

IGCC – The Current State



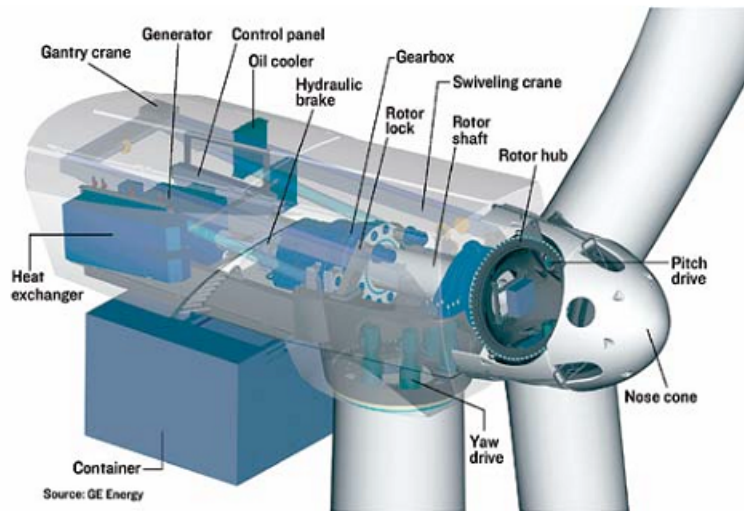
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Technology Manager, Gasification & IGCC
GE Energy



imagination at work

GE 1.5MW Wind Turbine

30% COE reduction '02 → '08



GE 1.5MW	'02	'08
Rotor Size (m)	77	82.5
Reliability (%)	85	97 +13 Pts
Cap Fact. (%)	39	48 +9 Pts

Installed Base

1,000

10,000+

Breakthrough improvements in performance & reliability

- Design technology- pitch system, blades, gearboxes
- Technology ... improved component models
 - Fluid structural loading
 - Acoustics
 - Stress & structural reliability
 - Integrated system models

XLE Design

- Load following design, lower root stress
- Better blade performance, fluid to load, acoustics

Current IGCC plant progresses Tampa

从坦帕电厂到新一代IGCC

Integration: technology + execution

系统整合: 技术 + 项目执行

- ✓ Time to maturity (项目) 的成熟时间
- ✓ Performance 性能
- ✓ Cost 费用
- ✓ Operability 可操作性



“Tampa x 2”
2倍的坦帕生产能力



Current (Duke)
目前 (杜克)

Improvements +
system integration
改进+系统整合

Radiant Syngas Cooler

↓ cost + ↑ reliability

辐射合成气冷却器

↓费用 + ↑可靠性



Tampa Soot blower
Deposits
坦帕灰吹扫处理



Tampa Tube Cage
Leak RCA
坦帕管笼泄漏的故障根源分析



Inlet Fouling - Coating
sample clean入口垢?

Soot-blowers – Removed from new configuration
除灰器——新装置上去除了

Performance – 30% increase in steam production through surface enhancements & increased steam & hot gas pressure
性能—通过增加换热，增加蒸汽和热气压力提高30%的蒸汽产能

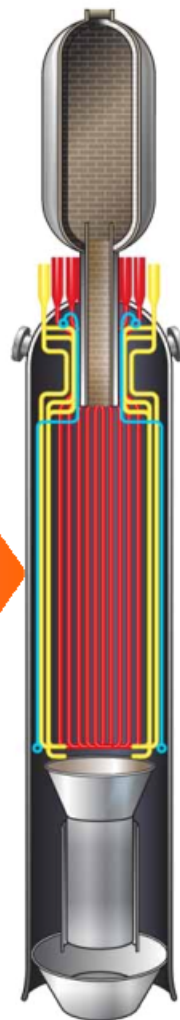
Size – 9 ft longer, same weight, and 2ft smaller diameter
尺寸—加长了9英尺，相同的重量和直径缩小2英尺

Seal/N2 Purge – Enhanced for robust operation and RAM
密封/N2吹扫-增加了操作性及可靠性，可用性及可维护性

