Biographies of Judges:

- **Meghan L. O’Sullivan**, chair, is the Jeane Kirkpatrick Professor of the Practice of International Affairs and Director of the Geopolitics of Energy Project at Harvard University’s Kennedy School. Between 2004 and 2007, she was special assistant to President George W. Bush and Deputy National Security Advisor for Iraq and Afghanistan during the last two years of her tenure. Prior to this, Dr. O’Sullivan was a political advisor to the Coalition Provisional Authority administrator in Baghdad; chief advisor to the presidential envoy to the Northern Ireland peace process; and a fellow at the Brookings Institution. Dr. O’Sullivan is an adjunct senior fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations, a consultant to the National Intelligence Council, a foreign affairs columnist for Bloomberg View, and a strategic advisor to Hess Corporation. She holds a doctorate in Politics and a master’s in Economics from Oxford University and a B.A. from Georgetown University.

- **Nusret Comert** was the Managing Director of Royal Dutch Shell Group's Exploration & Production and Gas & Power activities in Turkey. Mr. Cömert led the liberalization process of, and founded, the first private natural gas company in Turkey. He led exploration deals of shale oil in Turkey and deepwater offshore oil in the Mediterranean.

- **Shai Feldman** is the Judith and Sidney Swartz Director of the Crown Center for Middle East Studies at Brandeis University and a member of the Board of Directors of Harvard University's Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs. In 1997-2005 Prof. Feldman served as Head of the Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies at Tel Aviv University. He was a Senior Research Associate at the Jaffee Center since its establishment in late 1977. In 1984-87 he was director of the Jaffee Center's Project on U.S. Foreign and Defense Policies in the Middle East and, in 1989-94, he directed the Center's Project on Regional Security and Arms Control in the Middle East. Educated at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, Prof. Feldman was awarded the Ph.D. by the University of California at Berkeley in 1980.

- **Leonardo Maugeri** is currently a Research Fellow of the Geopolitics of Energy Project at the Harvard Kennedy School's Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs. One of the world's foremost experts on oil, gas, and energy, Maugeri has been one of the most distinguished top managers of Eni, the largest Italian company, which is also ranked number six among the largest international oil companies. At Eni, Leonardo held the position of Senior Executive Vice President of Strategies and Development (2000–2010) and eventually became Executive Chairman of Polimeri Europa, Eni's petrochemical branch (March 2010–June 2011). In 2008, Maugeri promoted the strategic alliance between Eni and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), which—among other outcomes—led to the establishment of the Eni-MIT Solar Frontiers Center in 2010.

- **Georges Sassine** is a member of the Global Strategy and Planning team at GE Energy, which is responsible for analyzing and tracking political, economic and regulatory policy trends around the world. Georges’ specific expertise is on energy and Middle East policy. He previously worked with several multinational corporations and financial institutions in different capacities from political and policy analysis to investment and business strategy. He was part of Deutsche Bank’s Climate Change Advisors team in New York, Man Group’s energy private equity fund in London, the American Enterprise Institute and the Environmental and Energy Study Institute in Washington DC, as well as the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) project at the Lebanese Ministry of Energy & Water. Georges holds a Master in Public Policy from the Harvard Kennedy School, and a bachelor’s degree in mechanical engineering from the American University of Beirut. He writes on Lebanon energy and public policy issues at [www.georgessassine.com](http://www.georgessassine.com).