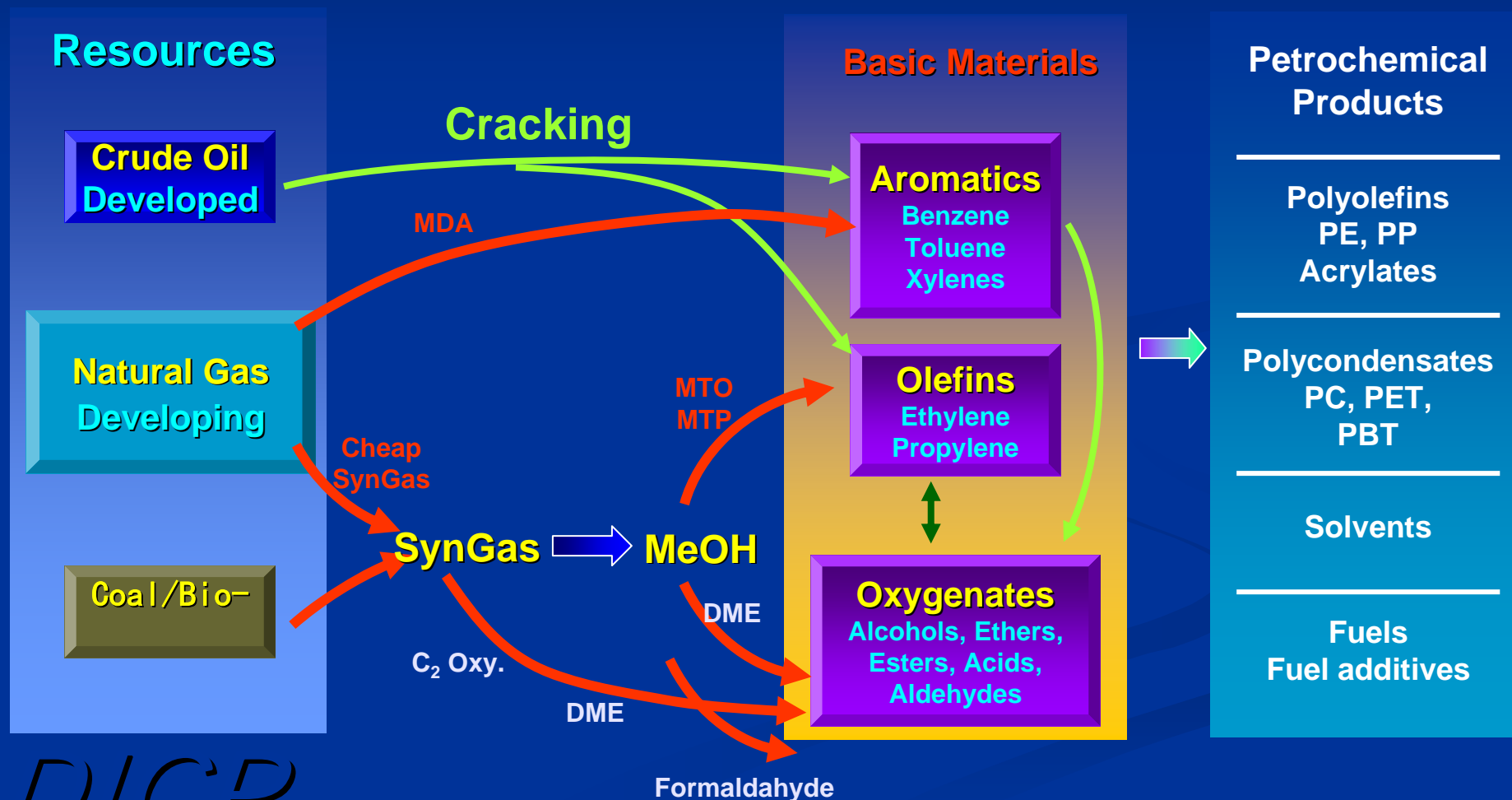
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Routes for oil substitution by gas and coal



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Roadmap for technology development

Project	Now	2010
Methanol to Olefin DMT0 technology	Demonstration test finished	commercialization unit in operation
Methanol to Propylene	Pilot test	demonstration
Methanol to DME	Commercialization	1mt/a commercialization
Methanol to diesel	R&D	Demonstration
Syngas to fuel and wex	Demonstration	Large scale commercialization
Syngas to C2 oxygenates	Process development	commercial unit in construction
Methanol to aromatics	R&D	10-50kt/a Demonstration
Syngas to DME	Pilot test	demonstration
Coal to acetylene	R&D	Demonstration
Neutral gas to ethylene	R&D	Pilot test
Methanol to poly-formalhyde	Demonstration	commercial unit in construction
Ethylene glycol	R&D	Demonstration

