



NATIONAL ENERGY TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY



DOE's Technology Policy for RD&D of IGCC and CCS

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Presentation Outline

- U.S. IGCC plants
- CCS impact
- Program funding & budget
- Investment & incentive strategies



*"Coal is an abundant resource in the world ...
It is imperative that we figure out a way to
use coal as cleanly as possible."*

Dr. Steven Chu, Secretary of Energy

IGCC Plants in the U.S.

- **Southern California Edison's Cool Water Coal Gasification Plant**
 - 100 MWe – coal (1984-1988)
- **Dow Chemical's Louisiana Gasification Technology Inc (LGTI) Project**
 - 160 MWe – coal (1987-1995)
- **Wabash River Coal Gasification Repowering Project**
 - 262 MWe – coal/petcoke (1995 - present)
- **Tampa Electric Polk Power Station**
 - 250 MWe – coal/petcoke (1996 - present)
- **Valero Delaware City Refinery's Delaware Clean Energy Cogeneration Project**
 - 160 MWe & steam – petcoke (2002 – present)
- **Duke Energy's Edwardsport Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle Station**
 - 630 MWe – coal (2012 start up)

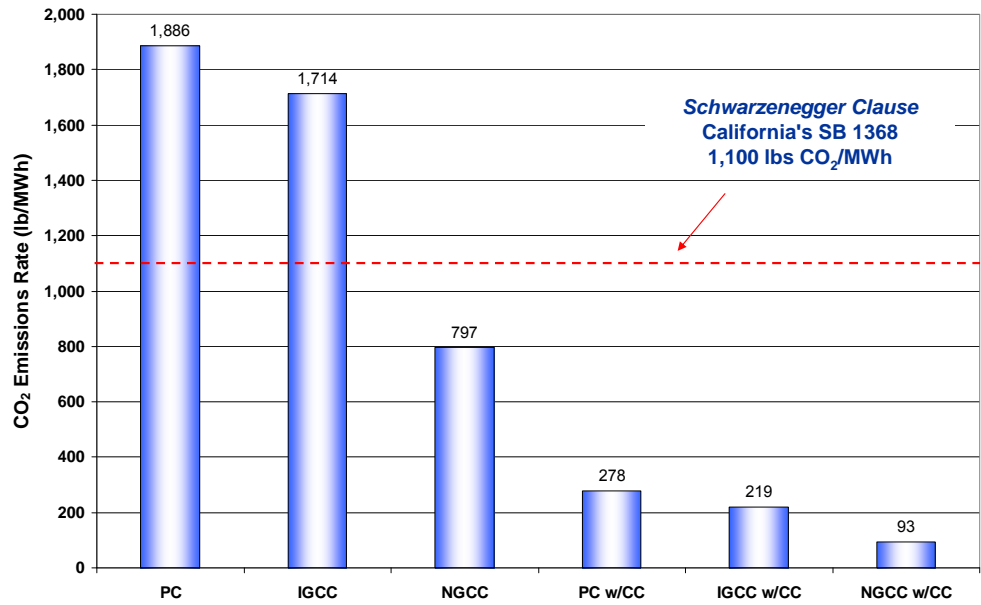


Active IGCC Projects – North America

Active Projects	Location	Feedstock	MWe	Gasifier Vendor	CO ₂ Capture	Date In Service
Edwardsport IGCC Project	Indiana	coal	630	GE	STUDY	2012
Kemper County IGCC Project	Mississippi	coal	600	KBR	50% EOR	2013
Mesaba Energy Project	Minnesota	coal	600	E-Gas	READY	
Taylorville Energy Center	Illinois	coal	630	GE	YES	2014
Hydrogen Energy California project (HECA)**	California	petcoke	390	GE	2 MTY	2014
Cash Creek Generation*	Kentucky	coal	630	GE	EOR	2012
Summit Power IGCC - Penwell	Texas	coal	600	Siemens	60% EOR	
Sweeny E-Gas™ Project (IGCC or SNG)	Texas	petcoke		ConocoPhillips	YES to meet CA standard	
Southern California Edison H ₂ for Power**	Utah	coal	500			
Future Power PA	Pennsylvania	coal	150			2011
Ohio River Clean Fuels, LLC***	Ohio	coal/biomass	250	Shell	YES	2012
Somerset Gasification Retrofit	Massachusetts	coal/biomass	120	WPC		2011
Genesee IGCC Project	Alberta	coal	270	Siemens	1.25 MTY EOR	2011
Great Lakes Energy and Research Park ***	Michigan	coal	250	ConocoPhillips	EOR	2012
Hyperion Energy Center (HEC) refinery and IGCC power plant**	South Dakota	petcoke			READY 90%	2014
Hunton Energy Freeport Plant SNG* & IGCC (formerly Lockwood)	Texas	petcoke	400	GE or CoP	100% EOR	2015
Henderson Luminant IGCC Commercial Demonstration	Texas	coal	630		YES	
Morgan 3&4 - Colorado City Luminant IGCC Commercial Demonstration	Texas	coal	630		YES	