Convective Cooler – Removed to increase availability
取消了对流冷却器增加可用性

Internal Quench – experience based configuration, favorable for sealing
内部激冷—基于经验的配置，有利于密封

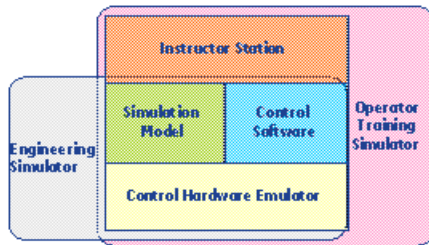
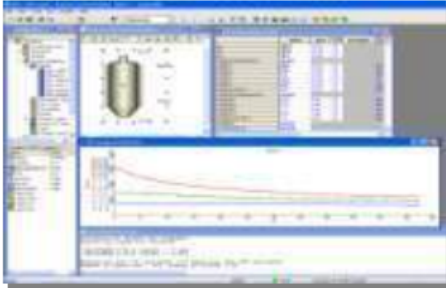
Experience Based Improvements在经验基础上的改进



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Control systems

控制系统



- Physics-based models for dynamic plant control
机理模型用于工厂动态控制
- Plant simulator for optimization & operator training
工厂模拟器用来优化和操作员培训
- Combined hardware + software testing & deployment
整合硬件+软件测试和调度

9F Syngas



Combustion System:
Proven IGCC MNQC

Enhanced
Increased Area
S1N

9FA+e HGP
(Mtls Proven in Syngas
Service)

Mark * Vle
Control
System

Cold
End
Drive

Axial
Exhaust

"F" product line experience & technology advancements

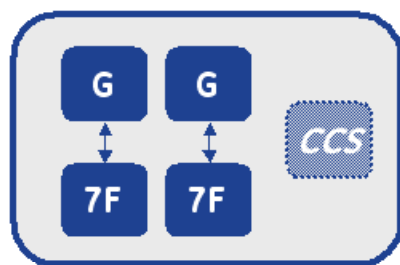
* Mark is a trademark of the General Electric Company.

IGCC in China ... ready today

IGCC在中国 ... 准备就绪

Duke → COD 2012

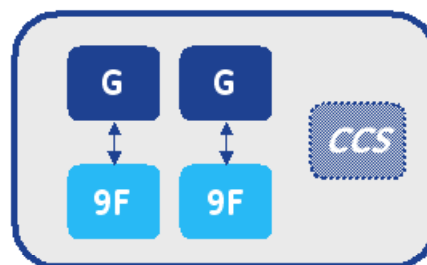
杜克 → 2012年竣工



- 630MW, "Carbon ready"
63万千瓦, 可碳捕集
- Improved Tampa config
改进坦帕配置
- GE integration + controls
GE总体设计+控制
- Under construction
建设中