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Contents

- C2 Oxygenates (ethanol)
- Methanol to DME
- **DMTO technology**

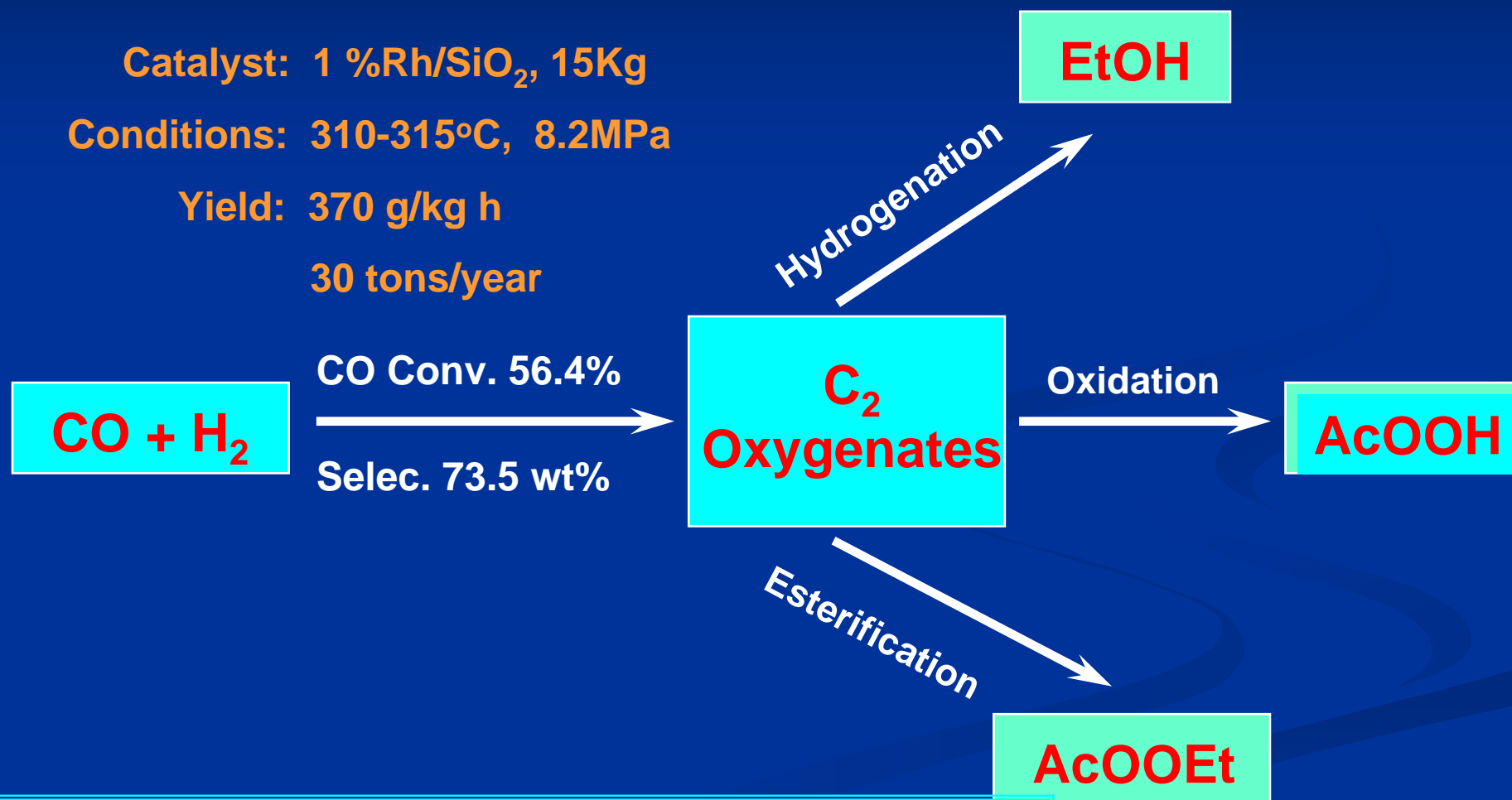
C₂ Oxygenates Synthesis from Syngas (1st Generation)