also *SNG project, **H₂ project, ***CTL project

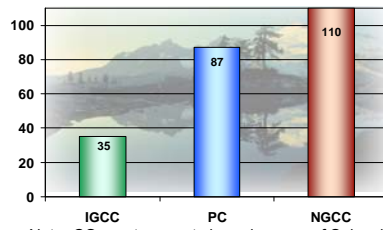
CO₂ Emissions



Current CO₂ Capture Technology Expensive

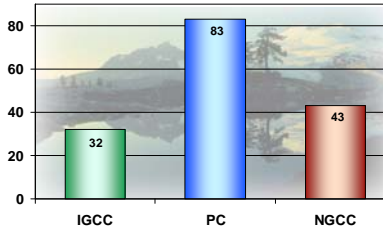
- 5–30% parasitic energy loss
- 35–110% increase in capital cost
- 30–80% increase in cost of electricity

Effect of CO₂ Capture on Capital Cost
(% Increase Resulting From CO₂ Capture)



Note: CO₂ capture costs based on use of Selexol process for IGCC and MEA for PC and NGCC.

Effect of CO₂ Capture on Cost of Electricity
(% Increase Resulting From CO₂ Capture)

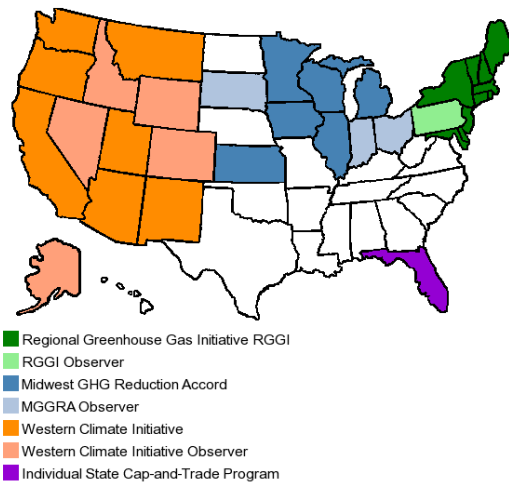


Source: *Cost and Performance Baseline for Fossil Energy Power Plants study, Volume 1: Bituminous Coal and Natural Gas to Electricity*; NETL, May 2007.



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Map of North American Cap-and-Trade Initiatives