China IGCC → ready to execute

中国IGCC → 可开始实施

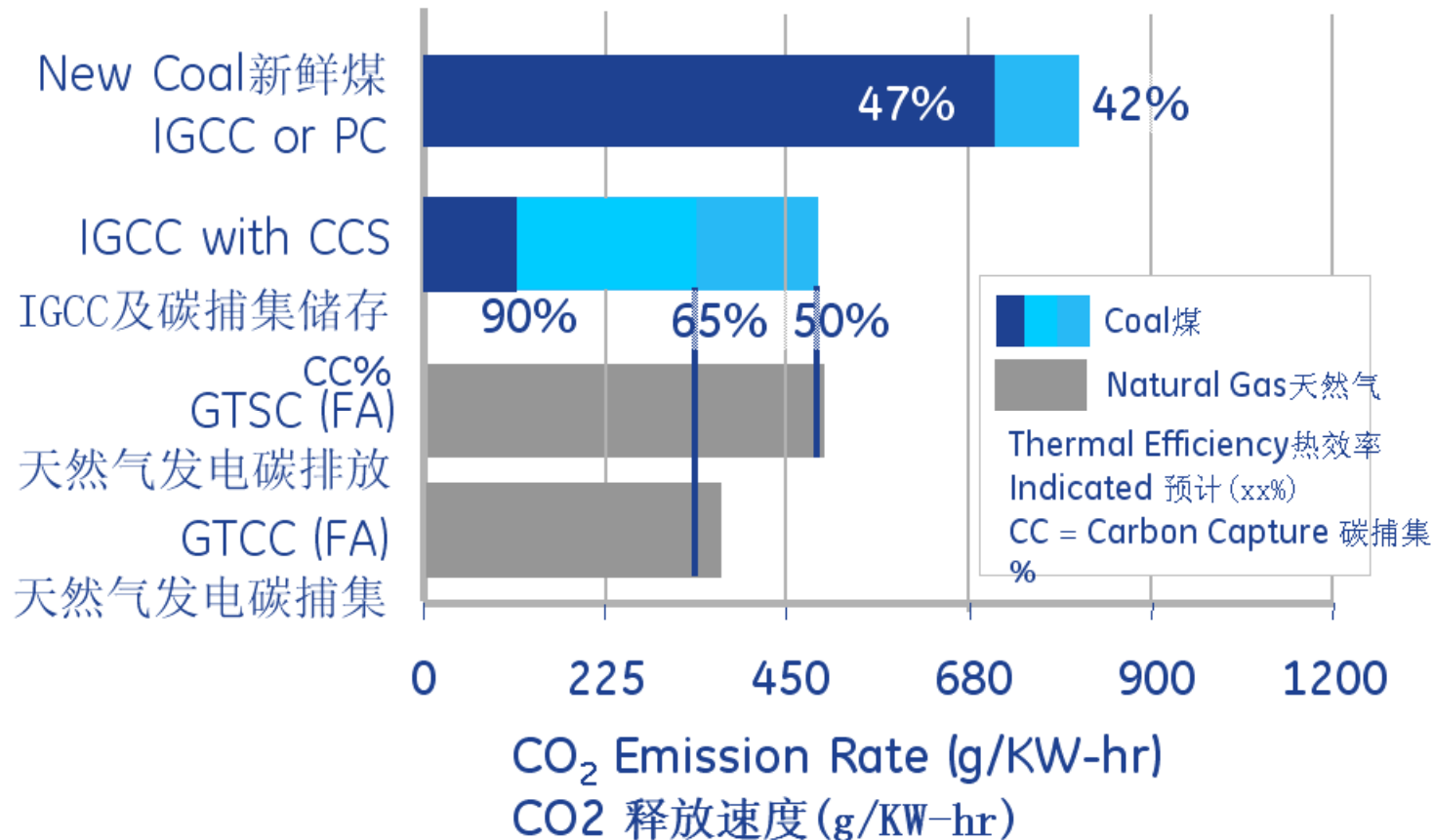


- ~800MW, "Carbon ready"
~80万千瓦, 易于碳捕集
- Std components + 9F
标准部件+9F 燃气轮机
- GE integration + controls
GE总体设计+控制
- Capability for 40%+ LHV
40%+的低位热值能力