Catalyst: 1 %Rh/SiO₂, 15Kg

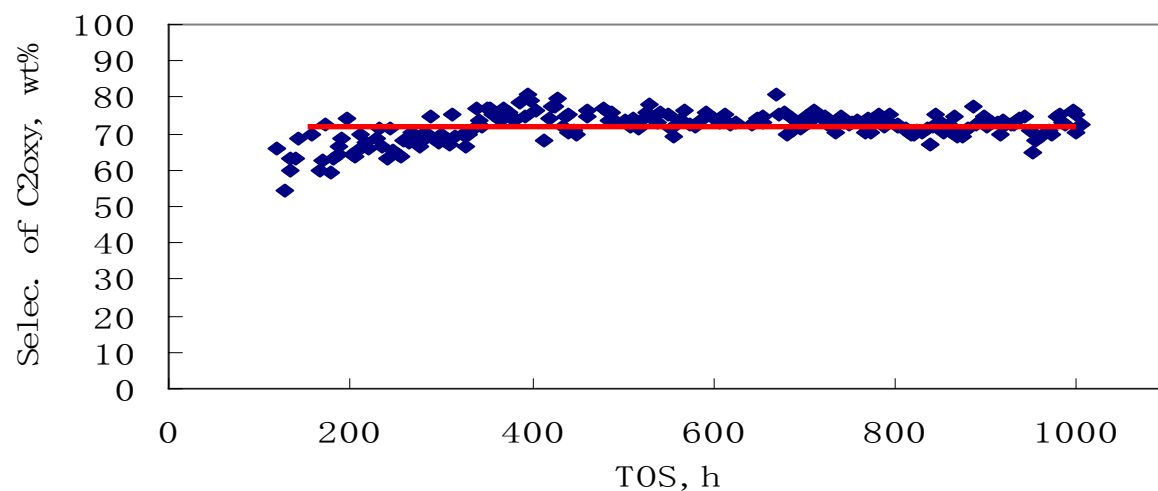
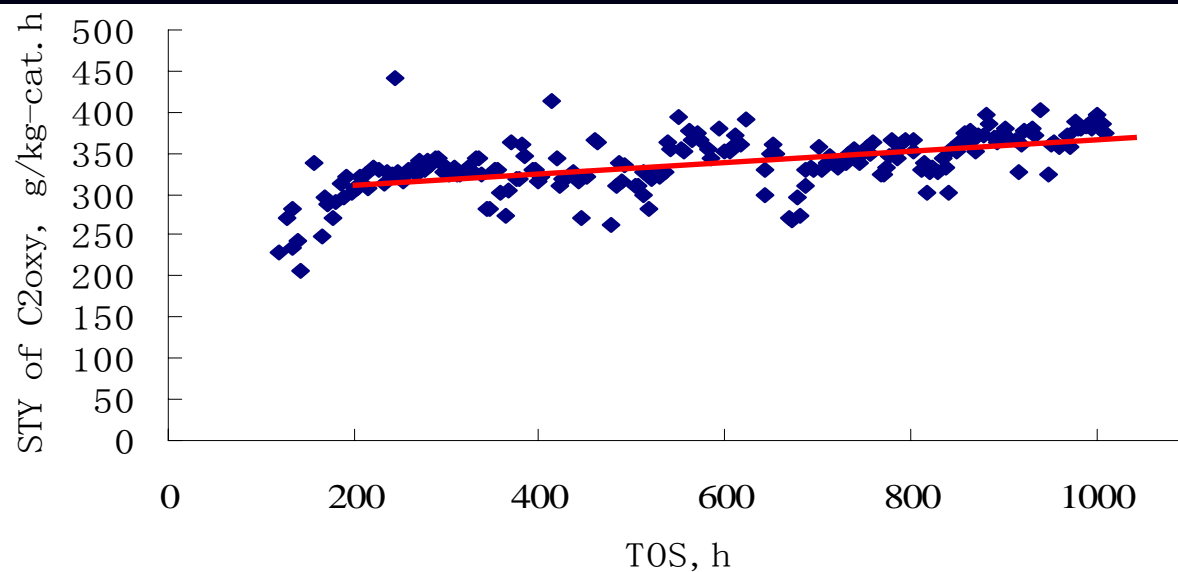
Conditions: 310-315°C, 8.2MPa

Yield: 370 g/kg h

30 tons/year



1 ton of CO yields 0.54 ton C₂/oxygenates



Long term stability of the catalyst

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Methanol to Dimethyl Ether (DME)

Commercialized Technology

Modified Zeolite Catalyst, Fixed Bed Reaction



Methanol to Dimethyl Ether (DME)