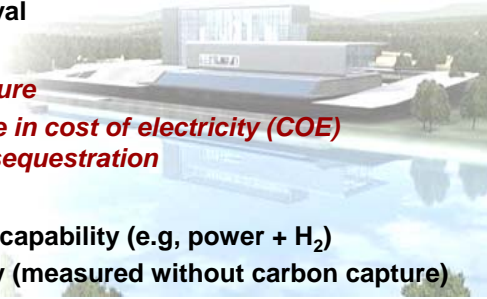


U.S. Government's Coal R&D Investment Strategy

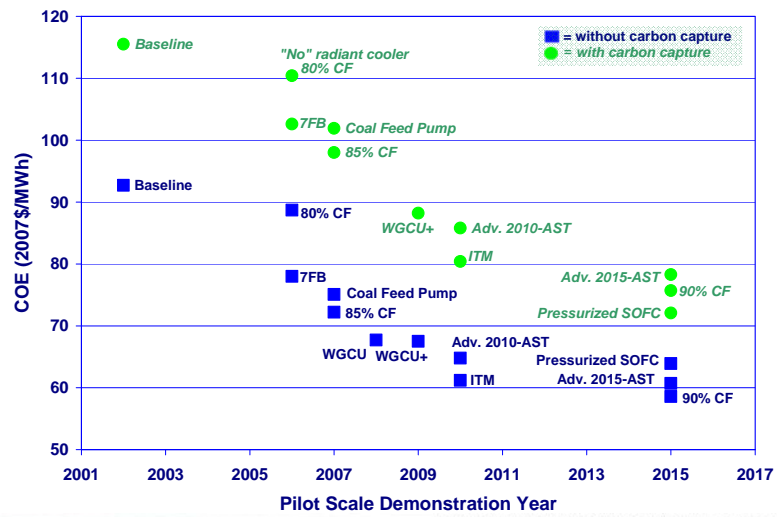


Advanced Power Systems Goal

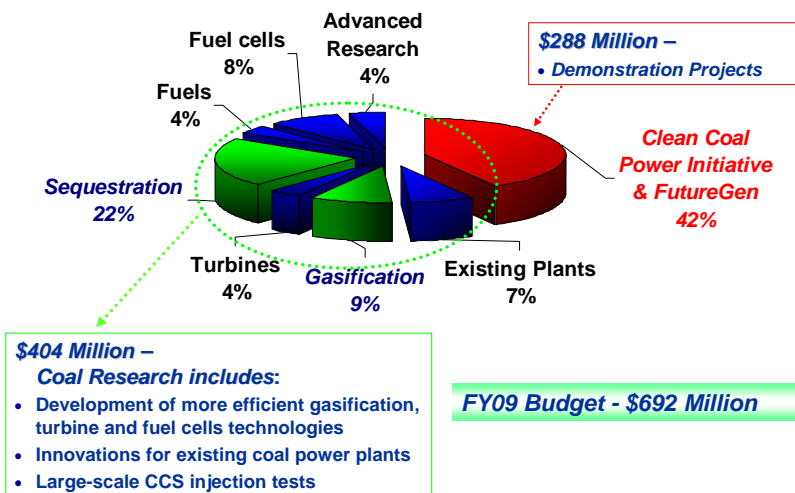
- 2010:
 - 45-50% Efficiency (HHV)
 - 99% SO₂ removal
 - NO_x < 0.01 lb/MM Btu
 - 90% Hg removal
- 2012:
 - **90% CO₂ capture**
 - **<10% increase in cost of electricity (COE) with carbon sequestration**
- 2015:
 - Multi-product capability (e.g, power + H₂)
 - 60% efficiency (measured without carbon capture)



COE Timeline



FY 2009 Coal Program Budget



Clean Coal Power Initiative (CCPI)

- **10 year - \$2 billion demonstration program**
- **Industry cost share of at least 50%**
- **Government-industry partnership**
- **Anticipate five rounds of solicitations**

Round 1- CCPI Active Projects

Increasing Power Plant Efficiency: Lignite Fuel Enhancement
TOXECON Retrofit for Mercury and Multi-Pollutant Control on Three 90-MW Coal-Fired Boilers

Round 2 - CCPI Active Projects

Demonstration of a 285 MW Coal-Based Transport Gasifier, Southern Company Services
Mercury Specie and Multi-Pollutant Control, Pegasus Technologies, Inc.
Mesaba Energy Project



Round 3 underway

Goals: Demonstrate at commercial scale & setting technologies that:

- Operate at 90% carbon dioxide capture efficiency
- Limit increase in COE < 10% for gasification < 35% for combustion & oxycombustion
- Sequester $\geq 50\%$ of plant CO_2 output at a scale sufficient to evaluate impact on plant operations, economics, and performance
- Capture and sequester or put to beneficial reuse $\geq 300,000$ TPY of CO_2

Status

- Proposals currently under review - due to DOE 1/20/09
- DOE to award multiple cooperative agreements

FutureGen – Under Review

Primary Goal

- Demonstrate carbon capture and storage technology at multiple clean coal power plants



Focus

- Carbon dioxide separation for Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS)

DOE's Approach

- ✓ *Request for information issued January 31, 2008*
 - Costs and feasibility for building clean coal facilities that achieve FutureGen goals
 - Industry input due by March 3, 2008
- ✓ *Issued Funding Opportunity Announcement June 24, 2008*
 - Financial assistance to equip IGCC commercial power plants with CCS technology
 - Was due to DOE by October 8, 2008

Result

- ✓ *Commercial operation of IGCC* power plants equipped with CCS technology to begin as soon as plants are commissioned, between 2015 and 2016*

Federal Investment Tax Credits - *EPAct 2005*

- **\$1 billion initially allocated 2006-2007**
Round 1 awards included:
 - Duke Energy's Edwardsport IGCC project \$133.5 M
 - Mississippi Power's Kemper County IGCC project \$133 M
- **\$650 million available for Round 2 (2007-2008)**
Round 2 awards included:
 - Excelsior Energy's Mesaba project \$133.5 M
- **\$392 million remaining for Round 3 (2008-2009)**
Round 3 to be awarded
 - IGCC – 2 projects
 - Sub-bituminous - \$133.5 million (1 project)
 - Lignite - \$133.5 million (1 project)
 - Advanced Combustion – \$125 million (1 project)
- ***Round 3 status***
 - Applications were due to Treasury – March 1, 2009
 - Awards to be made by April 30, 2009