■ Standard components
标准部件

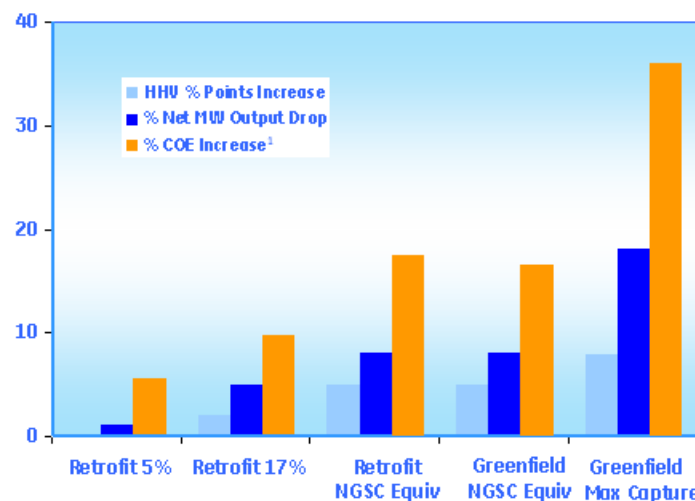
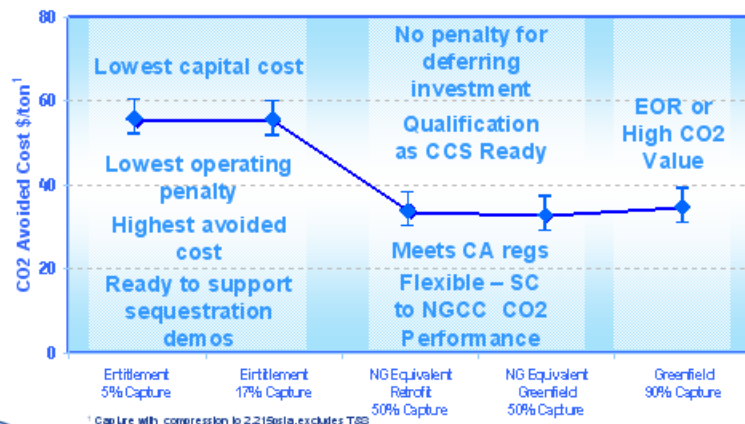
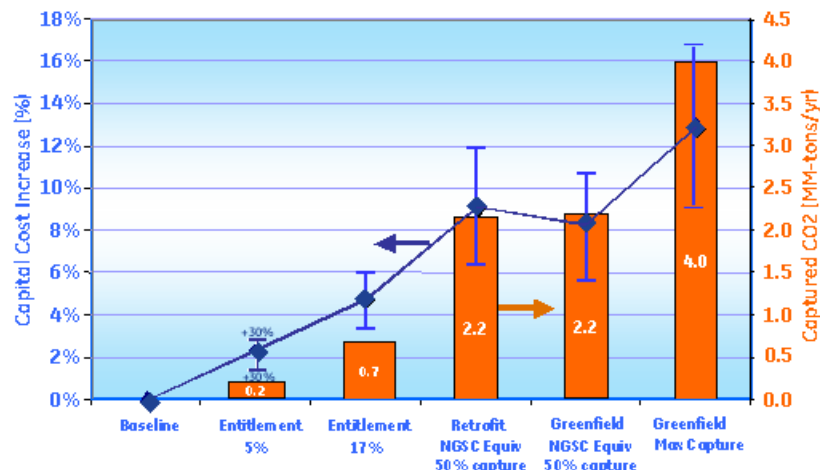
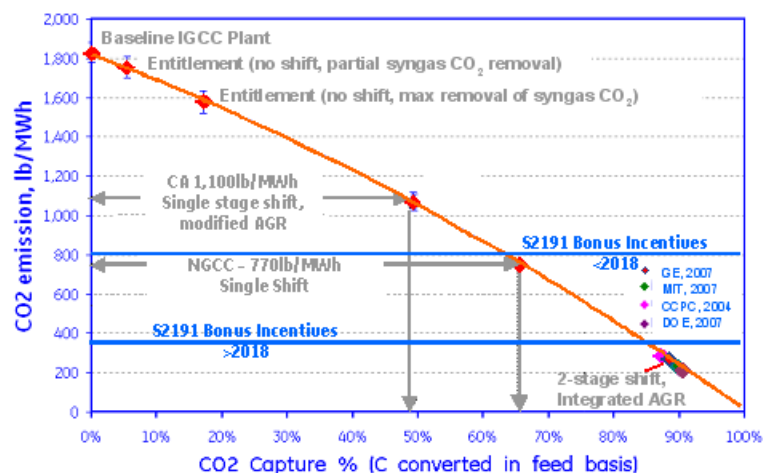
■ Modified component
改进部件

Carbon impact of fossil power 化石能源中碳的影响



References: DOE NETL; EIA; IEA and GE Internal Data

GE study shows NG-level emissions as best first step



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¹ Capture with compression to 2,218psia, excludes TSG

² Excludes TSG

IGCC is carbon “capture ready”

IGCC 为碳捕集做好了准备

Multiple levels of carbon capture 多层次的碳捕集

- 1 **AGR Entitlement (~17%) - 酸气脱除的能力 (~17%)**
Remove the most CO₂ from syngas by maximizing Acid Gas Removal (AGR) performance without shift.