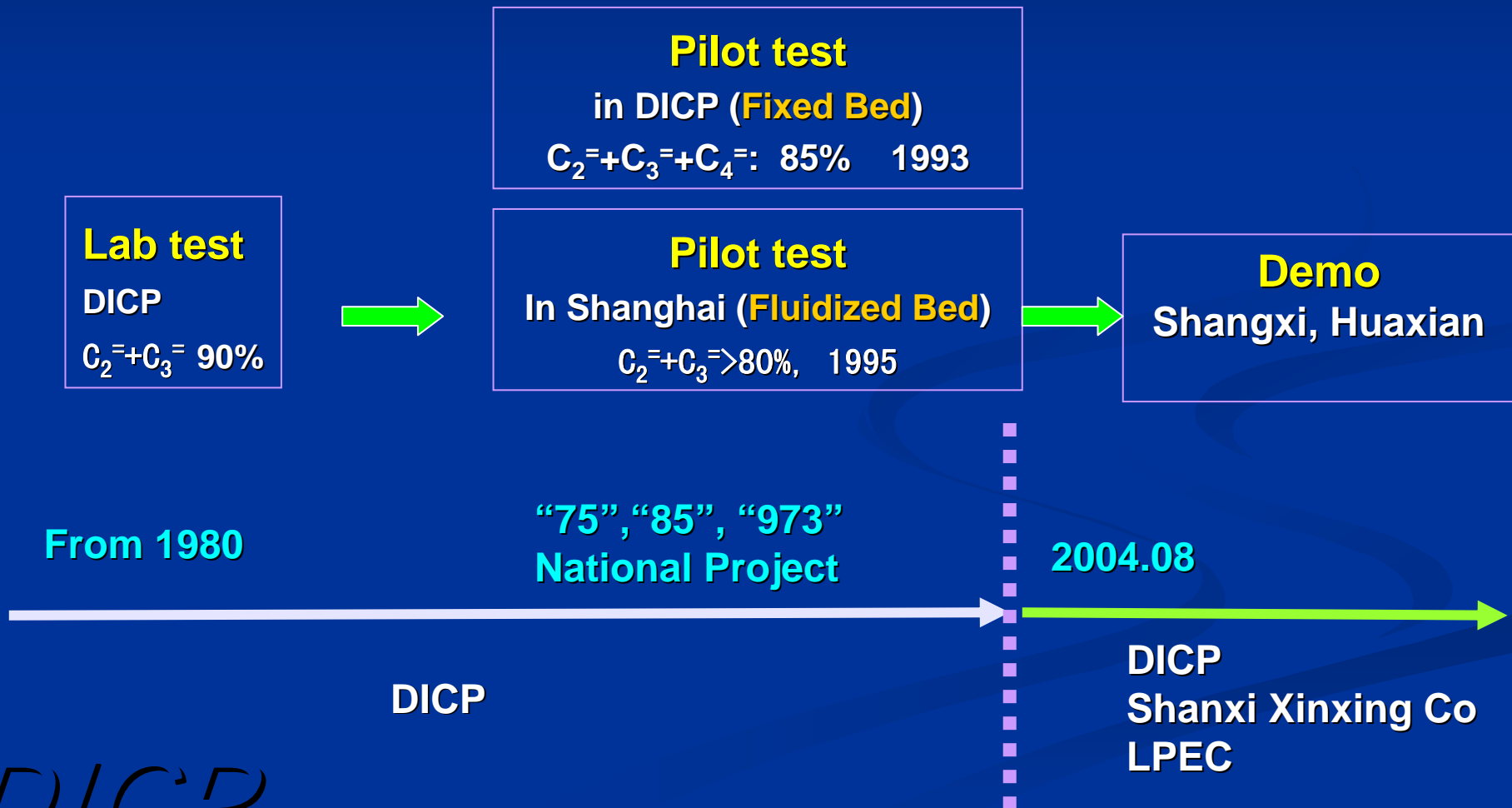
Many plant will be constructed

	Customer	Scale (kt/a)	State	
1	Shandong Yuhuang Chemical Co.	50	Under construction	Start operation at November of 2006
2	Ningxia Baota Petrochemical Co.	100	Under construction	Start operation at April of 2007
3	Hebei Zhongjie Petrochemical Group	100	Under construction	Start operation at April of 2007
4	Sanxu LPG Co. (Shaowu, Fujian)	20	Design	
5	Milkway Co (Huaibin, Henan)	100	Feasibility study completed	
6	Shanxi Huawei Engineering Co.	400	Feasibility study completed	
7	Benxi City	500	Feasibility study	
8	Yili Group (Neimeng)	1200	Feasibility study	

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DMTO Technology

DMTO: R&D Course in DICP



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DMTO Demonstration

■ Objective

- To develop DMTO technology for the design of large scale commercial unit

■ Partner

- Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, CAS
 - Providing pilot technology for design and production of the catalyst
- Luoyang Petrochemical Engineering Company, Sinopec
 - Engineering design
- Shanxi Xinxing Coal Chemical Technology Ltd
 - Investment, construction, management, operation
 - joint venture company: Shanxi Investment Group, Zhengda Coal Chemical Ltd, Shanxi Coal and Chemical Group

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Design and Construction

- The corporation started on August 8 of 2004
- Feasibility study finished and passed on October 11 of 2004
- Basic design approved on February 27 of 2005
- Construction was finished in December of 2005
- Test was finished in June of 2006