DOE's Loan Guarantee Program

- Secretary Chu to **accelerate** the loan-guarantee program ... **aims to sign first in late April or early May**
- First solicitation — **16 pre-applicants invited to submit applications** - October 2008
- Second round has 3 solicitations for \$30.5 billion in loan guarantees **renewable energy, nuclear and 'front-end' nuclear power facility projects** - June 2008
- DOE announces third round solicitation for \$8.0 billion in loan guarantees - **targets innovative clean coal technologies**
 - Issue Date: September 22, 2008
 - Application Due: March 23, 2009



Advanced Fossil Energy Invited Projects

Mesaba Energy Project (MEP-I, LLC): Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle (IGCC) Plant
Mississippi Power Company: IGCC Plant
TX Energy, LLC: Coal to Synthetic Gas IGCC Plant

2008 Economic Stimulus Bill

Additional EPA Act 2005 Tax Credits

Additional Sec. 48A Tax Credits

- \$1.25 billion for clean coal
- 30% investment tax credit
- Projects must capture 65% of CO₂

Additional Sec. 48B Tax Credits

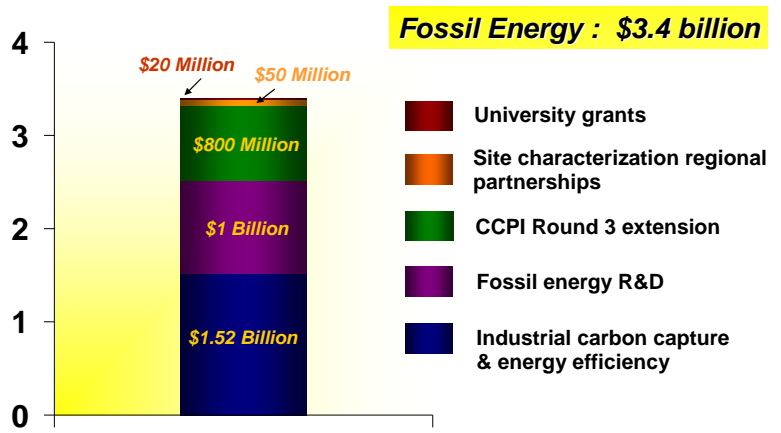
- \$250 million for gasification projects
- 30% investment tax credit
- Projects must capture 65% of CO₂
- Projects that manufacture “transportation grade liquid fuels” eligible



New CO₂ Sequestration Sec. 48Q Tax Credit

- Each metric ton of CO₂ captured and stored or used qualifies
 - \$20/tonne CO₂ stored in saline formation or unmineable coal seam
 - \$10/tonne CO₂ used in enhanced oil or gas recovery
- Project must sequester ≥ 500,000 tonnes of CO₂ during taxable year
- Program limited to 75 million tonnes of CO₂ sequestered

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act Impact of Stimulus Package on NETL



... the Benefits

GASIFICATION

- Stable, affordable, high-efficiency energy supply with a minimal environmental impact
- Flexible applications for energy production

CARBON CAPTURE & SEQUESTRATION

- Provides for low cost carbon capture and storage
- Allows continued use of low-cost, abundant, fossil energy resources, by reducing release of carbon emissions

BIG PICTURE

- Energy security -- Maintain coal as a significant component in the energy mix
- A cleaner environment

Visit Our Websites



Gasification
www.netl.doe.gov/technologies/coalpower/gasification



Sequestration
www.netl.doe.gov/technologies/carbon_seq

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act

\$3.4 billion - Fossil Energy Research, Development, & Deployment

- **\$1.0 billion** for fossil energy research and development programs
- **\$800 million** for additional amounts for the Clean Coal Power Initiative Round III Funding Opportunity Announcement
- **\$1.52 billion** for a competitive solicitation for a range of industrial carbon capture and energy efficiency improvement projects, *including a small allocation for innovative concepts for beneficial reuse of CO₂*
- **\$50 million** for a competitive solicitation for site characterization activities in geologic formations (in the context of CO₂ sequestration in geologic formations)
- **\$20 million** for geologic CO₂ sequestration training and research grants
- **\$10 million** for program direction funding