变换前的酸气脱除工段尽可能脱除合成气中的CO₂

- 2 **NG Equivalency (~50-65%) - 天然气发电当量 (~50-65%)**

Remove the majority of CO₂ from syngas with a single-stage shift and CO₂ separation.

在单程变换和CO₂分离阶段脱除合成气中大部分的CO₂。

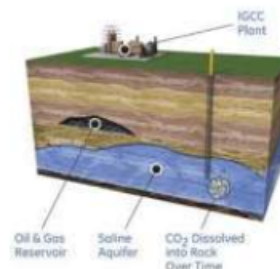
- 3 **Maximum Removal (~90%) - 最大除碳**

Remove the most CO₂ with dual (or more) shift stages and CO₂ separation.

在双（或多）程变换和CO₂分离阶段脱除大部分的CO₂

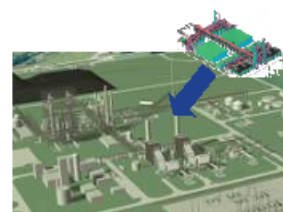


A potential roadmap to CCS 潜在碳捕集封存路线图



Phase I (Now-2015) 第一阶段

- Build IGCC CC-Ready
IGCC为碳捕集做好准备
- Build IGCC CCS demos
碳封存示范IGCC
- Validate CO₂ storage
验证CO₂存储



Phase II (2015-2020)

- Retrofit installed base to NG Eq. CO₂ footprint
改造已建设施使CO₂排放量可与天然气发电等同
- Commercial CCS
商业运营的碳捕集储存

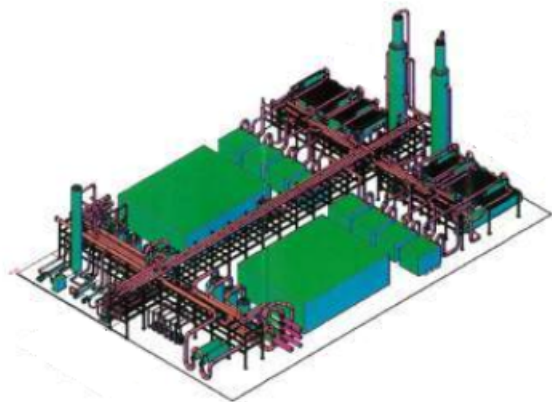


- Phase III (2020-2030)
- Greenfield NG CO₂ footprint coal build

以煤为原料达到绿色的天然气发电的CO₂排放

Carbon Island™ potential performance

碳岛潜在的性能



NG Eq. CO₂ Footprint

等同天然气发电的CO₂排放

- Simple Cycle: 单程循环
50% carbon capture
50% 碳被捕集(~1,100 lb/MWh)
- Combined Cycle: 联合循环
65% carbon capture
65% 碳被捕集(~770 lb/MWh)



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- ~\$100-200MM total installed cost
约1—2亿美元的总装置费用
- ~700-740 MW output (from ~800 MW)
700—740MW输出（以后可达800MW）
- ~30-35% efficiency 效率约30—35%
(from 38-40%+ capability)
- Tie-ins matched GT outages
与燃气轮机停车时间相匹配

(Minimum plant downtime 缩短工厂检修时间)

Note: Example only; China thermal coal, performance impacts scaled from US experience...Performance and CAPEX are coal-dependent. Cost scaled based on China industrial gasification experience ... assumes imported CO₂ compression equipment.

Advanced Technology Options

GE干粉泵

15 June 2007

GE Energy Advances Its Cleaner Coal Solutions for Low Rank Coals

ATLANTA--GE Energy (NYSE: GE) announced today it has acquired high-pressure feeder pump technology from Stamet Inc.—an investment that is expected to accelerate GE's offering of a cleaner coal solution using sub-bituminous coals, such as Powder River Basin (PRB) coal.