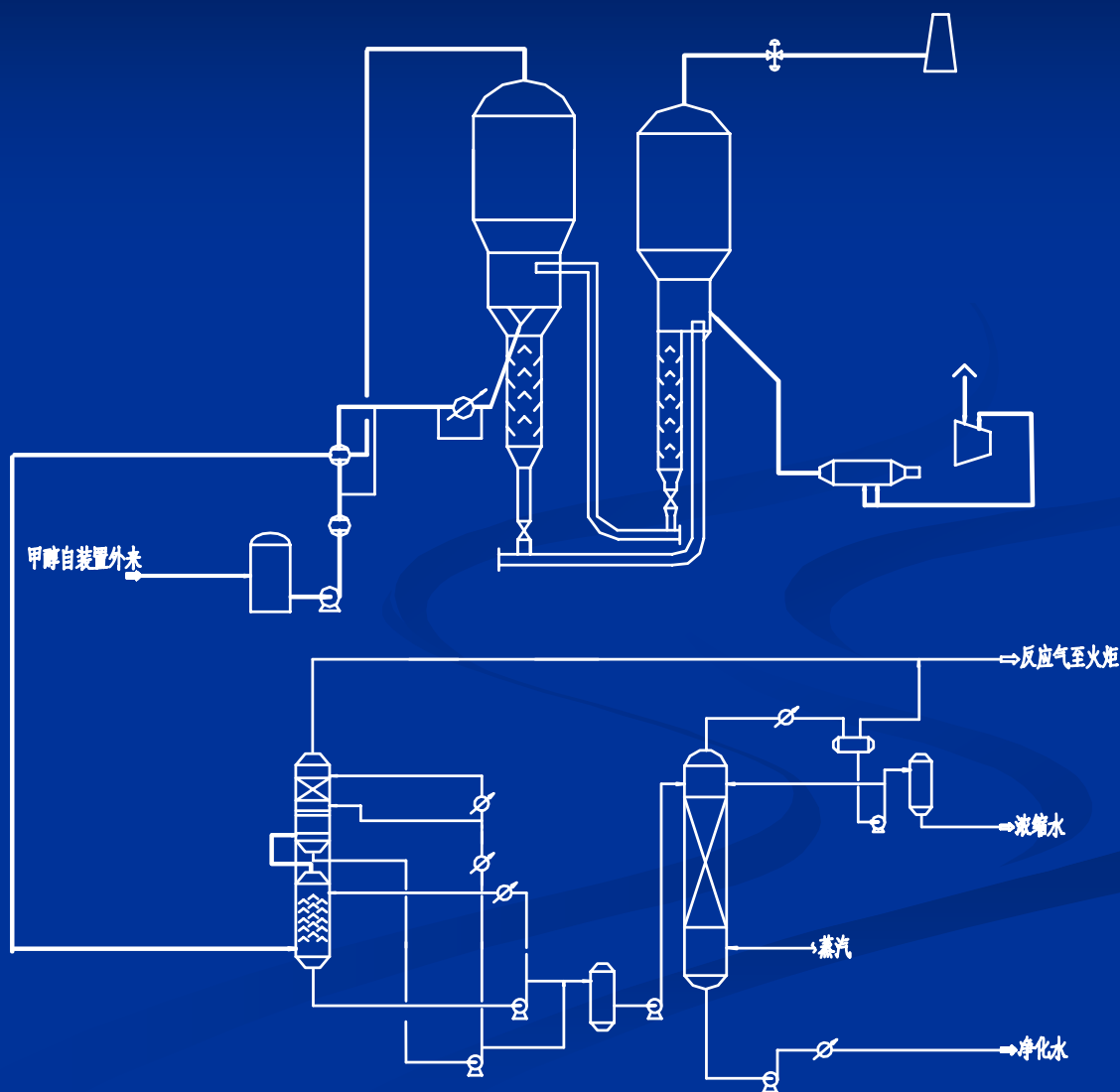
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Methanol or Dimethylether to
Olefin (DMTO) Demonstration
Plant Near Xi'an



Flow chart of the DMTO demo unit

According to the feasibility study, deep cooling separation would not be tested.