GE SIGNS LETTER OF INTENT WITH UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING TO DEVELOP NEW COAL GASIFICATION ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY CENTER

ATLANTA, GA.—February 13, 2008—GE Energy has signed a letter of intent with the University of Wyoming, countersigned by Wyoming Governor Dave Freudenthal, for the development of an advanced gasification research and technology center to be located in Wyoming.

2007年6月15号

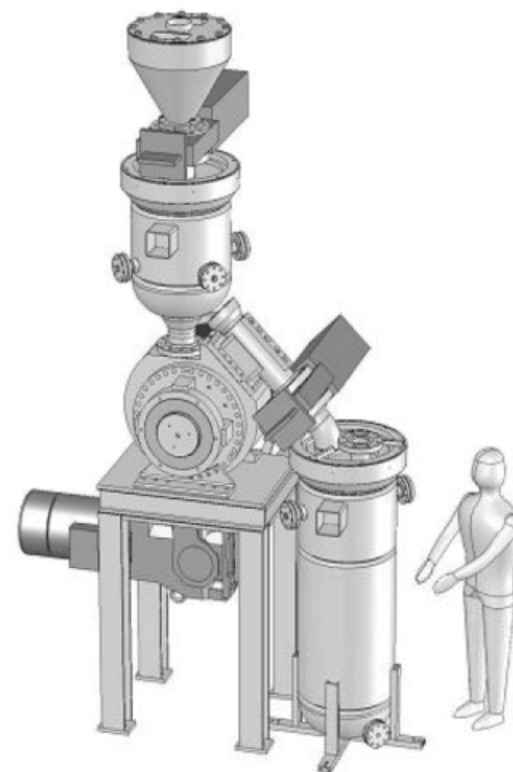
GE推出针对低品质煤的洁净煤解决方案

亚特兰大—GE能源宣布：GE从Stamet公司获得高压粉煤給料泵技术。该项投资被认为将会加速GE能源推出针对次烟煤的清洁煤解决方案。

GE和WYOMING（怀俄明）大学签署意向书建立新的煤气化先进技术中心。

2008年2月13号，亚特兰大

怀俄明州长Dave Freudenthal 为该意向书署名



Supporting Material

GASIFIER STRUCTURE 气化框架

COAL SILOS 煤仓

SLURRY PREPARATION 煤浆制备

SULFURIC ACID PLANT 硫酸厂

OXYGEN PLANT 氧气工厂

HRSG 热回收蒸汽锅炉

GAS TURBINE 燃气轮机

STEAM TURBINE 蒸汽轮机

Tampa Electric Company

Polk Power Station #1

坦帕电力公司Polk1号电站

- 250MW 250兆瓦

- Coal & Petroleum Coke

- 煤及石油焦

- Lowest variable cost plant

- 最低的工厂可变费用



Duke Energy Edwardsport IGCC 杜克能源Edwardsport IGCC

60Hz Reference Plant launch customer 60Hz 参考厂项目发布给客户

- 630MW on Indiana #5 coal 使用印地安那#5煤 发电能力63万千瓦
- NTP in 2007, COD in 2012 2007年项目开始 2012年竣工
- Detailed engineering near completion 详细设计近尾声
- Construction on-track 厂建按计划进行
- Syngas cooler ships in 2009 合成气冷却器2009年发运
- 7F Syngas turbines ship in 2010 7F燃气轮机2010年发运

Successful siting & permitting

厂址选定获得批准

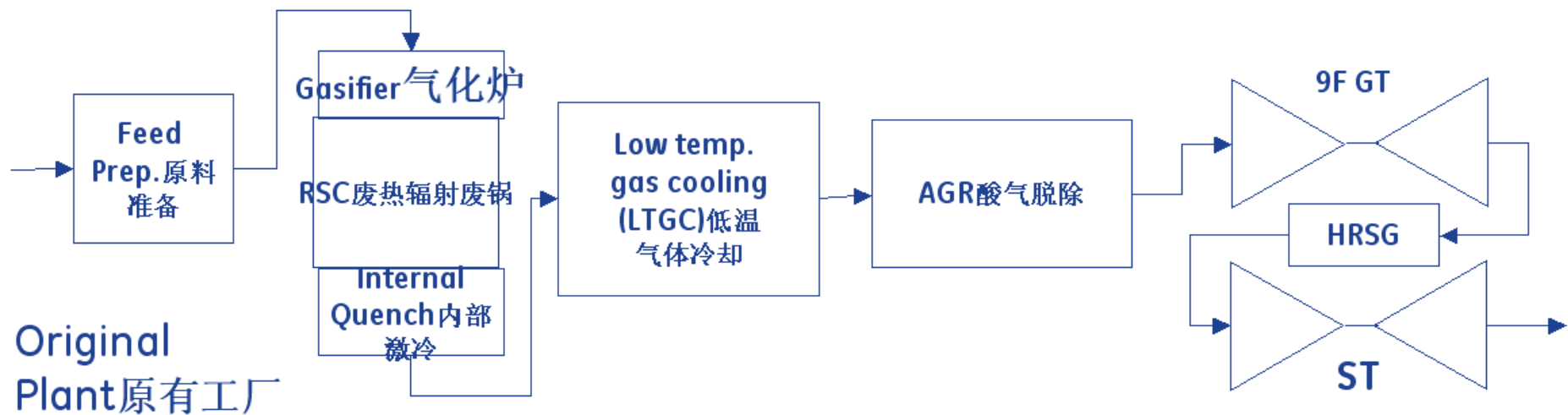
- Sited & permitted next to aging PC facility 建于现存的粉煤厂附近



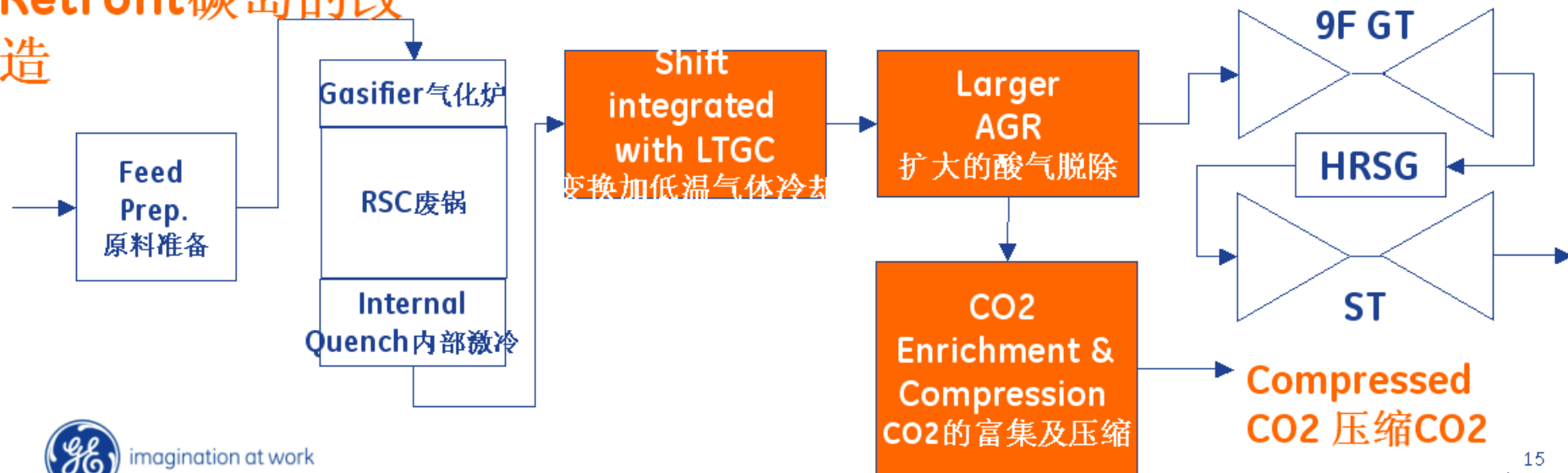
Duke Energy
Edwardsport site construction, January 2009