DMTO装置主要工艺流程简图

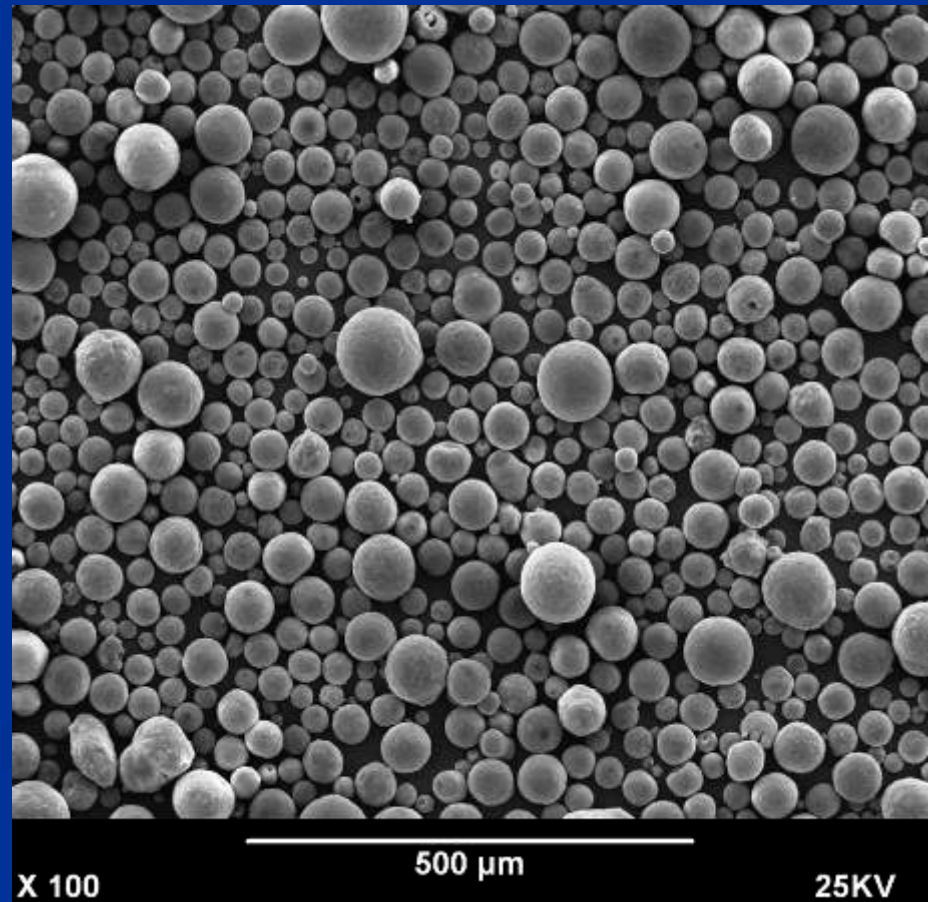
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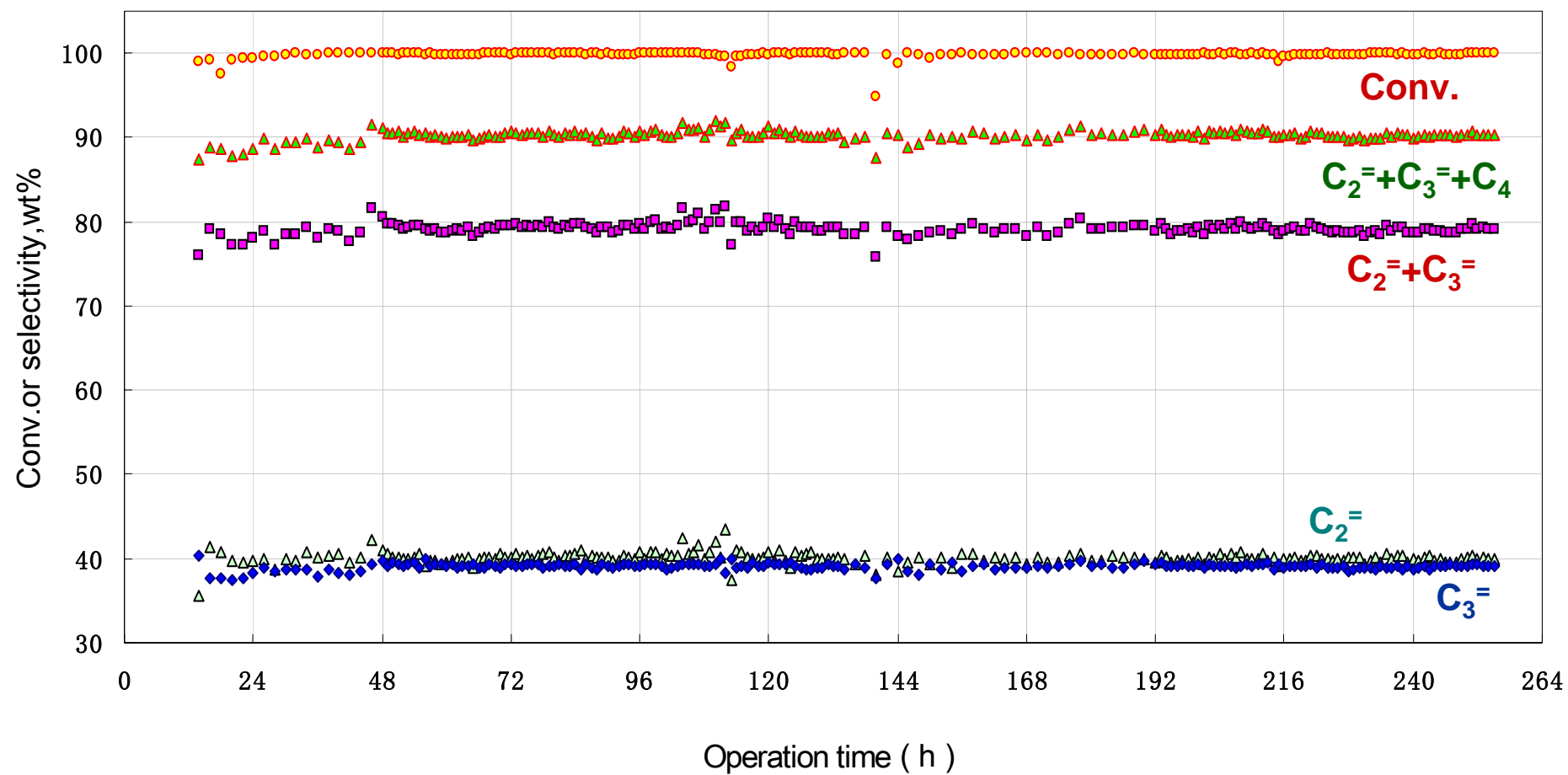
**Loading catalyst to the
DMTO demonstration plant**

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DMTO catalyst



Typical results



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Comparison of the product stream comparison: naphtha vs DMTO

composition	Naphtha cracking (mol%)	DMTO (mol%)
H ₂	14.13	2.06
CO	0.18	0.30
H ₂ S	0.03	
CH ₄	23.68	3.01
C ₂ H ₂	0.45	0.002
C ₂ H ₆	6.41	0.67
C ₂ H ₄	31.69	38.10
C ₃ H ₆	9.44	24.83
C ₃ H ₄	0.46	0.0002
1,3-C ₄ H ₈	1.65	0.118
C ₄ H ₆		0.014