“We have an opportunity to make history with the Edwardsport plant. The facility could very well be one of the cleanest coal-fired power plants in the world. It will produce nearly 10 times as much energy as the existing Edwardsport plant with much less environmental impact.” - Jim Turner, President & COO, U.S. Franchised Electric and Gas-Duke Energy “我们有机会让Edwardsport工厂创造历史，新的工厂将是世界上最清洁的燃煤发电厂。新工厂将生产10倍于老厂的电力，但却对环境有更小的影响。”——Jim Turner，总裁及 COO，美国杜克能源电力和燃气公司Duke Energy press release, Jan. 25, 2008

Plant modifications for retrofit 工厂的改造



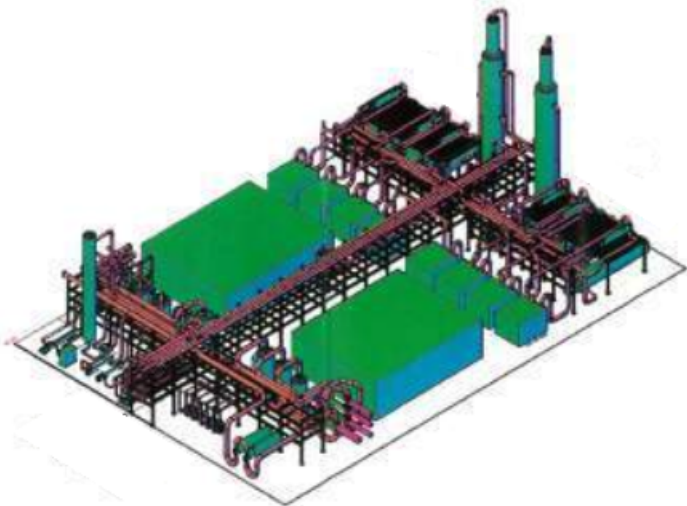
Carbon Island™ Retrofit 碳岛的改造



GE's Carbon Island™ GE的碳岛

IGCC carbon solution ... new build or retrofit

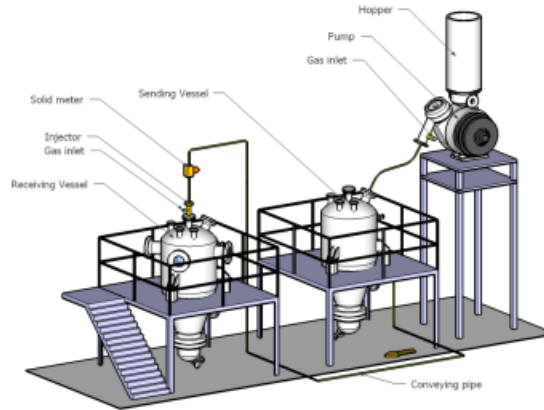
IGCC碳解决方案...新建和改造工厂



- Option to GE's IGCC plant design
GE的IGCC工厂设计选项
 - Fits in allocated plot space 装配完成并能与指定位置相匹配
 - Integrated with existing AGR整合现有的酸气脱除
 - Commercially proven technologies经商业运行验证的技术
 - Shift and low-temp gas cooling变换和低温气体冷却
 - Supplementary AGR附加的酸气脱除
 - CO2 enrichment CO2浓缩
 - CO2 compression CO2压缩
 - Multiple capture options (0%, 50-65%, 90%)
 - 多种捕集选项 (0%, 50—65%, 90%)
- ➔ 50-65% = NGCC equivalent carbon footprint
50—65% = 天然气联合循环的CO2排放量

High pressure dry-feed test facility

高压干粉进料测试装置



Stamet Posimetric® pump

- ✓ Reduces drying req, efficiency+
减少干燥的需要，效率+
- ✓ Part of High Efficiency Feed Sys
高效率的给料系统

Coal Dry-Feed Test Rig 干粉给料测试平台

- ✓ Integrate system, pump, conveyance & injector
系统整合，泵，输送与烧嘴
- ✓ Validate controls & instrumentation
验证控制与仪表
- ✓ Operational testing
运行测试