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NOx in flue gas

- Flue gas from regenerator

- CO : 9.62 v%
- CO₂: 5.18 v%
- NOx : 0.2 ppm

- NOx in product gas

- ppb grade

Economics

DMTO

Methanol Price (RMB/t)		1100	1300	1500	1700	1900	2100	2300	2500
MeOH Cos (RMB/t)		3278	3874	4470	5066	5662	6258	6854	7450
Cost of C2 & C3 olefin mixture (RMB/t)		3961	4560	5129	5637	5937	6718	7189	7806
Price of Olefin mixture (RMB/t)	ROI=10%	4471	5069	5639	6159	6736	7252	7724	8340
	ROI=12%	4644	5242	5812	6342	6919	7423	7902	8519

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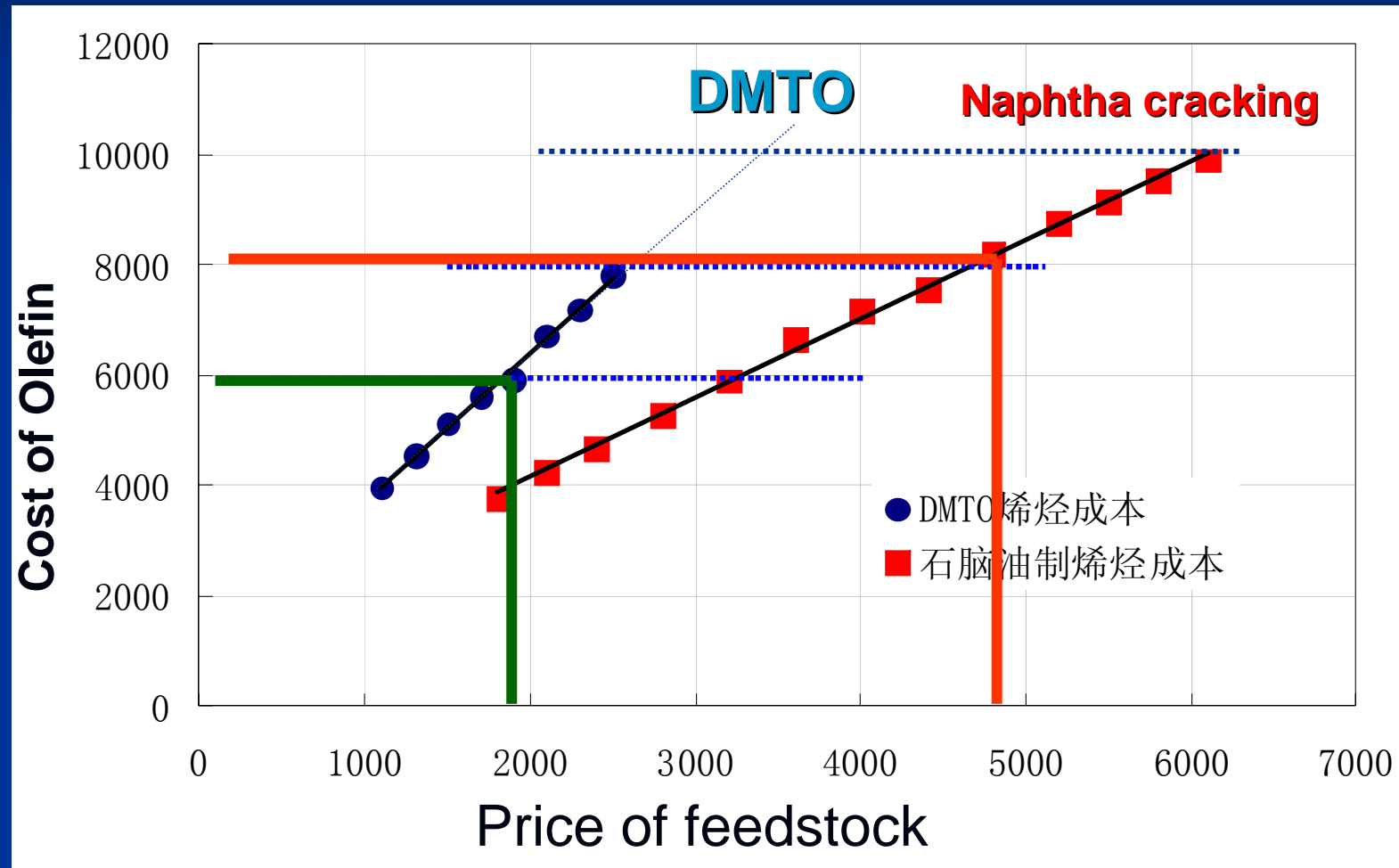
Economics

Naphtha Cracking

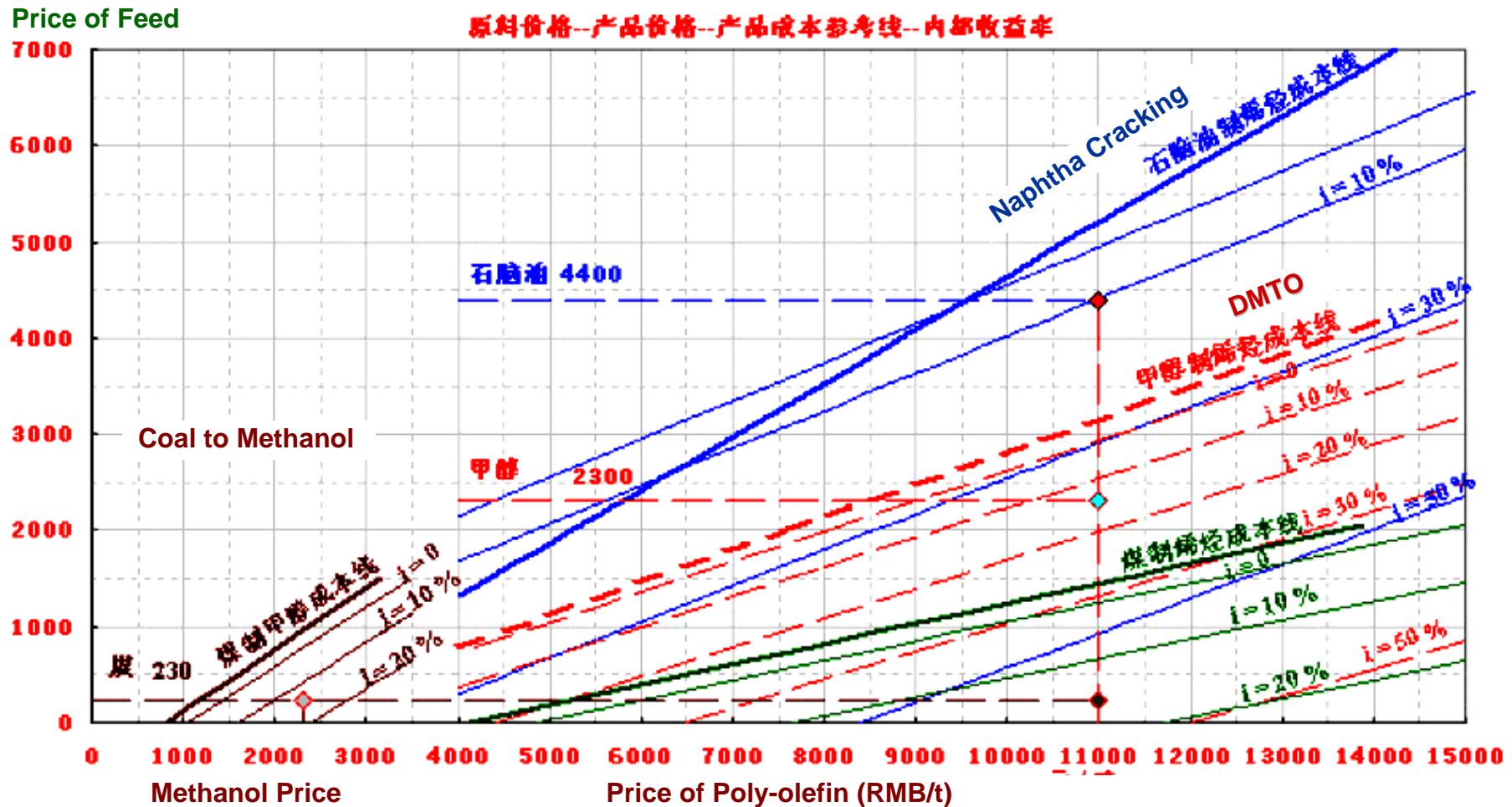
Price of Naphtha (RMB/t)		1800	2100	2400	2800	3200	3600	4000	4400	4800	5200	5500	5800	6100
Naphtha Cost 扣除副产后石脑油在成本中费用 (可变成本) (RMB/t)		2431	2883	3295	3897	4496	5246	5758	6141	6735	7314	7678	8044	8410
Cost of Olefin (RMB/t)		3792	4250	4667	5288	5903	6662	7179	7572	8181	8770	9144	9520	9896
Price of Olefin (RMB/t)	ROI=10%	4899	5357	5774	6395	7009	7554	8070	8463	9072	9661	1003 ₅	1041 ₁	10787
	ROI=12%	4960	5418	5835	6456	7097	7857	8373	8766	9375	9986	1036 ₀	1073 ₆	11112

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Cost: DMTO & Naphtha cracking



Economics: DMT0 & naphtha cracking



Further development of DMTO technology

- The construction of commercially demonstration plant in China
 - Scale: 200kta olefin
 - Will be approved by NDRC
 - New related technology will be applied
 - Olefin selectivity ~90%(wt)
 - It is expected before the commercial plant
- The construction of commercially plant (600kta olefin)
 - Scale: 600kta olefin
 - Approved by NDRC
- The construction of commercially unit will be licensed outside China
 - Many international olefin companies have contact us for the technology licensing
 - Partner is expected for licensing the technology worldwide

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Thanks !